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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

NOVEMBER 1961

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LABOUR MOBILITY OF PERSONS COVERED BY UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

Introduction

The present article is the first of a series dealing with various aspects of labour mobility based on records of the Unemployment Insurance Commission for the years 1956-60 inclusive. An earlier article in the July 1960 issue of the Review dealt with job changes in the insured population in the years 1952-56.

The Unemployment Insurance Act covered about 3,800,000 paid workers in 1957, the number rising to about 4,100,000 by 1960. These figures represented about 75 per cent of all paid workers in both years. The principal exclusions from coverage during the period of the study were as follows: most agricultural occupations, hospital employees and nurses, teachers, private domestic service employees and police. The wage ceiling for salaried employees was \$4,800 until September 1959; thereafter it was raised to \$5,460. Fishermen, who were not covered during the period of the original study, were insured in April 1957.

As in the case of the earlier study, the 1956-60 mobility data are based on a 1 per cent sample of information collected annually at the time of insurance book renewal, regarding age, sex, marital status, place of residence (local office area), and industrial and occupational status of the insured population. Since information is related to a point of time each year, some under-statement of job changes by persons in the sample may be expected. For example, a person who renews his book in the same Alberta office for two consecutive years may have worked in British Columbia during the intervening winter without this fact being recorded in the study. Also not counted, is a change to a new employer which does not involve a change of occupation, industry or local office.

It is known that the relative importance of voluntary and involuntary moves between jobs varies with the state of the labour market. Information is not available, however, regarding the reason for job changes so that the data represent the total of both voluntary and involuntary moves.

Coding of book renewal returns is based on three digit industry and occupation codes¹ comprising about 300 sub-groups in each type of code. Coding by locality relates to some 200 National Employment Service local office areas.

In the initial 1952-56 study, no new cases were added to the original 1 per cent sample drawn from 1952 records. In the more recent investigation, new entrants into the insured population were also

sampled in each of the years 1957-60. This keeps the age composition of the sample more representative and maintains its size which otherwise would have been affected by drop-outs due to death, shifts to non-insured employment and withdrawals from the labour force.

The present article is concerned with total mobility which refers to any change of job involving one or more of the following variables: local office area, industry and occupation. In calculating total mobility rates a job change was counted only once regardless of whether it involved more than one of the three variables. Rates of mobility are calculated after matching records for pairs of years and then expressing job changes as percentages of the possible job changes which could have been recorded.

Findings

During the period 1956-60, on the average, almost half of all persons in the sample changed jobs each year as defined above. About two-thirds of all job changes were of the simple variety involving a change in local office, occupation or industry (see Table 1). Changes in occupation alone, which in many cases would be made within the same firm, comprised about 44 per cent of all changes. Shifts in industry and occupation, which would generally involve both a change in type of work and a new employer, accounted for about 19 per cent of all moves. Changes in industry alone, which imply a change of employer without any change in type of work or area of residence accounted for about 16 per cent of all changes.

TABLE 1. Distribution of Job Changes by Variables Involved, Average 1956-60

Variable	Percentage
One variable:	
Occupation	44.3
Industry	16.4
Local office	6.1
Two variables:	
Occupation and industry	19.3
Industry and local office	3.4
Occupation and local office	3.0
All three variables	7.5
Total	100.0

¹ The Standard Industrial Classification, Catalogue No. 12-501 Queen's Printer, Ottawa, \$2.50 and Classification of Occupations, 9th Census of Canada, Catalogue No. 12-506, Queen's Printer, Ottawa, \$4.50.

Total mobility rates declined from a high of almost 54 per cent in 1956-57 to a low of about 41 per cent in 1958-59, and rose to 45 per cent in 1959-60. Annual rates of unemployment for the 12 months ending June 1st rose between 1956 and 1959, and declined slightly between 1959 and 1960. This suggests a relationship between the number of job changes and a reduction in job opportunities for the period under consideration (see Table 2 Chart 1).

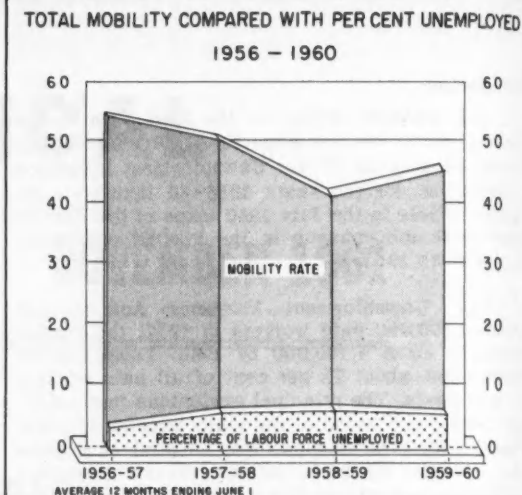
TABLE 2. Mobility and Unemployment, 1956 - 60

Period	Mobility rates	Unemployment rates ¹
1956-57	54	3.6
1957-58	50	6.2
1958-59	41	6.7
1959-60	45	6.2

¹ Average 12 months ending June 1.

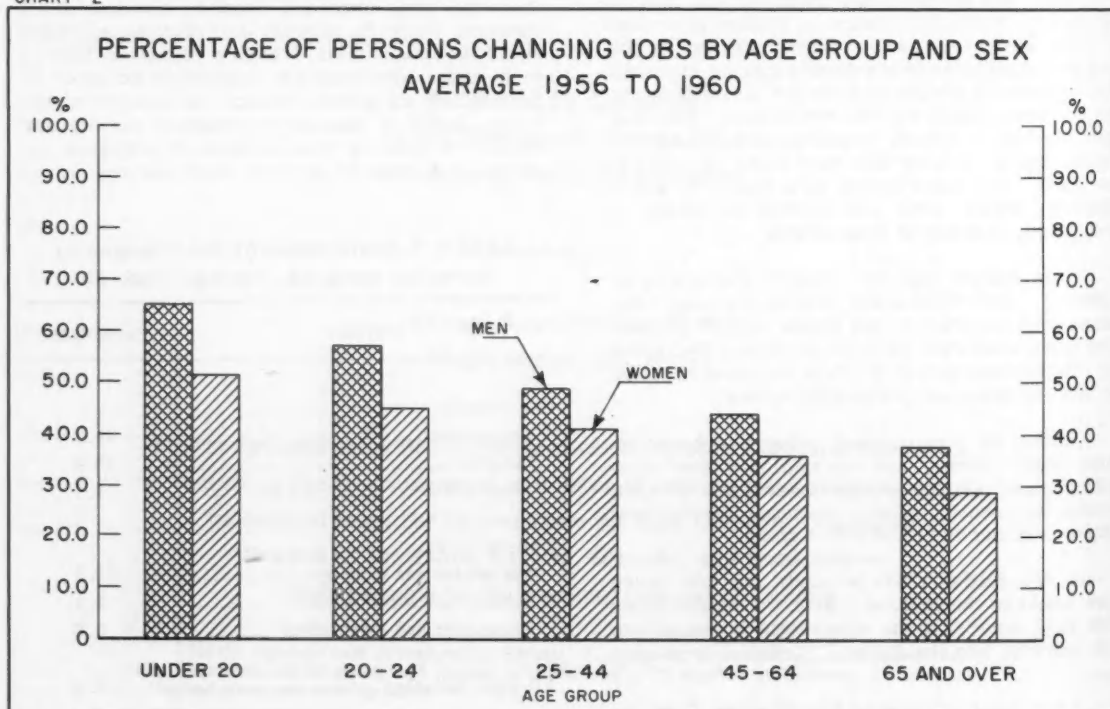
On the average about 50 per cent of all men in the sample changed jobs during the period 1956-60 compared with 42 per cent of the women. Although men were more mobile, their mobility appears to have been somewhat more affected by economic factors than in the case of women. Thus

CHART - 1



between 1957-58 and 1958-59 the percentage of men changing jobs dropped from about 52 per cent to about 42 per cent, while the percentage of women who moved declined only from about 44 per cent to about 37 per cent.

CHART - 2



Married persons tended to change jobs less frequently than single persons. This was particularly pronounced in the case of men. The per-

centage of married men who changed jobs during the period was 47 per cent compared with about 39 per cent for married women.

TABLE 3. Percentage of Persons Changing Jobs by Marital Status and Sex, 1956-60

Period	Men		Women	
	Single	Married	Single	Married
1956-57	62.3	52.5	49.3	42.4
1957-58	57.3	49.0	43.4	41.8
1958-59 .....	..	41.2	..	35.5
1959-60 .....	..	45.3	..	38.4
Average 1956-60 .....	..	47.0	..	39.5

.. Figures not available.

Married men and women both made fewer job changes involving moves between local office areas and therefore likely to necessitate a shifting of the household, than did single persons. This is in part related to the higher proportion of younger persons having single status. Of all moves made

by married men only about 19 per cent involved local office shifts compared to about 26 per cent of moves made by single men. Only about 14 per cent of moves made by married women fell in this category compared to 19 per cent for single women.

TABLE 4. Per Cent of Job Changes Involving Change of Local Office, Married and Single Persons by Sex, 1956-60

Type of change	Men		Women	
	Married	Single	Married	Single
Local office	7	7	4	6
Local office and occupation	3	3	2	2
Local office and industry	3	10	3	4
Local office, occupation and industry	6	12	4	7
Local office changes as per cent of all changes	19	26	14	19

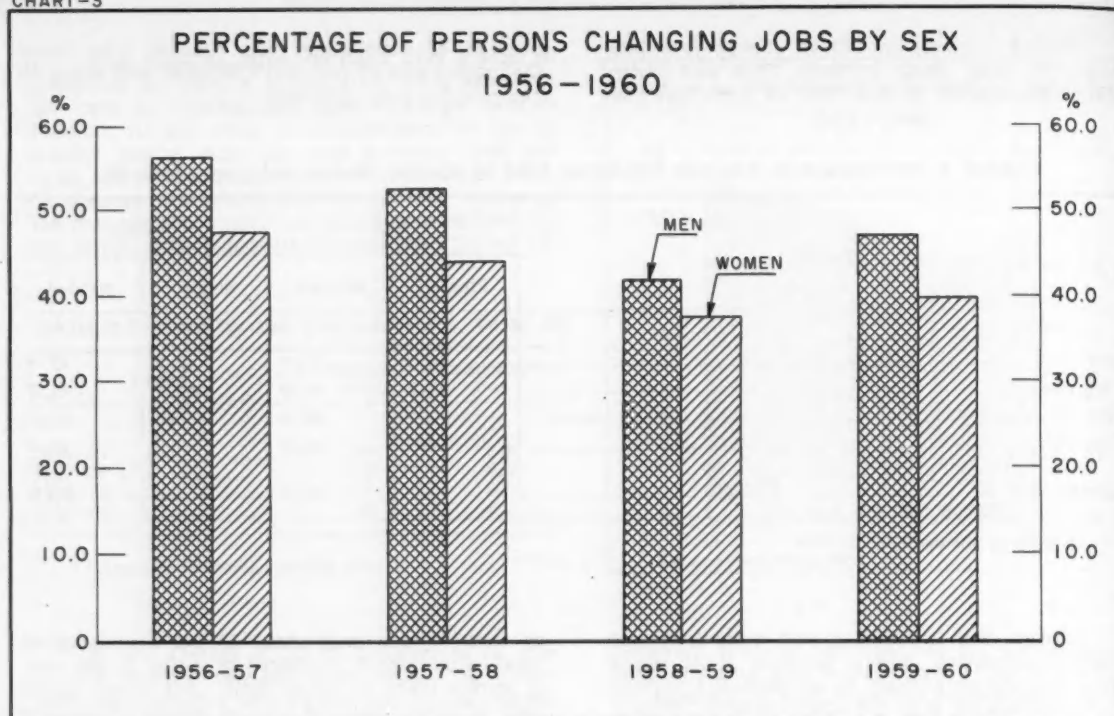
Although married persons changed their jobs less frequently than single persons and made fewer area shifts they had a relatively high rate of occupational mobility. On the average for the period 1956-60, almost 48 per cent of married persons made occupational shifts compared to about 38 per cent for single persons. In Britain, where a similar experience was observed, the high rate of occupational mobility has been ascribed to incentives to seek financial advancement related to the pressure of family responsibilities.²

² Thomas, Geoffrey: *Labour Mobility in Great Britain 1954-59*—p. 53. Ministry of Labour and National Service.

Average experience for 1956-60 showed that total mobility declined with age. About two-thirds of young men under 20 changed jobs compared with about 38 per cent of those 65 and over. In the case of women the percentage changing jobs was lower at all ages than for men in the same age interval and ranged from about 51 per cent for girls under 20, to 29 per cent for women 65 and over.

Although total mobility declined in relation to age, job changes involving only occupational shifts tended to be positively correlated with age, rising from 30 per cent for young persons under 20 years of age to about 59 per cent for persons aged 65 and over. Job changes involving only local office

CHART-3



shifts on the other hand, rose until age 30-34 years and then declined until age 50-54, thereafter rising again until age 60-64. These trends in

occupation and local office shifts were also noted for males and appear to be related to family responsibilities.

NOTE TO USERS OF THE CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

Changes in this Issue

(1) Charts on page S-2 and S-5 are enlarged. Also the series for non-agricultural labour force and non-agricultural employment are added to chart on page S-2.

(2) The seasonally adjusted series for "public utilities" in Table 17 is revised.

Back Records

Past "Notes to Users" gave the publications which carried back records of some of the series in the S section. These publications are often not conveniently available to users, or if available the complete back record has to be compiled from more than one publication. The Dominion Bureau of Statistics (Current Business Indicators Section) has prepared a limited number of back records, seasonally adjusted, for many of the series in the S section, and they are available on request to users who otherwise have difficulty in obtaining them.

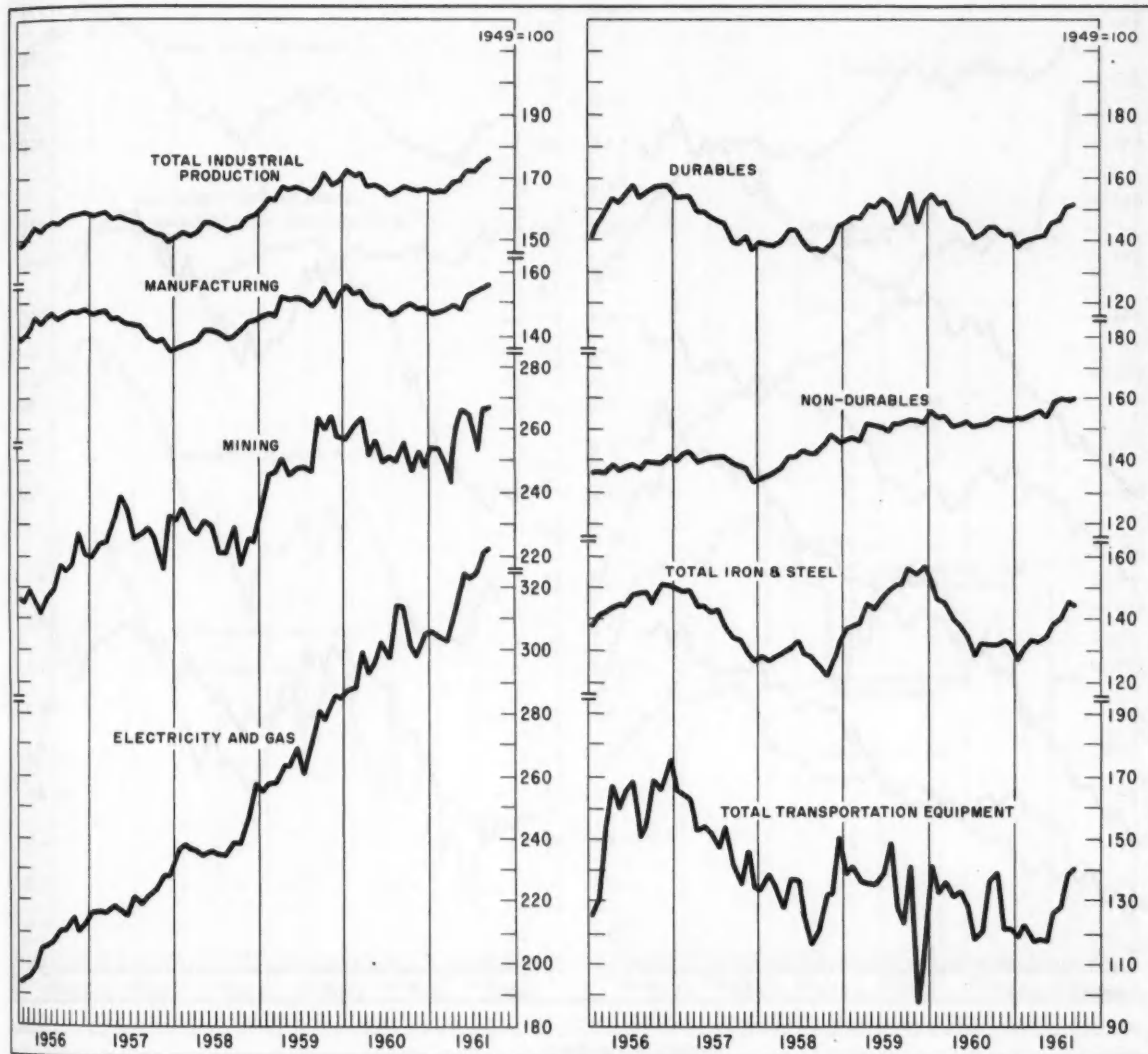
Months for Cyclical Dominance (MCD)

The user will find this expression in abbreviated form in several tables throughout this publication. The measure indicates the number of months required on the average for emergence of the cyclical trend from the seasonally adjusted series. An MCD of five implies that a five-month moving average is required in order to offset irregular movements and allow examination of the underlying cyclical trend.

The MCD is used in Tables 11, 12, 17, 38, 64 and 71 to indicate the relative variability of the series. Its value can range only from one to six months, since values greater than this are not calculated. In the S section, for series with an MCD of four or more, five-term moving averages are used to aid in charting. These averages are correct for series with an MCD of five, but for MCD's of four or six they are used as approximations to avoid the problem of centering even-term averages. The MCD is not charted for series with values of three or less, since it does not increase the clarity of the charted series.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (More detail in Table 11)

The index of industrial production rose slightly in September as a result of fractional gains in all major sectors. Taking the third quarter as a whole, the index of industrial production advanced by 2.7%, reflecting substantial gains in manufacturing and in electricity and gas. Mining production was relatively unchanged.



		Manufacturing Production						
		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Total	Durables	Non-durables	Electricity and Gas	Total Iron and Steel
		1949=100						
1960	A	165.6	249.1	146.8	141.6	151.1	314.6	131.9
	S	167.6	255.2	148.4	144.5	151.6	314.4	131.3
	O	166.9	246.1	149.5	144.5	153.6	301.4	131.7
	N	165.9	252.2	147.7	141.0	153.4	298.9	132.8
	D	166.0	248.3	147.8	141.9	152.9	305.6	131.5
1961	J	165.8	254.6	146.8	138.3	154.2	305.8	126.8
	F	166.3	253.6	147.6	140.2	154.0	303.9	130.5
	M	165.5	242.7	148.1	140.8	154.3	302.5	133.4
	A	168.5	258.4	149.2	141.5	155.8	312.2	132.6
	M	169.1	265.2	148.3	141.6	153.9	325.5	134.5
	J	172.7	263.2 ^r	152.9 ^r	146.2 ^r	158.6	323.5	138.7 ^r
	J	172.6 ^r	252.9 ^r	153.9 ^r	146.9 ^r	159.8 ^r	325.0	140.0 ^r
	A	175.5 ^r	266.2 ^r	155.3 ^r	150.6 ^r	159.4 ^r	331.0 ^r	145.9 ^r
	S	176.3	267.4	156.1	151.6	160.0	332.9	144.6
	S							

LABOUR FORCE

Total employment in October was fractionally above the levels of the previous month. Unemployment continued to decline, and amounted to 6.4% of the labour force.



Civilian Labour Force

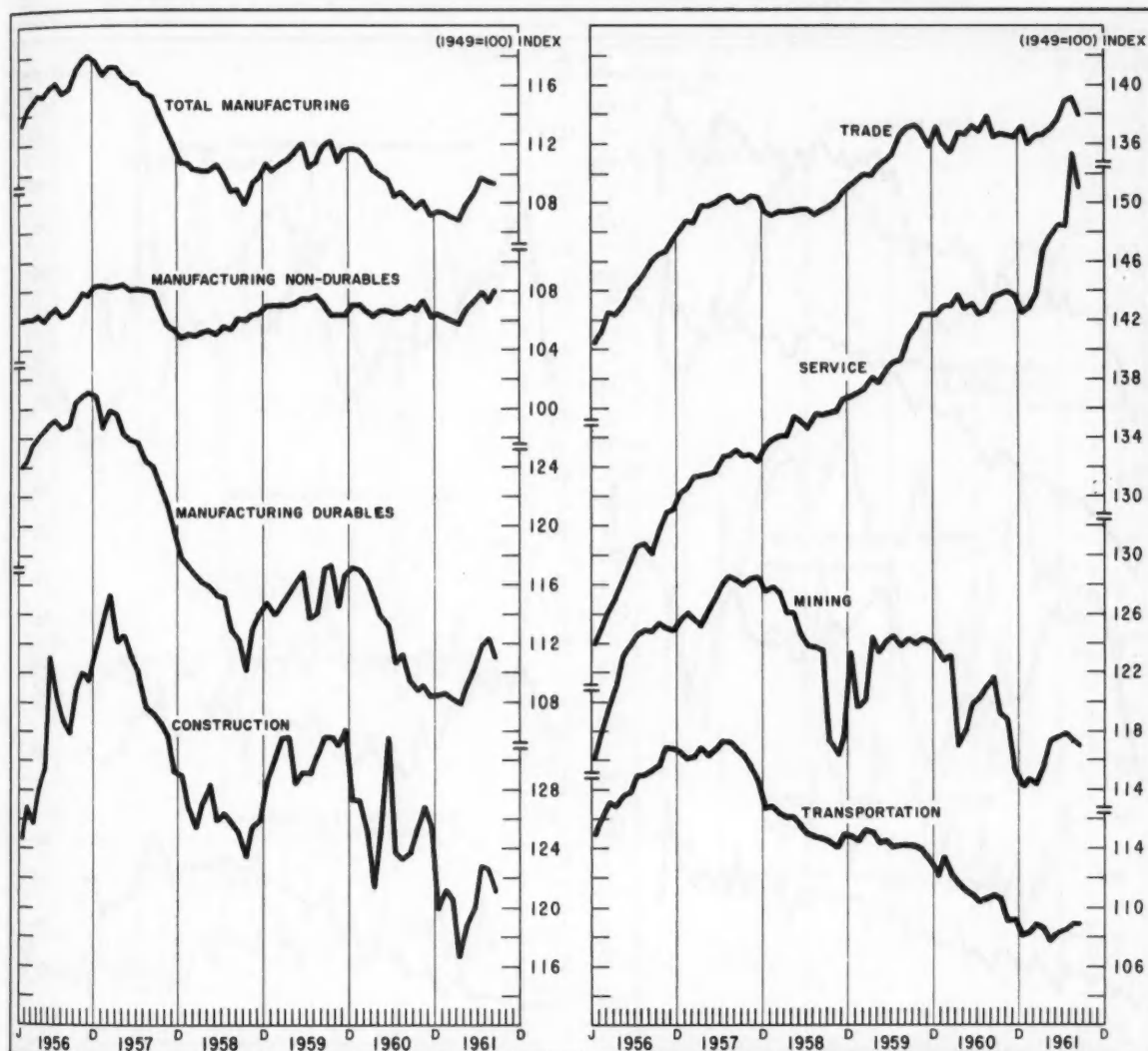
		Total	Non-Agricultural	Employed Total	Employed Non-Agricultural	Index of Unemployed	Unemployed as a per cent of Labour Force ⁽¹⁾
		Thousands				1956=100	
1960	A	6,344	5,661	5,913	5,245	219	6.8
	M	6,412	5,741	5,952	5,314	234	7.2
	J	6,382	5,730	5,962	5,316	213	6.6
	J	6,387	5,725	5,934	5,283 ^r	230	7.1
	A	6,429	5,761	5,942	5,291 ^r	247	7.6
	S	6,423	5,716	5,962	5,272	234	7.2
	O	6,488	5,777	5,997	5,297	249	7.6
	N	6,488	5,757	6,002	5,278 ^r	247	7.5
	D	6,487	5,775	5,975	5,279	260	7.9
1961	J	6,502	5,794	5,994	5,319	258	7.8
	F	6,478	5,788	5,968	5,308 ^r	259	7.9
	M	6,476	5,775	5,973	5,323 ^r	255	7.8
	A	6,537	5,820	6,037	5,392 ^r	254	7.6
	M	6,561	5,833	6,064	5,380 ^r	252	7.6
	J	6,517	5,847	6,037	5,343 ^r	244	7.4
	J	6,519	5,905	6,046	5,400 ^r	240	7.3
	A	6,474	5,861	6,038	5,389 ^r	221	6.7
	S	6,467	5,817	6,043	5,378 ^r	215	6.6
	O	6,498	5,810	6,082	5,363	211	6.4

(1) Percentage seasonally adjusted.

EMPLOYMENT, SELECTED INDUSTRIES (More detail in Table 17)

Non-durable manufacturing employment showed a slight gain in September, but most other industrial groups showed small declines.

ER CENT
375
350
300
250
200
150
100
9.0
8.0
7.0
6.0
5.0
4.0
3.0
2.0
1.0
0

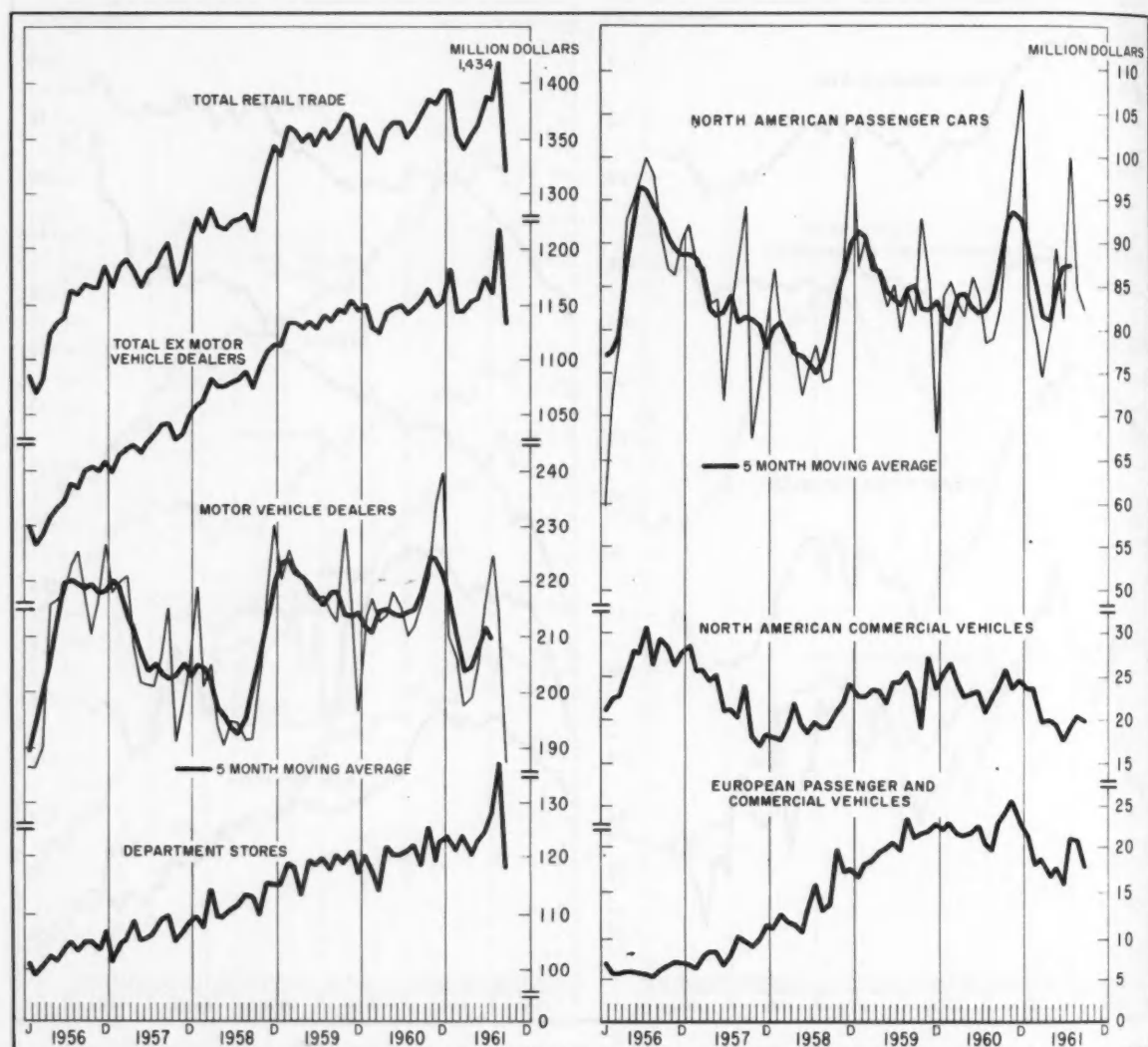


ed as a
of
ree⁽¹⁾

		Manufacturing							
		Total	Non-durable	Durable	Trade	Service	Transport	Construction	Mining
		1949=100							
1960	M	110.0	106.6	113.9	136.7	142.8	111.1	125.3	118.0
	J	109.7	106.7	113.3	137.3	143.1	110.8	131.6	119.9
	J	108.4	106.5	110.7	136.9	142.4	110.4	123.7	120.2
	A	108.7	106.5	111.3	137.9	142.7	110.6	123.4	121.0
	S	106.1	107.0	109.5	136.5	143.6	110.8	123.7	121.7
	O	107.7	106.7	108.8	136.7	143.8	110.5	125.2	119.2
	N	108.1	107.3	109.1	136.6	143.9	109.1	126.9	118.9
	D	107.2	106.2	108.4	136.5	143.8	109.2	125.5	115.3
	1961	J	107.4	106.4	108.5	137.3	142.5	108.1	119.9	114.2
F		107.3	106.2	108.6	136.0	142.9	108.3	121.2	114.7
M		107.0	106.0	108.3	136.6	143.8	108.9	120.6	114.3
A		106.8	105.8	107.9	136.7	146.8	108.6	116.6	115.6
M		107.9	106.8	109.1	137.1	147.8	107.7	118.8	117.4
J		108.6 ^r	107.5 ^r	110.3	137.8	148.5	108.3	120.1	117.6
J		109.8	108.0	112.0	138.9	148.5	108.5	122.8	117.9
A		109.6 ^r	107.3 ^r	112.4 ^r	139.2 ^r	153.4 ^r	108.9 ^r	122.6 ^r	117.4 ^r
S		109.4	108.1	110.9	137.9	151.1	108.9	121.1	117.0

RETAIL TRADE, MOTOR VEHICLE SALES (More detail on Retail Trade in Table 64)

Total retail trade fell by 8% in September, reflecting in part the unusually high August level associated with pre-tax sales in Ontario, and in part declines in retail sales in Quebec and the Maritime Provinces. Sales of all types of motor vehicles declined slightly in September.

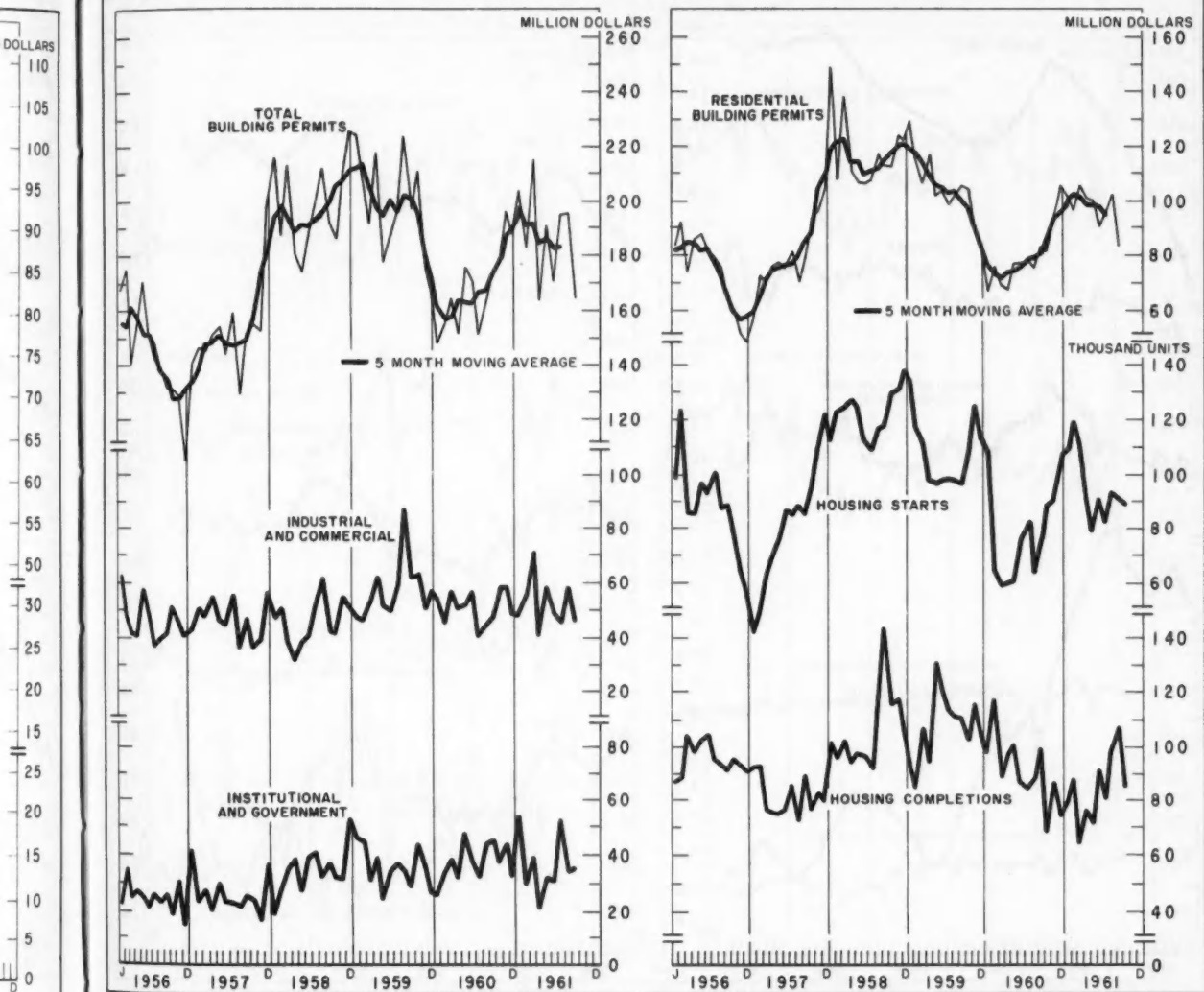


		Retail Trade Total	Retail Trade (ex. motor vehicle dealers)	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Department Stores	New Motor Vehicle Sales		
						American type Passenger	American type Commercial	European Passenger and Commercial
		Million dollars						
1960	J	1,353	1,143	210	120.9	78.6	20.8	20.4
	A	1,362	1,150	212	122.0	79.0	22.4	19.9
	S	1,372	1,156	216	118.6	82.7	23.8	23.0
	O	1,387	1,166	221	125.4	94.2	26.0	24.2
	N	1,384	1,150	224	119.1	100.7	23.7	25.7
1961	D	1,394	1,154	240	122.9	107.7	24.6	23.1
	J	1,393	1,183	210	123.6	84.1	23.6	21.3
	F	1,351	1,145	206	121.1	79.9	23.7	18.1
	M	1,342	1,145	197	123.6	74.7	19.8	18.6
	A	1,354	1,155	199	120.4	80.1	19.9	16.6
	M	1,361	1,156	205	123.0	89.2	19.3	17.8
	J	1,388	1,173	215	124.3	81.7	17.9	16.1
	J	1,384	1,160	224	128.5	99.8	19.4	21.0
	A	1,434	1,218	215	137.3	84.6	20.4	20.9
	S	1,320	1,133	187	118.2	82.3	19.9	17.8
O					121.5 ^P			

CONSTRUCTION

The total value of building permits fell sharply in September reflecting large declines in industrial and commercial, and in residential building permits.

Housing starts were only slightly lower in October but completions dropped markedly.



Value of Building Permits

New Residential Construction⁽¹⁾

	Value of Building Permits				Municipalities of 5,000 and over	
	Total	Industrial and Commercial	Institutional and Government	Residential	Starts	Completions
	Million dollars				Thousands	
1960 J	151.2	40.8	32.8	77.6	81.7	84.7
A	163.2	44.5	43.0	75.6	64.1	88.2
S	174.0	47.3	44.5	82.2	76.2	90.7
O	177.2	58.4	37.6	81.2	87.4	60.4
N	196.3	58.4	43.3	94.6	90.6	86.7
D	188.1	49.8	32.9	105.4	107.8	74.1
1961 J	203.8	48.5	53.6	101.7	109.2	79.3
F	182.4	55.6	30.0	96.7	119.2	88.4
M	214.7	70.3	39.2	105.3	110.2	64.6
A	163.7	41.2	21.4	101.1	90.7	76.1
M	190.3	58.0	31.7	100.5	79.0	71.5
J	170.1	49.1	31.0	90.1	90.7	91.6
J	194.6	46.1	52.0	96.5	82.5	80.7
A	195.6 ^r	58.7 ^r	34.2 ^r	102.7 ^r	93.1	98.1
S	164.9	46.2	35.3	83.4	90.5	106.7
O					88.8	85.2

⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS, ORDERS (More detail in Table 38)

Inventories and unfilled orders were fractionally higher in September. However, shipments and new orders fell by 4% and 3% respectively.



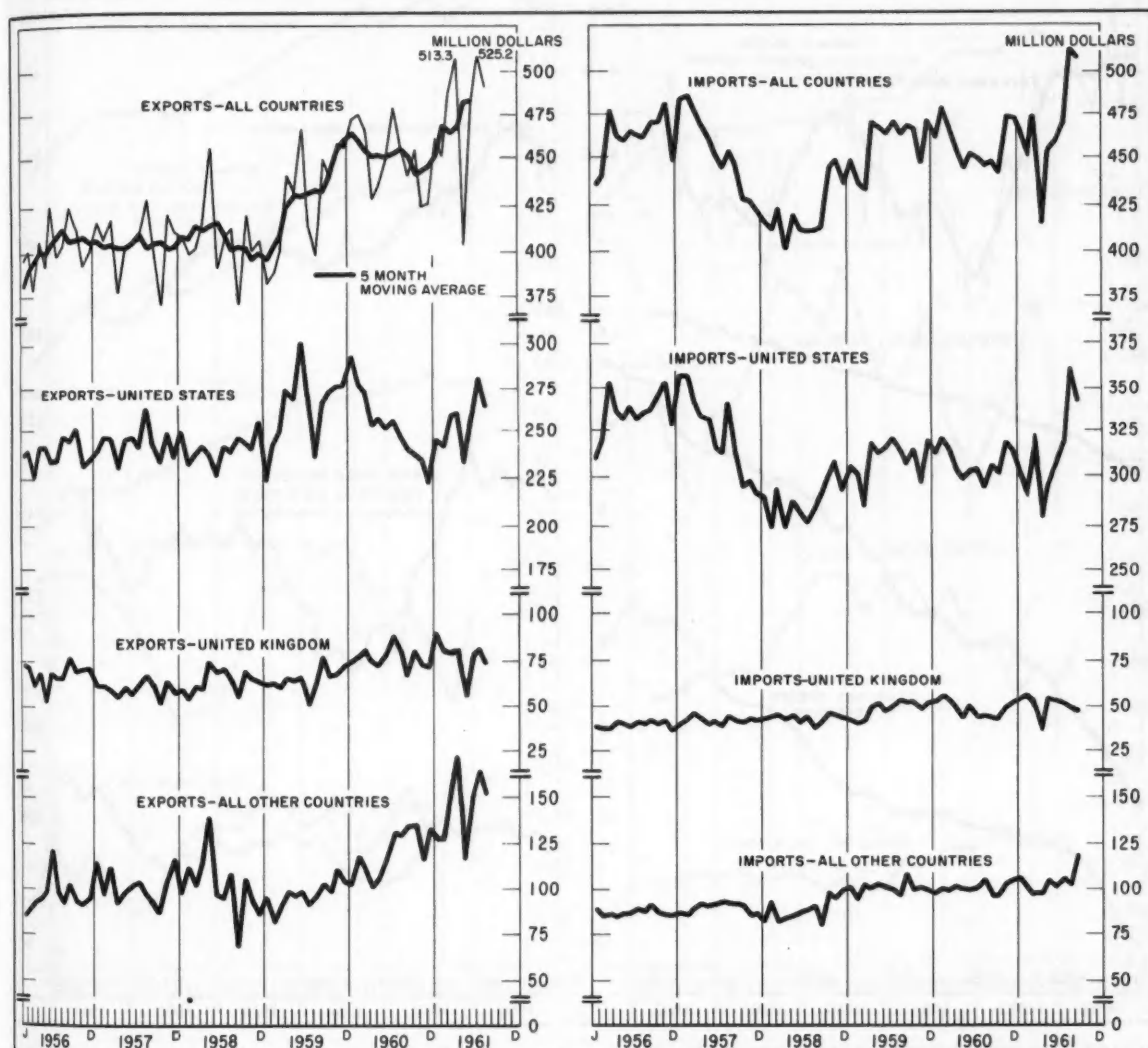
All Industries						Capital Goods ⁽¹⁾		Construction Goods		
		Owned Inventories	Shipments	Ratio of Inventories to Shipments	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	Shipments	New Orders	Shipments	New Orders
		Million dollars				Million dollars				
1960	J	4,278	1,929	2.22	1,899	2,073	91.4	85.6	141.5	134.0
	J	4,284	1,931	2.22	1,905	2,047	89.7	84.9	145.1	131.7
	A	4,274	1,978	2.16	1,908	1,976	93.1	87.9	152.2	147.9
	S	4,253	1,978	2.15	1,972	1,969	90.4	95.6	148.1	145.5
	O	4,256	1,960	2.17	1,932	1,941	88.6	84.7	148.2	139.0
	N	4,261	1,968	2.17	1,951	1,925	92.2	77.4	150.5	147.8
1961	D	4,260	1,958	2.18	1,969	1,935	90.3	90.7	147.0	140.0
	J	4,238	1,983	2.14	2,020	1,972	90.4	93.2	161.2	160.7
	F	4,256	1,925	2.21	1,925	1,972	87.3	86.1	146.9	128.9
	M	4,242	1,857	2.28	1,885	2,000	79.5	88.4	140.1	138.4
	A	4,245	1,929	2.20	1,964	2,036	87.2	90.7	141.1	138.5
	M	4,223	1,891	2.23	1,879	2,024	88.0	94.9	148.5	152.9
	J	4,227	1,973	2.14	1,921	1,971	86.9	88.2	140.1	149.1
	J	4,228	2,027	2.09	2,007	1,952	94.5	85.6	149.9	151.0
	A	4,252 ^r	2,070 ^r	2.05 ^r	2,057 ^r	1,939 ^r	96.1 ^r	102.0 ^r	161.9 ^r	169.2 ^r
	S	4,268	1,991	2.14	1,997	1,945	85.9	86.9	141.9	138.3

⁽¹⁾Excluding heavy transportation equipment.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS (More detail in Table 71)

Total exports to all countries declined in August but the general trend in recent months has been upward; the August level of exports is substantially higher than the average for second quarter of the year.

In September total imports from all countries were slightly below the August level, reflecting chiefly lower imports from the United States.



a Goods

New
Orders

134.0
131.7
147.9
145.5
139.0
147.8
140.0
160.7
128.9
138.4
138.5
152.9
149.1
151.0
169.2
138.3

	Exports (including re-exports)				Imports			
	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries
	Million dollars							
1960 J	448.4	251.9	79.3	117.2	452.9	302.6	50.8	99.6
J	479.4	255.8	90.9	132.7	449.1	304.1	44.8	100.1
A	457.6	247.6	80.0	130.0	445.8	295.1	45.0	105.7
S	441.9	239.7	67.0	135.2	448.1	306.5	44.6	97.0
O	454.0	237.5	81.0	135.4	442.6	302.0	43.2	97.4
N	425.5	234.3	73.5	117.7	474.6	319.9	50.8	103.9
D	427.1	223.5	71.1	132.6	473.0	314.5	53.5	105.0
1961 J	461.8	245.4	88.9	127.4	465.2	302.9	55.8	106.6
F	450.7 ^r	241.8	81.1 ^r	127.8	451.6	291.6	57.6	102.5
M	488.2	258.6	79.5	150.1	474.5	322.6	54.0	97.9
A	513.3 ^r	260.5	80.6 ^r	172.3 ^r	416.1	281.2	36.4	98.5
M	404.8	232.7	54.7	117.4	453.7	294.2	54.3	105.2
J	481.2 ^r	258.9 ^r	71.6 ^r	150.7 ^r	459.8 ^r	305.2 ^r	53.7 ^r	100.9 ^r
J	525.2 ^r	280.1 ^r	82.7	162.4 ^r	470.5 ^r	315.6 ^r	50.2 ^r	104.7 ^r
A	491.3 ^p	263.6 ^p	75.7 ^p	152.1 ^p	513.7 ^p	362.3 ^p	49.1 ^p	102.3 ^p
S					507.8 ^p	342.5 ^p	47.0 ^p	118.4 ^p

SELECTED MONTHLY SERIES (More detail on Labour Income in Table 12)

The wholesale price of industrial materials was off fractionally in October. Industrial common stock prices were also lower.

Average hours worked per week rose further in September.



Manufacturing				Total Carloadings Revenue Freight	Wholesale Prices of Industrial Materials (1)	Industrial Common Stocks	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres ex Montreal and Toronto	Consumer Credit Out- standing (2)	Depart- ment Store Stocks	
Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked per Week	Labour Income								
Dollars		Million dollars	Thousand Cars	1935-39=100		Million Dollars				
1960	J	1.79	40.4	1,543	297.4	240.5	238.8	7,549	1,656	344.3
	A	1.78	40.3	1,551	301.8	240.8	245.2	8,425	1,658	343.4
	S	1.79	40.3	1,555	299.0	241.0	255.7	8,134	1,663	342.7
	O	1.79	40.2	1,556	286.9	238.5	249.7	7,911	1,672	346.4
	N	1.81	40.4	1,562	287.7	236.0	261.7	7,867	1,685	350.3
	D	1.80	40.7	1,562	282.7	235.2	273.7	7,957	1,706	349.2
1961	J	1.80	40.2	1,557	292.7	235.4	282.3	8,468	1,719	352.9
	F	1.81	40.4	1,564	282.6	238.1	296.6	8,244	1,723	349.2
	M	1.82	40.4	1,570	278.5	240.1	314.3	8,912	1,721	345.9
	A	1.82	40.5	1,572	284.7	241.7	323.5	7,955	1,700	352.8
	M	1.82	40.4	1,583	294.1	243.6	336.1	9,208	1,688	360.4
	J	1.84	41.0	1,607	291.4	239.7	330.9	8,787	1,683	355.6
	J	1.84	40.5	1,618	290.8	247.7	320.3	8,341	1,675	359.0
	A	1.84	40.6*	1,627*	291.0	247.1	330.5	9,457	1,671	358.2
	S	1.83	40.8	1,622	285.7*	247.8	343.5*	9,079	1,666	361.4
	O				293.7	246.6	336.4			

Note: (1) Not adjusted for seasonal variation.

(2) Balances Outstanding at end of period as in column 5 Table 67.

SELECTED QUARTERLY SERIES (More detail on National Accounts in Table 6)

Consumer credit declined in the third quarter.

HOUSANDS

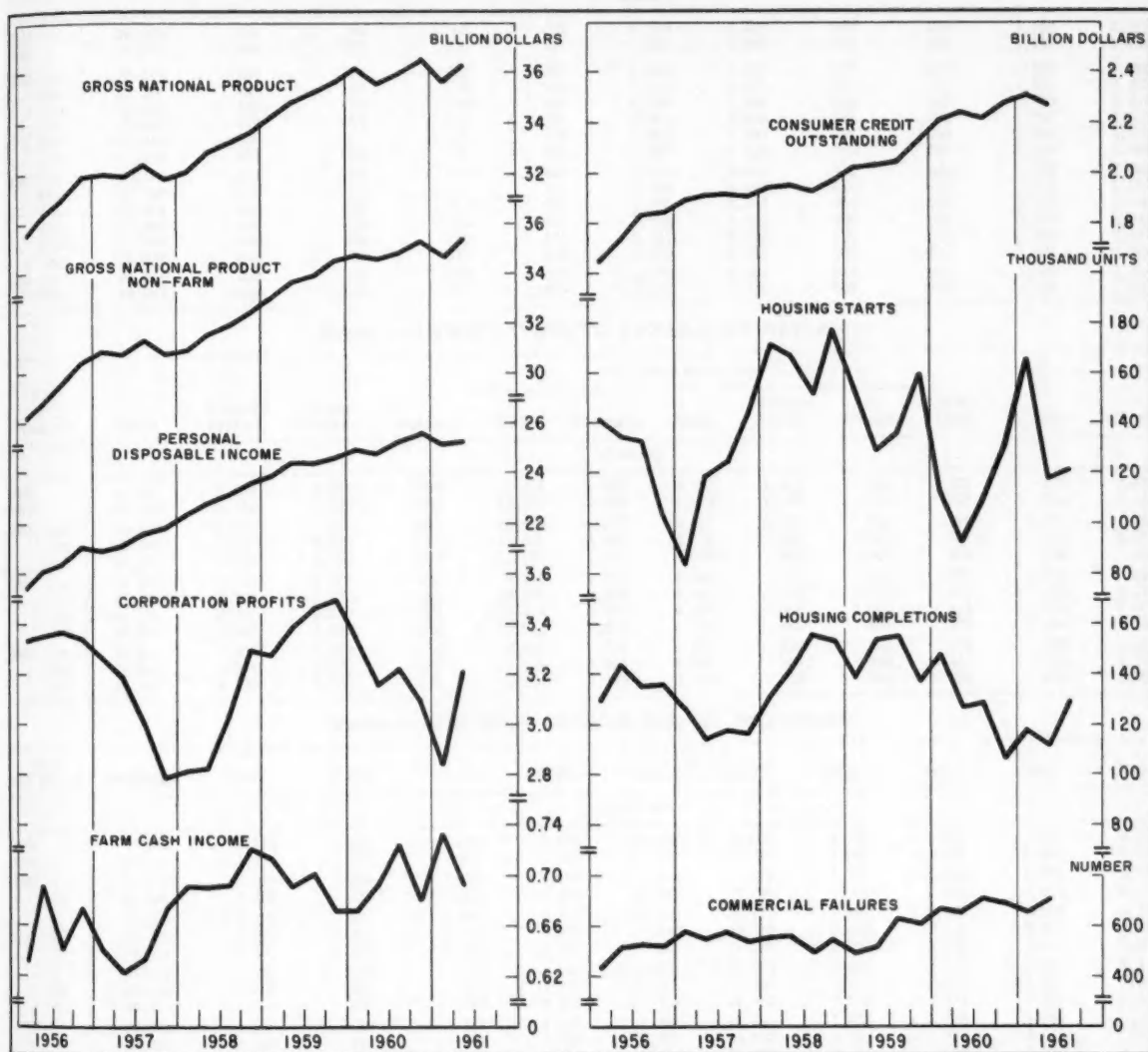
E

-39) INDEX

61

Department
Store
Stocks

344.3
343.4
342.7
346.4
350.3
349.2
352.9
349.2
343.9
352.8
360.4
355.6
359.0
338.2
361.4



Gross National Product at Market Prices ⁽²⁾			Personal Disposable Income ⁽²⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾	Farm Cash Income	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total ⁽⁴⁾	New Residential Construction all Municipalities ⁽⁴⁾		Commercial Failures
Total	Non-Farm ⁽²⁾	Starts					Completions		
Million dollars							Thousand units		Number
1959 ⁽¹⁾	34,857	33,725	24,236	3,401	697	2,062	141.3	145.7	557
1960 ⁽¹⁾	35,959	34,752	25,084	3,200	696	2,231	108.9	123.8	675
1958 4th	33,580	32,388	23,516	3,296	720	1,975	177.0	153.2	540
1959 1st	34,136	32,940	23,804	3,272	719	2,016	152.2	139.0	489
2nd	34,744	33,624	24,396	3,380	698	2,020	129.6	153.4	507
3rd	35,052	33,856	24,268	3,360	700	2,038	135.3	154.1	624
4th	35,496	34,480	24,476	3,492	672	2,135	158.4	137.8	603
1960 1st	36,004	34,696	24,956	3,344	672	2,204	112.3	146.5	669
2nd	35,556	34,432	24,688	3,144	698	2,233	92.3	126.7	660
3rd	35,840	34,676	25,188	3,216	728	2,212	109.1	128.2	711
4th	36,436	35,204	25,504	3,096	682	2,274	131.2	105.9	687
1961 1st	35,668	34,720	25,188	2,856	734	2,303	164.1	117.3	669
2nd	36,280	35,400	25,276	3,216	692	2,270	118.1	111.1	711
3rd						2,224	120.5	130.3	

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.
⁽²⁾Including dividends paid to non-residents.
⁽³⁾At annual rates.
⁽⁴⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽⁵⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.
⁽⁶⁾Total Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers as in Table 67.

The following table gives the results of the measurements of the rate of change of the magnetic field with time, $\frac{dB}{dt}$, in gauss per second, for the various samples of the material studied. The values are given in units of 10^{-10} gauss per second.

Sample No.		Rate of Change of Magnetic Field, $\frac{dB}{dt}$	
		in units of 10^{-10} gauss per second	
1		0.0000	
2		0.0000	
3		0.0000	
4		0.0000	
5		0.0000	
6		0.0000	
7		0.0000	
8		0.0000	
9		0.0000	
10		0.0000	
11		0.0000	
12		0.0000	
13		0.0000	
14		0.0000	
15		0.0000	
16		0.0000	
17		0.0000	
18		0.0000	
19		0.0000	
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36		0.0000	
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39		0.0000	
40		0.0000	
41		0.0000	
42		0.0000	
43		0.0000	
44		0.0000	
45		0.0000	
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62		0.0000	
63		0.0000	
64		0.0000	
65		0.0000	
66		0.0000	
67		0.0000	
68		0.0000	
69		0.0000	
70		0.0000	
71		0.0000	
72		0.0000	
73		0.0000	
74		0.0000	
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88		0.0000	
89		0.0000	
90		0.0000	
91		0.0000	
92		0.0000	
93		0.0000	
94		0.0000	
95		0.0000	
96		0.0000	
97		0.0000	
98		0.0000	
99		0.0000	
100		0.0000	

Table 1.—POPULATION, (1) CANADA AND BY PROVINCES

Year and Month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Thousands											
1957	16,589	426	99	702	565	4,758	5,622	860	879	1,160	1,487
1958	17,048	438	100	710	577	4,884	5,803	870	888	1,201	1,544
1959 Jan.	17,284	443	101	715	584	4,955	5,887	878	896	1,226	1,563
Mar.	17,340	446	101	716	587	4,974	5,904	881	897	1,233	1,567
June	17,442	449	102	716	590	4,999	5,952	885	902	1,243	1,570
July	17,482	449	102	717	591	5,011	5,968	886	903	1,247	1,574
Sept.	17,550	452	103	718	593	5,032	5,990	888	906	1,253	1,581
Dec.	17,650	453	103	719	595	5,062	6,029	892	907	1,264	1,592
1960 Jan.	17,678	454	103	719	596	5,070	6,040	894	906	1,268	1,594
Mar.	17,732	457	103	721	597	5,088	6,057	895	906	1,273	1,601
June	17,814	459	103	723	600	5,106	6,089	899	910	1,283	1,606
July	17,852	460	103	724	601	5,115	6,104	900	910	1,288	1,611
Sept.	17,930	462	104	726	603	5,140	6,130	902	913	1,296	1,618
Dec.	18,020	465	105	727	606	5,170	6,160	906	913	1,306	1,626
1961 Jan.	18,041	466	105	728	606	5,176	6,167	908	912	1,309	1,628
Mar.	18,085	468	105	730	608	5,192	6,179	909	914	1,313	1,631

Table 2.—IMMIGRATION TO CANADA, BY ORIGIN (2)

Year and Quarter		Total	United States	United Kingdom	Ireland	Other European					West Indies	Asia	All other
						Total	Germany	Italy	Netherlands	France			
Number													
1959		26,732	2,834	4,556	204	16,316	2,606	6,414	1,311	538	299	870	1,653
1960		26,028	2,812	4,896	200	15,580	2,694	5,170	1,357	736	292	814	1,434
1959	2nd	40,134	2,826	7,977	368	25,654	4,747	8,991	2,793	752	288	1,438	1,583
	3rd	28,266	3,660	4,875	174	16,055	3,001	5,519	1,650	656	334	215	2,953
	4th	21,573	2,754	3,130	134	12,961	1,767	5,466	323	447	359	805	1,430
1960	1st	16,599	2,118	2,607	145	9,643	1,030	4,060	504	245	175	1,071	840
	2nd	41,442	2,506	9,030	363	26,395	5,285	7,565	3,608	1,115	302	1,069	1,777
	3rd	25,802	3,876	4,728	166	14,314	2,787	4,427	1,046	1,022	481	554	1,683
	4th	20,268	2,747	3,220	125	11,970	1,672	4,629	271	562	210	561	1,435
1961	1st	11,839	2,023	1,514	72	6,498	764	2,714	233	253	174	398	1,160
	2nd	24,943	2,661	4,663	129	14,934	3,029	4,600	993	840	410	410	1,736
	3rd	19,386	4,104	3,382	111	9,526	1,389	3,539	392	745	314	516	1,433

Table 3.—BIRTHS, (3) CANADA AND BY PROVINCES

Year and Month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Number											
1959	39,812	1,235	227	1,586	1,374	11,865	13,094	1,900	2,027	3,173	3,331
1960	39,743	1,264	228	1,594	1,362	11,488	13,270	1,936	2,007	3,251	3,343
1959 F	35,674	1,136	206	1,418	1,205	10,549	11,977	1,716	1,745	2,774	2,948
M	41,626	1,228	228	1,612	1,420	12,606	13,750	1,966	2,150	3,261	3,405
A	40,601	1,221	253	1,661	1,321	12,505	13,117	1,857	2,107	3,274	3,285
M	42,053	1,272	224	1,704	1,428	12,906	13,566	2,053	2,112	3,354	3,434
J	40,894	1,181	264	1,570	1,433	12,488	13,199	1,945	2,092	3,329	3,393
J	41,882	1,296	236	1,615	1,502	12,623	13,600	2,022	2,115	3,361	3,512
A	40,526	1,303	212	1,633	1,387	11,917	13,405	1,872	2,103	3,169	3,525
S	40,875	1,310	227	1,672	1,419	11,918	13,432	2,008	2,158	3,279	3,452
O	39,658	1,319	262	1,617	1,442	11,367	13,094	1,955	1,985	3,242	3,375
N	37,241	1,188	215	1,453	1,252	10,989	12,356	1,799	1,861	2,944	3,184
D	37,342	1,142	212	1,485	1,314	10,721	12,596	1,736	1,860	3,053	3,223
1960 J	37,098	1,140	189	1,456	1,208	10,742	12,550	1,767	1,883	2,966	3,177
F	36,482	1,084	206	1,445	1,225	10,462	12,340	1,708	1,811	3,046	3,155
M	40,874	1,250	206	1,609	1,371	11,961	13,430	2,010	2,116	3,370	3,551
A	40,889	1,308	245	1,691	1,445	11,949	13,327	2,075	2,124	3,369	3,356
M	41,758	1,305	235	1,724	1,380	12,243	13,370	2,146	2,161	3,538	3,656
J	40,146	1,303	227	1,614	1,399	11,840	12,992	1,922	2,108	3,321	3,420
J	42,077	1,315	267	1,604	1,371	12,220	14,031	2,080	2,159	3,511	3,519
A	41,222	1,329	247	1,640	1,464	11,864	13,780	2,082	2,076	3,325	3,415
S	41,669	1,405	237	1,682	1,445	12,103	13,996	2,006	2,021	3,280	3,494
O	39,549	1,344	220	1,590	1,403	11,262	13,475	1,859	1,988	3,181	3,227
N	37,439	1,208	241	1,529	1,379	10,653	12,939	1,765	1,844	2,870	3,011
D	37,716	1,182	214	1,542	1,251	10,551	13,015	1,817	1,797	3,212	3,135
1961 J	41,785	1,627	172	1,616	1,403	12,006	14,238	2,066	1,960	3,203	3,474
F	36,295	1,346	204	1,524	1,199	10,530	12,113	1,694	1,777	2,928	2,980
M	37,576	680	233	1,642	1,687	9,475	13,615	1,965	2,041	3,006	3,332
A	38,330	1,117	238	1,543	1,226	11,178	12,923	1,802	1,841	3,691	2,771
M	42,344	1,116	230	1,683	1,604	12,293	14,687	2,021	2,172	3,217	3,321
J	40,920	1,120	267	1,732	1,327	12,185	13,513	2,097	1,933	3,610	3,136
J	38,979	1,905	262	1,447	1,614	10,096	12,886	2,086	2,011	3,197	3,475
A	42,641	1,138	299	1,819	1,293	12,848	14,567	1,946	2,295	3,322	3,314
S	37,955	629	203	1,597	1,607	11,348	12,411	1,992	1,873	3,271	3,024
O	42,544	1,206	245	1,758	1,424	11,842	14,631	2,110	2,181	3,443	3,704

Table 4.—DEATHS⁽¹⁾, CANADA AND BY PROVINCES

Year and Month	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Number											
1959	11,628	265	84	531	396	3,032	4,217	618	584	707	1,195
1960	11,607	251	80	508	389	2,927	4,290	623	574	741	1,225
1959 J	12,596	309	89	578	392	3,245	4,755	616	656	693	1,263
F	11,022	281	77	536	387	2,747	4,015	572	532	688	1,187
M	12,413	268	91	650	458	3,283	4,468	620	588	733	1,254
A	13,363	326	112	672	454	3,666	4,662	786	641	782	1,232
M	11,859	271	79	524	407	3,049	4,233	660	716	743	1,177
J	10,962	256	73	482	392	2,832	4,017	568	553	674	1,115
J	11,295	232	78	474	368	3,121	3,973	593	583	692	1,181
A	10,709	240	78	461	345	2,865	3,906	598	509	649	1,058
S	10,697	228	86	481	362	2,769	3,849	559	545	658	1,180
O	11,312	250	79	516	352	2,913	4,074	649	575	700	1,204
N	11,328	233	80	466	393	2,844	4,248	593	560	734	1,177
D	11,979	285	85	531	407	3,056	4,400	607	545	735	1,328
1960 J	12,402	252	98	552	441	3,092	4,613	695	617	748	1,294
F	11,274	247	79	514	346	2,745	4,341	614	498	707	1,183
M	12,242	249	58	528	392	2,943	4,596	636	560	793	1,487
A	11,494	244	94	495	358	2,841	4,299	634	550	721	1,258
M	11,675	236	88	518	411	2,967	4,234	635	580	800	1,206
J	11,370	235	73	475	426	2,868	4,172	586	595	772	1,168
J	11,597	257	77	531	354	3,002	4,151	637	583	778	1,227
A	10,863	258	79	477	365	2,802	3,863	562	602	689	1,166
S	10,654	224	72	447	360	2,721	3,916	551	555	662	1,146
O	11,788	239	68	498	397	3,049	4,415	597	578	734	1,213
N	11,410	263	83	514	417	2,876	4,159	626	573	755	1,144
D	12,515	311	92	553	403	3,223	4,725	698	577	729	1,204
1961 J	12,634	320	86	629	482	2,510	5,056	802	581	886	1,282
F	11,487	283	65	557	413	3,200	4,139	540	516	649	1,125
M	11,507	190	84	607	444	2,582	4,305	609	639	832	1,215
A	10,758	295	78	431	388	2,419	4,234	537	538	749	1,089
M	12,278	202	85	574	460	2,635	4,066	671	666	741	1,269
J	12,632	220	76	505	345	4,165	4,127	719	545	788	1,142
J	11,057	347	61	433	360	2,986	4,000	635	543	602	1,090
A	10,994	195	100	519	317	2,283	4,233	552	622	899	1,274
S	11,238	172	67	459	467	3,814	3,862	602	535	685	1,075
O	11,184	225	63	468	337	2,466	4,465	677	597	750	1,136

Table 5.—MARRIAGES⁽¹⁾, CANADA AND BY PROVINCES

Year and Month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Number											
1959	11,020	241	53	442	359	3,094	3,883	555	532	867	992
1960	10,837	259	58	437	369	3,018	3,821	550	517	874	934
1959 J	5,388	180	21	266	151	1,106	2,162	225	215	457	605
F	5,686	149	23	293	188	1,100	2,256	262	244	523	648
M	5,379	167	13	256	175	841	2,125	251	257	516	778
A	8,032	202	36	329	240	1,703	3,162	402	363	738	857
M	11,888	180	41	414	335	3,144	4,523	679	508	922	1,136
J	16,001	314	72	547	449	5,106	5,320	827	840	1,241	1,285
J	16,439	265	88	527	546	6,244	4,919	759	870	1,103	1,118
A	16,671	334	90	760	627	5,536	5,159	798	778	1,208	1,381
S	14,943	283	77	628	491	4,792	5,329	745	545	927	1,126
O	14,558	233	80	555	474	4,030	5,357	785	896	1,062	1,086
N	8,758	301	62	444	365	1,415	3,307	524	487	930	923
D	8,492	270	36	291	269	2,107	2,979	404	385	775	967
1960 J	5,200	179	27	228	188	1,046	2,059	248	214	427	584
F	6,649	234	28	302	233	1,446	2,542	300	278	614	672
M	4,358	141	20	214	132	622	1,791	205	166	470	597
A	9,569	264	30	415	292	1,930	3,781	448	504	883	1,022
M	10,763	205	44	378	312	3,041	4,099	531	420	811	923
J	15,235	330	70	595	428	4,655	5,190	825	702	1,222	1,218
J	18,453	305	92	600	638	6,976	5,570	896	952	1,280	1,144
A	13,726	338	107	654	535	4,406	4,126	719	720	1,053	1,068
S	14,944	273	72	577	484	4,945	5,224	743	550	935	1,121
O	14,129	263	85	504	519	3,771	5,246	815	837	1,067	1,022
N	8,400	291	63	457	377	1,296	3,170	501	506	912	827
D	8,634	281	52	326	292	2,077	3,057	375	360	808	1,006
1961 J	7,753	269	22	305	341	2,362	2,331	390	266	643	824
F	5,983	252	22	294	196	1,215	2,259	247	294	583	621
M	5,163	131	15	205	161	1,219	1,854	271	174	485	648
A	6,988	197	16	331	258	640	3,155	362	412	810	807
M	9,815	215	54	424	341	1,858	4,232	480	544	830	837
J	11,645	174	48	455	335	2,403	4,862	724	655	984	1,005
J	14,677	432	85	680	544	3,783	5,126	796	892	1,143	1,196
A	13,523	279	100	567	528	3,555	4,586	718	693	1,387	1,110
S	15,148	193	67	672	643	5,189	4,800	794	545	972	1,273
O	14,947	362	58	465	473	5,046	5,115	774	782	907	965

⁽¹⁾Population estimates are made quarterly after Census date of June 1, and also for January 1 and July 1 of each year.

⁽²⁾Figures for births, marriages and deaths for 1961 are provisional and represent registrations filed in provincial vital statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence. These figures are exclusive of the Yukon and the North-West Territories. Births and deaths are also exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽³⁾Births less deaths for all Canada gives the net natural increase.

Sources: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 6.—NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

Years and Quarters	Salaries wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes and before dividends paid to non-residents ⁽¹⁾	Deduct: dividends paid to non-residents	Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production ⁽²⁾	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Inventory valuation adjustment	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices ⁽³⁾
	Million dollars											
1955	13,223	394	2,965	-395	1,684	1,264	1,791	-189	20,737	3,237	3,266	27,132
1956	14,890	424	3,345	-437	1,767	1,450	1,965	-238	23,166	3,636	3,642	30,585
1957	16,018	476	3,056	-475	1,980	1,026	2,008	-78	24,011	3,861	4,009	31,909
1958	16,524	491	2,988	-470	2,124	1,197	2,125	-35	24,944	3,889	3,930	32,667
1959	17,761	496	3,401	-494	2,277	1,132	2,218	-115	26,676	4,244	4,143	34,857
1960	18,514	509	3,200	-465	2,362	1,207	2,105	-57	27,375	4,389	4,291	35,959
Seasonally Unadjusted												
1955 1st	3,086	92	552	-108	396	-5	357	-38	4,332	755	754	5,806
2nd	3,261	100	773	-74	417	144	462	-34	5,049	800	818	6,604
3rd	3,429	101	844	-68	425	1,035	471	-55	6,182	831	835	7,813
4th	3,447	101	796	-145	446	90	501	-62	5,174	851	859	6,909
1956 1st	3,402	93	704	-93	422	-18	397	-48	4,859	865	827	6,564
2nd	3,679	106	923	-87	440	119	510	-89	5,601	916	908	7,327
3rd	3,906	113	905	-107	439	1,202	511	-50	6,919	923	946	8,826
4th	3,903	112	813	-150	466	147	547	-51	5,787	932	961	7,868
1957 1st	3,777	108	682	-101	484	-1	421	-34	5,336	962	960	7,175
2nd	4,003	116	876	-118	482	102	513	-31	5,943	974	1,026	7,856
3rd	4,183	131	806	-109	501	799	521	-12	6,820	978	1,025	8,894
4th	4,055	121	692	-147	513	126	553	-1	5,912	947	998	7,984
1958 1st	3,895	117	586	-97	477	25	431	-26	5,408	945	947	7,182
2nd	4,136	126	779	-96	494	158	526	23	6,146	976	995	8,085
3rd	4,273	125	802	-120	564	872	553	2	7,071	975	981	9,152
4th	4,220	123	821	-157	589	142	615	-34	6,319	993	1,007	8,448
1959 1st	4,159	118	688	-106	545	2	474	-24	5,856	990	933	7,668
2nd	4,446	129	939	-104	547	134	581	-34	6,638	1,069	1,050	8,593
3rd	4,593	127	887	-116	574	920	546	-47	7,484	1,096	1,068	9,663
4th	4,563	122	887	-168	611	76	617	-10	6,698	1,089	1,092	8,933
1960 1st	4,397	119	724	-107	573	5	460	-34	6,137	1,066	1,008	8,125
2nd	4,622	129	875	-106	582	112	550	-26	6,738	1,116	1,091	8,746
3rd	4,792	127	823	-120	590	988	513	-16	7,697	1,095	1,080	9,960
4th	4,703	134	778	-132	617	102	582	19	6,803	1,112	1,112	9,128
1961 1st	4,507	129	600	-164	599	51	442	12	6,176	1,093	999	8,188
2nd	4,786	140	901	-120	589	128	547	-17	6,954	1,138	1,069	9,009
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1955 1st	12,812	392	2,592	-468	1,660	1,256	1,728	-152	19,820	3,080	3,172	26,056
2nd	13,064	396	2,808	-356	1,716	1,428	1,772	-136	20,692	3,188	3,212	26,952
3rd	13,336	392	3,140	-360	1,692	1,244	1,824	-220	21,048	3,296	3,316	27,548
4th	13,680	396	3,320	-396	1,668	1,128	1,840	-248	21,388	3,384	3,364	27,972
1956 1st	14,192	396	3,332	-408	1,748	1,364	1,908	-192	22,340	3,516	3,480	29,504
2nd	14,712	420	3,348	-424	1,796	1,532	1,964	-356	22,992	3,640	3,572	30,204
3rd	15,140	432	3,360	-456	1,736	1,360	1,972	-200	23,344	3,664	3,736	30,844
4th	15,616	448	3,340	-460	1,788	1,544	2,016	-204	23,988	3,724	3,780	31,788
1957 1st	15,760	458	3,256	-448	1,976	1,012	2,020	-136	23,896	3,924	4,032	31,824
2nd	15,972	460	3,184	-568	1,992	984	2,000	-124	23,900	3,868	4,020	31,776
3rd	16,204	504	3,000	-444	2,000	1,016	2,028	-48	24,260	3,864	4,036	32,244
4th	16,136	484	2,784	-440	1,952	1,092	1,984	-4	23,988	3,788	3,948	31,792
1958 1st	16,248	492	2,808	-444	1,956	1,196	2,064	-104	24,216	3,900	4,000	32,000
2nd	16,476	496	2,816	-460	2,048	1,240	2,056	92	24,764	3,860	3,888	32,792
3rd	16,560	484	3,032	-496	2,244	1,160	2,168	8	25,160	3,860	3,868	33,096
4th	16,812	492	3,296	-480	2,248	1,192	2,212	-136	25,636	3,936	3,964	33,580
1959 1st	17,348	496	3,272	-496	2,248	1,196	2,260	-96	26,228	4,108	3,944	34,136
2nd	17,704	504	3,380	-492	2,232	1,120	2,276	-136	26,588	4,228	4,120	34,744
3rd	17,816	496	3,460	-476	2,280	1,196	2,148	-188	26,732	4,328	4,232	35,052
4th	18,176	488	3,492	-512	2,348	1,016	2,188	-40	27,156	4,312	4,276	35,496
1960 1st	18,340	496	3,344	-492	2,376	1,308	2,140	-136	27,376	4,408	4,288	36,004
2nd	18,396	500	3,144	-476	2,304	1,124	2,160	-104	27,048	4,420	4,260	35,556
3rd	18,600	504	3,216	-488	2,364	1,164	2,060	-64	27,356	4,320	4,268	35,840
4th	18,720	536	3,096	-404	2,404	1,232	2,060	76	27,720	4,408	4,348	36,436
1961 1st	18,764	540	2,856	-764	2,452	948	2,020	48	26,864	4,496	4,260	35,668
2nd	19,036	544	3,216	-552	2,416	880	2,132	-68	27,604	4,480	4,196	36,280

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7.—GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

Years and Quarters		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
1959		22,482	6,416	1,734	2,589	2,571	+297	6,676	-8,115	+207	34,857
1960		23,409	6,716	1,476	2,567	2,569	+316	6,957	-8,148	+ 97	35,959
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1958	2nd	5,273	1,441	458	718	707	-221	1,623	-1,945	+ 31	8,085
	3rd	5,233	1,771	494	852	567	+554	1,658	-1,852	-125	9,152
	4th	5,868	1,597	510	709	550	-371	1,674	-1,960	-129	8,448
1959	1st	5,193	1,465	343	451	535	- 21	1,344	-1,753	+111	7,660
	2nd	5,592	1,527	449	651	775	-119	1,729	-2,175	+164	8,593
	3rd	5,528	1,791	466	794	667	+774	1,780	-2,092	- 15	9,663
	4th	6,169	1,633	476	693	594	-307	1,823	-2,095	- 53	8,933
1960	1st	5,377	1,491	317	478	616	+ 68	1,582	-1,890	+ 86	8,125
	2nd	5,858	1,533	365	620	755	-112	1,692	-2,164	+199	8,746
	3rd	5,755	1,953	399	787	602	+670	1,918	-2,037	- 87	9,960
	4th	6,419	1,739	395	682	596	-310	1,785	-2,057	-101	9,128
1961	1st	5,581	1,603	291	441	570	- 52	1,574	-1,900	+ 80	8,188
	2nd	6,079	1,654	366	599	678	-214	1,856	-2,161	+152	9,009
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1958	2nd	21,048	6,188	1,760	2,872	2,368	-296	6,428	-7,296	-280	32,792
	3rd	21,332	6,292	1,796	2,796	2,332	- 84	6,180	-7,340	-208	33,096
	4th	21,812	6,288	1,872	2,700	2,420	-156	6,428	-7,740	- 44	33,580
1959	1st	22,132	6,376	1,804	2,480	2,336	+392	6,292	-7,820	+144	34,126
	2nd	22,288	6,548	1,720	2,604	2,592	+152	6,696	-8,052	+196	34,744
	3rd	22,588	6,340	1,688	2,620	2,740	+460	6,672	-8,300	+244	35,052
	4th	22,920	6,400	1,724	2,652	2,616	+184	7,044	-8,288	+244	35,496
1960	1st	22,896	6,488	1,640	2,608	2,668	+752	7,172	-8,292	+ 72	36,004
	2nd	23,376	6,620	1,396	2,476	2,512	+424	6,676	-8,100	+176	35,556
	3rd	23,420	6,832	1,444	2,584	2,472	-132	7,168	-8,052	+104	35,840
	4th	23,944	6,924	1,424	2,600	2,624	+220	6,812	-8,148	+ 36	36,436
1961	1st	23,888	6,956	1,512	2,416	2,492	-316	7,148	-8,384	- 44	35,668
	2nd	24,180	7,188	1,436	2,416	2,276	-384	7,252	-8,084	—	36,280

Table 8.—GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1957) DOLLARS

Years and Quarters		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars											
1959		21,617	6,013	1,633	2,473	2,444	+274	6,603	-8,043	+197	33,211
1960		22,273	6,072	1,350	2,397	2,399	+312	6,847	-7,934	+ 91	33,807
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1958	2nd	5,122	1,394	449	709	692	-252	1,634	-1,923	+ 30	7,855
	3rd	5,094	1,717	481	842	555	+546	1,672	-1,838	-122	8,947
	4th	5,700	1,524	494	690	530	-341	1,673	-1,942	-126	8,202
1959	1st	5,012	1,389	329	434	510	- 10	1,335	-1,729	+106	7,376
	2nd	5,381	1,432	424	624	736	-148	1,708	-2,151	+155	8,161
	3rd	5,321	1,686	436	758	635	+726	1,758	-2,075	- 14	9,231
	4th	5,903	1,506	444	657	563	-294	1,802	-2,088	- 50	8,443
1960	1st	5,140	1,358	295	446	577	+ 69	1,571	-1,861	+ 81	7,676
	2nd	5,578	1,381	334	579	703	-124	1,657	-2,102	+186	8,192
	3rd	5,471	1,788	362	735	563	+655	1,879	-1,975	- 82	9,396
	4th	6,084	1,545	359	637	556	-288	1,740	-1,996	- 94	8,543
1961	1st	5,265	1,414	265	407	524	- 31	1,552	-1,811	+ 75	7,660
	2nd	5,740	1,438	331	553	624	-225	1,823	-2,060	+142	8,366
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1958	2nd	20,460	6,006	1,732	2,836	2,316	-304	6,488	-7,232	-276	32,028
	3rd	20,788	6,064	1,752	2,752	2,272	- 88	6,232	-7,256	-204	32,312
	4th	21,144	6,012	1,800	2,624	2,340	-120	6,412	-7,652	- 44	32,516
1959	1st	21,348	6,060	1,720	2,396	2,236	+372	6,248	-7,756	+140	32,764
	2nd	21,484	6,164	1,624	2,500	2,464	+144	6,636	-7,980	+184	33,220
	3rd	21,756	5,920	1,584	2,488	2,596	+440	6,584	-8,204	+232	33,396
	4th	21,880	5,908	1,604	2,508	2,480	+140	6,944	-8,232	+232	33,464
1960	1st	21,880	5,936	1,520	2,440	2,508	+740	7,100	-8,212	+768	33,980
	2nd	22,288	6,000	1,276	2,316	2,340	+428	6,548	-7,888	+168	33,476
	3rd	22,292	6,188	1,316	2,404	2,300	-136	7,036	-7,760	+ 96	33,736
	4th	22,632	6,164	1,288	2,428	2,448	+216	6,704	-7,876	+ 32	34,036
1961	1st	22,528	6,184	1,368	2,236	2,304	-228	7,036	-8,040	- 40	33,348
	2nd	22,876	6,304	1,304	2,232	2,092	-320	7,132	-7,728	—	33,692

Table 9.—SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

Years and Quarters	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Per- sonal In- come
Million dollars									
1959	17,761	-649	496	1,136	2,218	2,559	2,758	40	26,319
1960	18,514	-739	509	1,201	2,105	2,696	3,116	40	27,442
Seasonally Unadjusted									
1958 2nd	4,136	-149	126	165	526	577	634	9	6,024
3rd	4,273	-156	125	861	553	575	596	10	6,837
4th	4,220	-157	123	126	615	608	657	10	6,202
1959 1st	4,159	-158	118	21	474	583	801	9	6,007
2nd	4,446	-151	129	158	581	641	687	10	6,501
3rd	4,593	-162	127	906	546	643	622	10	7,285
4th	4,563	-178	122	51	617	692	648	11	6,526
1960 1st	4,397	-187	119	22	460	647	901	10	6,369
2nd	4,622	-176	129	117	550	668	754	10	6,674
3rd	4,792	-188	127	979	513	658	712	10	7,603
4th	4,703	-188	134	83	582	723	749	10	6,796
1961 1st	4,507	-188	129	74	442	658	1,000	9	6,631
2nd	4,786	-184	140	103	547	675	826	10	6,903
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1958 2nd	16,476	-612	496	1,208	2,056	2,252	2,548	36	24,460
3rd	16,560	-624	484	1,180	2,168	2,360	2,708	40	24,876
4th	16,812	-624	492	1,004	2,212	2,336	2,888	40	25,360
1959 1st	17,348	-616	496	1,196	2,260	2,428	2,604	40	25,756
2nd	17,704	-624	504	1,160	2,276	2,540	2,844	40	26,444
3rd	17,816	-648	496	1,200	2,148	2,620	2,724	40	26,396
4th	18,176	-708	488	988	2,188	2,648	2,860	40	26,680
1960 1st	18,340	-728	496	1,296	2,140	2,692	2,920	40	27,196
2nd	18,376	-732	500	1,100	2,160	2,644	3,056	40	27,164
3rd	18,600	-748	504	1,180	2,060	2,680	3,208	40	27,524
4th	18,720	-748	536	1,228	2,060	2,768	3,280	40	27,884
1961 1st	18,764	-736	540	956	2,020	2,728	3,256	36	27,564
2nd	19,036	-764	544	756	2,132	2,724	3,332	40	27,800

Table 10.—DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

Years and Quarters		Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services						Personal Saving			
		Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars											
1959		26,319	-2,083	24,236	22,482	2,680	11,315	8,487	1,754	- 65	1,819
1960		27,442	-2,358	25,084	23,409	2,687	11,783	8,939	1,675	+ 17	1,658
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1958	2nd	6,024	- 432	5,592	5,273	688	2,615	1,970	319	- 74	393
	3rd	6,837	- 440	6,397	5,233	599	2,659	1,975	1,164	+593	571
	4th	6,202	- 461	5,741	5,868	674	3,147	2,047	-127	-367	240
1959	1st	6,007	- 479	5,528	5,193	586	2,554	2,053	335	-273	608
	2nd	6,501	- 529	5,972	5,592	772	2,689	2,131	380	- 69	449
	3rd	7,285	- 525	6,760	5,528	627	2,773	2,128	1,232	+650	582
	4th	6,526	- 550	5,976	6,169	695	3,299	2,175	-193	-373	180
1960	1st	6,369	- 557	5,812	5,377	586	2,636	2,155	435	-230	665
	2nd	6,674	- 639	6,035	5,858	763	2,831	2,264	177	-104	281
	3rd	7,603	- 578	7,025	5,755	602	2,922	2,231	1,270	+702	568
	4th	6,796	- 584	6,212	6,419	736	3,394	2,289	-207	-351	144
1961	1st	6,631	- 574	6,057	5,581	560	2,740	2,281	476	-238	714
	2nd	6,903	- 671	6,232	6,079	749	2,955	2,375	153	-103	256
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1958	2nd	24,460	-1,680	22,780	21,048	2,432	10,864	7,752	1,732	..	..
	3rd	24,876	-1,780	23,096	21,332	2,508	10,876	7,948	1,764	..	..
	4th	25,360	-1,844	23,516	21,812	2,608	11,024	8,180	1,704	..	..
1959	1st	25,756	-1,952	23,804	22,132	2,672	11,132	8,328	1,672	..	..
	2nd	26,444	-2,048	24,396	22,288	2,712	11,196	8,380	2,108	..	..
	3rd	26,396	-2,128	24,268	22,588	2,668	11,348	8,572	1,680	..	..
	4th	26,680	-2,204	24,476	22,920	2,668	11,584	8,668	1,556	..	..
1960	1st	27,196	-2,240	24,956	22,896	2,664	11,516	8,716	2,060	..	..
	2nd	27,164	-2,476	24,688	23,376	2,652	11,824	8,900	1,312	..	..
	3rd	27,524	-2,336	25,188	23,420	2,564	11,848	9,008	1,768	..	..
	4th	27,884	-2,380	25,504	23,944	2,868	11,944	9,132	1,560	..	..
1961	1st	27,564	-2,376	25,188	23,856	2,592	12,008	9,256	1,332	..	..
	2nd	27,800	-2,524	25,276	24,180	2,652	12,188	9,340	1,096	..	..

⁽¹⁾In previous publications this item was shown after deduction of dividends paid to non-residents; it is now shown inclusive of such dividends. To derive series consistent with past published figures, columns 3 and 4 must be combined. ⁽²⁾Includes change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in livestock items. Because of arbitrary elements, too precise an interpretation should not be given to the series. ⁽³⁾Includes residual error of estimate. ⁽⁴⁾This item differs from column 6, page 5, by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of accrued net earnings arising out of Canadian Wheat Board operations.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Base period industry weight	Industrial Production		Mining										Manufacturing			
	Total	Mining					Metals			Non-metals			Fuels		Total	Non- durable
		Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal	Natural Gas	Petro- leum			
100.0	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72	0.11	1.02	84.83	45.74			
1956	154.9	212.3	151.0	107.9	135.2	139.0	187.6	188.4	344.7	74.6	235.0	812.7	145.1	138.1		
1957	155.4	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4	295.1	859.5	142.9	139.7		
1958	154.4	227.0	180.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	170.9	178.3	329.5	56.7	401.6	782.6	140.7	141.3		
1959	166.2	251.1	201.3	108.4	151.6	144.8	191.4	193.5	363.1	51.9	503.9	873.7	150.0	150.4		
1960	167.5	253.3	197.9	111.2	168.7	166.9	192.6	201.4	380.2	53.3	589.2	909.9	149.5	152.5		
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1959 A	164.3	233.8	193.9	109.6	148.4	146.6	189.3	190.7	325.6	54.0	456.1	770.2	149.8	148.5		
M	167.5	235.5	195.8	110.2	145.8	152.1	190.1	188.3	310.9	34.7	417.0	766.1	154.3	152.1		
J	173.6	255.2	205.6	104.5	170.8	157.0	217.9	212.0	344.8	38.4	376.6	859.0	159.5	154.8		
A	163.3	260.5	217.6	106.4	161.2	148.3	188.9	184.3	344.4	46.9	336.1	847.8	147.6	145.4		
S	163.8	256.2	210.7	101.2	156.6	153.6	187.1	182.2	347.2	28.3	369.1	883.5	148.6	156.2		
O	172.8	278.3	225.0	105.7	165.1	153.2	206.0	201.3	390.0	58.2	424.7	946.9	155.4	159.7		
N	176.8	270.1	223.5	111.4	160.8	157.5	215.6	222.0	361.6	67.8	511.2	841.7	159.9	160.8		
D	171.9	260.0	211.6	117.4	163.0	159.8	227.3	240.2	361.6	69.5	651.3	823.8	153.6	158.4		
1960 F	162.5	251.3	194.1	105.9	153.9	171.4	164.5	171.2	404.6	63.6	670.3	951.9	143.2	143.9		
M	166.3	253.7	189.7	109.8	163.2	159.6	163.0	171.0	431.0	63.5	703.1	1,022.6	146.7	144.3		
A	169.6	258.6	208.0	112.8	171.4	161.0	177.9	189.5	403.2	62.1	697.2	947.7	149.6	148.6		
M	170.3	255.8	197.8	109.4	174.4	163.2	190.0	207.6	409.5	59.1	697.8	970.5	151.1	149.6		
J	164.4	234.3	187.7	106.7	161.9	166.1	190.1	204.2	349.0	41.3	553.5	846.8	147.9	147.7		
A	169.7	250.0	189.6	110.4	168.4	157.9	207.7	216.7	377.6	42.1	500.7	931.1	153.3	153.2		
M	173.3	258.2	203.0	112.9	174.3	174.2	196.4	203.9	369.9	42.5	463.5	912.8	157.0	157.3		
J	161.7	263.1	211.3	114.8	172.3	163.6	168.2	168.2	379.0	45.9	431.0	936.0	143.9	147.3		
A	162.6	254.1	208.0	106.9	170.4	175.7	185.0	189.1	345.8	33.6	436.7	863.4	145.4	154.6		
S	170.0	264.7	207.4	107.5	160.0	172.4	212.3	224.9	376.5	62.6	485.3	895.0	152.1	160.4		
O	171.5	253.4	202.2	117.5	162.2	165.3	207.8	211.3	351.1	64.7	571.9	811.0	154.7	163.0		
N	170.9	252.1	188.7	114.6	176.2	167.6	227.3	236.9	378.5	70.4	690.4	865.3	152.5	160.1		
D	159.6	241.1	181.7	110.6	169.2	176.4	185.0	193.9	391.3	51.8	839.5	916.6	139.6	144.5		
1961 F	159.8	248.4	181.4	109.4	163.7	169.4	177.8	187.3	424.5	55.8	854.1	1,001.0	138.2	143.1		
M	166.0	253.6	184.6	112.9	163.9	173.5	200.0	223.9	426.3	54.5	816.0	1,012.5	144.6	149.3		
A	164.0	234.1	171.2	109.9	159.6	159.2	205.8	228.2	380.5	41.2	780.3	910.6	145.7	149.9		
M	166.0	242.2	172.2	112.6	162.8	159.8	203.8	216.9	401.0	45.8	698.2	968.9	147.6	152.0		
A	170.8	258.8	176.1	107.5	164.8	180.8	206.5	222.2	429.5	50.7	613.1	1,049.7	152.0	155.4		
J	179.1	270.7	196.1	106.4	184.9	185.2	226.5	237.6	417.4	46.3	557.9	1,029.1	161.2	163.9		
A	167.3	262.3	184.2	103.6	171.5	187.5	192.7	197.6	419.2	41.3	521.8	1,046.6	149.6	155.1		
S	171.5	267.6	185.4	100.3	170.9	184.6	215.2	221.8	427.8	26.1	557.1	1,092.5	153.4	162.9		
1960 S	180.0	277.4	198.9	100.2	172.5	200.7	229.7	235.0	434.6	52.8	596.1	1,062.1	161.3	168.7		
Adjusted for seasonal variation																
M.C.D.	1	2	2	5	4	4	5	4	3	6	2	3	2	2		
1959 A	167.4	250.1	208.4	108.3	152.2	146.6	184.9	181.8	343.7	58.6	464.5	812.4	151.7	151.8		
M	166.1	245.3	200.8	113.1	151.1	151.6	184.8	186.1	347.3	39.4	498.2	851.2	150.8	151.5		
J	167.2	247.9	189.6	100.7	164.2	153.5	217.4	222.2	367.5	47.9	502.1	892.9	151.5	150.1		
A	166.1	247.9	206.1	110.6	167.9	149.8	203.2	207.1	336.2	60.1	500.1	785.0	150.7	149.8		
S	164.9	246.0	196.7	105.3	163.3	150.3	183.4	184.4	359.8	48.0	531.8	867.9	148.9	151.6		
O	168.4	263.9	205.6	106.8	157.1	154.6	186.5	182.7	399.6	57.1	556.6	961.3	150.4	151.6		
N	171.1	259.6	209.2	107.7	164.9	162.4	193.3	195.6	373.4	54.0	543.8	894.5	154.2	152.9		
D	167.8	264.1	221.4	114.9	159.5	163.9	196.0	202.0	368.7	54.3	552.9	880.1	149.3	152.7		
1960 F	169.4	257.1	205.7	106.9	157.0	178.7	176.9	180.6	379.4	53.9	507.8	915.3	152.1	151.9		
M	172.4	256.2	203.2	110.9	164.8	159.8	188.1	193.9	382.0	52.6	494.4	926.3	155.6	155.3		
A	170.4	260.6	223.1	109.0	171.9	156.3	194.7	201.6	351.7	54.1	538.8	834.2	152.6	153.1		
M	171.7	263.8	210.0	108.6	170.5	164.7	198.2	209.7	394.9	63.9	579.1	934.1	153.0	153.8		
J	166.8	251.5	197.4	104.7	160.8	164.9	191.1	203.2	380.6	44.4	566.0	928.5	149.2	150.2		
A	167.3	256.4	192.1	109.2	174.1	157.4	202.0	214.1	405.7	47.6	592.5	990.5	149.0	151.4		
M	166.9	249.6	188.6	112.5	166.6	168.5	194.9	209.1	386.6	57.4	594.2	920.2	149.0	152.6		
J	164.0	250.8	199.1	114.2	175.8	168.5	180.4	187.7	373.5	58.8	632.9	877.2	145.7	150.5		
A	165.6	249.1	195.5	113.1	174.9	173.1	185.1	194.3	371.1	59.2	618.6	871.2	146.8	151.1		
S	167.6	255.2	192.7	109.7	152.4	175.7	192.1	203.5	393.8	60.8	606.6	933.3	148.4	151.6		
O	166.9	246.1	192.3	113.2	164.7	167.6	186.5	186.2	365.2	51.8	608.4	868.3	149.5	153.6		
N	165.9	252.2	191.2	110.4	173.3	168.8	194.9	196.3	386.8	54.6	585.6	926.4	147.7	153.4		
D	166.0	248.3	196.3	111.5	175.9	184.1	198.3	204.1	366.0	44.0	631.2	881.3	147.8	152.9		
1961 F	165.8	254.6	199.6	109.9	167.0	170.3	213.0	222.7	373.4	46.0	610.1	901.0	146.8	154.3		
M	166.3	253.6	198.6	109.0	162.8	170.1	218.2	239.5	370.8	47.6	636.5	888.2	147.6	154.0		
A	165.5	242.7	184.3	109.5	156.6	161.3	208.8	225.5	364.9	44.7	652.4	874.7	148.1	154.3		
M	168.5	258.4	182.4	111.5	162.8	157.4	205.8	216.9	426.1	49.1	724.3	1,030.7	149.2	155.8		
A	169.1	265.2	178.7	107.2	168.3	182.1	203.5	222.2	457.3	58.8	704.7	1,103.8	148.3	153.9		
J	172.7	263.2	183.4	105.3	173.8	178.2	222.7	241.2	435.7	61.6	706.2	1,038.4	152.9	158.6		
A	172.6	252.9	177.5	102.9	175.1	192.9	206.9	219.8	413.3	52.3	761.8	985.5	153.9	159.8		
S	175.5	266.2	177.7	106.3	174.4	181.9	216.1	228.2	456.5	46.8	781.3	1,113.7	155.3	159.4		
1960 S	176.3	267.4	185.5	102.8	164.3	201.9	207.8	212.5	447.6	51.3	745.1	1,084.9	156.1	160.0		

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100—continued

facturing

Non-durable

Total

45.74

138.1

139.7

141.3

150.4

152.5

148.5

152.1

154.8

145.4

156.2

159.7

160.8

158.4

143.9

144.3

148.6

149.6

147.7

153.2

157.3

147.2

154.6

160.4

163.0

160.1

144.5

143.1

149.3

149.9

153.0

155.4

163.9

155.1

162.9

162.9

168.7

2

151.8

151.5

150.1

149.8

151.6

151.6

152.9

152.7

151.9

155.3

153.1

153.8

150.2

151.4

152.6

150.5

151.1

151.6

153.6

153.4

152.9

154.2

154.0

154.3

155.8

153.9

158.6

159.8

159.4

160.0

162.5-57.9

Non-durable Manufacturing

Foods and Beverages

Foods

Beverages

Tobacco and Tobacco Products

Rubber Products

Leather Products

Foods and Beverages

Total

Total

Total

Total

Total

Total

Total

Total

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Total

Unadjusted for seasonal variation

Adjusted for seasonal variation

M.C.D.	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	6	5	6	6	6	3	2	
1950	A	150.4	149.2	177.8	143.4	158.6	136.0	139.6	137.4	154.1	154.3	137.6	194.9	179.4	172.8	127.4
	M	148.5	145.2	172.1	146.3	142.1	132.7	138.9	135.7	158.7	158.4	142.2	200.7	172.1	169.2	124.0
	J	149.0	146.2	168.4	144.2	156.8	130.1	138.4	136.2	157.7	157.1	148.8	182.5	175.7	163.1	122.9
	A	146.6	144.5	169.1	144.3	134.9	136.6	142.3	136.4	153.5	166.2	138.5	175.3	166.7	159.9	125.5
	S	154.5	145.4	168.3	145.5	147.2	130.2	142.0	135.0	183.4	177.9	162.2	243.3	168.1	161.6	121.8
	O	148.6	144.9	175.1	151.2	134.5	126.9	142.4	133.8	160.3	168.1	143.7	191.7	181.9	158.0	117.1
	N	148.6	144.6	164.2	149.2	132.8	139.1	145.2	135.2	161.1	184.1	141.3	189.5	199.3	154.9	121.1
	D	148.8	146.5	162.6	149.2	155.2	131.3	144.8	133.2	156.2	161.2	152.7	159.2	186.3	154.6	114.6
	J	149.8	147.5	161.7	148.7	161.1	133.0	148.0	131.1	156.9	171.5	139.6	181.4	189.7	148.3	117.7
	F	150.9	146.5	168.9	156.7	136.3	131.3	141.7	139.8	164.4	162.9	154.1	192.0	186.6	173.4	118.9
1960	M	152.7	148.4	165.8	155.7	151.4	128.9	140.7	143.1	166.0	188.0	141.5	199.1	171.8	152.3	113.5
	J	151.1	147.6	162.0	150.3	130.8	132.1	141.8	159.6	162.1	166.4	147.7	192.6	183.1	153.4	112.8
	A	147.6	145.7	158.7	153.3	147.5	131.3	140.4	140.1	153.4	148.3	144.9	179.9	164.5	141.9	109.6
	M	152.4	148.6	160.2	154.2	165.3	128.2	141.3	139.5	164.2	171.4	148.5	193.1	175.9	130.3	102.4
	J	150.5	146.4	157.3	150.4	147.4	134.2	143.6	142.0	163.4	156.2	143.7	218.5	176.6	139.6	105.6
	A	149.7	148.9	158.5	148.8	159.6	133.6	146.8	142.5	152.3	160.0	150.3	148.9	157.7	139.9	107.5
	S	150.1	144.2	154.2	148.7	140.3	131.9	146.6	139.0	168.9	157.5	144.4	235.7	185.5	140.2	110.7
	O	148.0	144.6	148.1	150.6	137.8	137.9	146.9	143.7	158.9	163.9	136.1	205.8	188.7	137.3	118.0
	N	153.4	146.2	152.7	155.8	141.8	138.8	146.2	140.5	176.1	189.0	155.4	213.9	196.0	137.0	113.3
	D	151.0	147.7	148.7	154.8	159.8	132.3	144.1	144.2	161.4	187.7	144.9	170.6	185.7	135.0	111.9
1961	J	149.7	147.6	144.0	157.9	159.4	133.1	145.1	144.0	156.2	153.4	147.9	180.5	199.6	136.5	116.7
	F	151.6	150.9	143.2	157.1	170.6	133.3	141.2	156.4	154.1	168.3	137.4	177.2	193.0	132.0	115.1
	M	153.9	152.0	152.0	156.2	178.2	136.6	141.8	148.4	159.7	167.0	142.9	192.1	189.1	119.5	118.9
	A	155.2	153.3	148.7	165.9	166.0	137.4	143.7	155.6	161.3	148.5	143.8	217.1	185.6	131.9	120.8
	M	153.4	151.2	161.0	155.3	148.5	139.7	150.0	149.1	160.4	161.9	144.8	194.5	189.2	143.0	123.4
	J	147.5 ^r	148.4 ^r	151.7	149.6	144.8	137.5	150.8	148.2	146.4	131.4	139.1	174.7	187.9	139.7	118.9
	A	155.9	154.0	166.6	156.4	153.9	140.4	156.1	146.3	162.0	166.5	142.4	202.3	206.3	146.3	126.9
	J	158.8 ^r	156.7 ^r	166.5	159.3 ^r	178.5	147.8	151.0 ^r	139.6 ^r	165.3	174.6	151.9	187.5	177.3	154.3	127.2
	S	155.3 ^r	150.9 ^r	160.5	156.1 ^r	147.2 ^r	143.1 ^r	149.3 ^r	147.3 ^r	169.2 ^r	167.0	152.0	214.5	203.0	150.5	121.7 ^r
	A	153.8	148.5	162.2	156.2	133.2	135.0	149.9	148.3	170.4	179.4	149.5	210.7	191.7	153.4	125.4

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100—continued

Non-durable Manufacturing														
Base period industry weight	Textiles				Clothing			Paper Products		Printing and Allied Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscel- laneous Manufac- turing Indus- tries
	Total	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Syn- thetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knit- ting mills	Total	Pulp and Paper		Total	Petro- leum Pro- ducts		
	5.04	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59	1.41	4.22	1.62
1956	117.3	101.3	93.0	149.2	117.6	114.1	131.2	137.8	137.4	137.3	216.1	228.1	174.8	147.0
1957	117.6	100.0	86.9	156.6	116.8	112.6	130.8	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5	236.8	183.4	153.3
1958	109.9	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	126.4	135.6	131.5	134.4	216.8	232.7	198.0	166.3
1959	124.4	94.2	84.8	181.1	113.1	109.9	116.6	145.9	141.8	143.2	241.5	259.1	208.4	183.2
1960	122.5	89.6	78.5	187.6	109.0	109.4	103.1	150.3	148.2	146.5	250.6	269.8	222.3	191.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959 A	132.7	110.6	84.1	194.7	115.2	110.5	127.2	145.2	141.5	144.9	210.6	224.1	210.1	176.4
M	126.4	99.2	86.3	180.1	111.8	108.0	119.3	150.5	147.9	145.7	233.1	248.7	214.2	178.3
J	128.8	96.9	88.8	188.9	111.1	106.2	118.6	148.3	143.3	142.8	238.2	255.5	207.0	180.0
J	97.8	55.3	66.7	138.0	107.4	107.2	98.4	144.1	137.7	136.2	244.7	262.8	199.3	181.7
A	126.0	93.2	89.8	185.3	113.2	112.2	110.5	147.7	141.9	138.2	248.2	266.6	206.4	185.3
S	128.8	93.8	100.1	185.3	119.4	119.7	113.8	147.8	141.5	148.4	256.6	276.4	219.7	191.5
O	130.1	94.0	91.6	192.9	114.7	111.0	115.1	157.1	153.3	153.5	247.0	264.8	218.7	195.7
N	129.8	94.1	93.5	191.7	111.3	104.7	119.6	156.2	153.5	153.3	250.1	267.7	215.5	195.3
D	116.0	81.0	80.2	168.3	102.9	98.1	103.8	141.1	137.0	147.1	253.2	271.5	203.8	187.1
1960 J	125.2	87.5	87.2	192.1	111.0	110.5	108.2	142.5	141.0	143.0	261.0	280.6	214.3	181.0
F	130.5	93.8	85.3	206.6	117.1	118.6	113.2	147.5	146.1	149.0	254.6	273.3	214.9	181.2
M	135.7	100.7	89.3	215.8	117.5	118.8	113.1	149.2	150.3	145.7	248.1	264.9	218.2	184.4
A	124.7	92.9	78.4	191.6	109.8	111.4	101.5	147.0	145.8	143.4	229.0	243.9	225.4	188.6
M	123.1	92.5	68.7	193.3	104.6	106.4	96.5	153.7	152.2	148.3	243.7	261.4	228.0	185.4
J	126.2	88.9	78.4	203.3	102.7	103.0	95.2	152.8	150.2	151.3	258.9	279.9	232.8	186.8
J	90.4	56.7	53.0	126.3	100.9	104.1	81.7	147.8	143.3	138.3	257.9	279.0	218.4	189.1
A	114.2	84.4	80.0	164.9	109.2	110.8	98.2	152.0	148.3	136.6	254.3	274.7	222.0	192.5
S	123.0	90.6	81.9	186.5	113.7	115.4	106.2	152.4	148.5	147.1	252.2	272.4	234.5	199.3
O	127.5	96.4	84.5	192.5	110.0	108.6	108.4	158.1	155.6	152.7	244.8	263.6	231.4	205.4
N	127.1	98.8	81.1	190.2	108.6	105.6	111.3	160.2	160.1	156.6	254.0	274.7	219.8	207.4
D	122.2	91.6	74.6	187.7	102.6	99.7	104.2	139.9	136.6	146.3	248.3	269.0	207.4	200.3
1961 J	124.7	94.2	70.5	199.0	108.4	110.7	101.3	143.2	142.5	142.6	249.8	270.6	217.6	192.6
F	133.7	99.2	78.8	220.8	114.6	118.7	105.5	149.2	151.5	144.7	253.2	273.9	221.6	194.4
M	134.9	97.3	80.5	225.0	114.5	119.9	100.5	149.8	151.1	151.4	243.7	262.4	216.7	195.0
A	130.8	95.8	79.3	211.6	105.2	106.0	96.9	153.6	153.1	148.3	249.7	268.3	230.1	197.3
M	132.6	99.2	74.2	217.0	101.7	102.0	93.8	157.1	155.8	149.5	257.1	276.5	231.9	201.7
J	142.4	98.1	94.6	239.3	102.2	101.7	95.6	159.1	154.6	143.3	262.3	282.0	238.2	207.5
J	108.8 ^r	68.0	67.0 ^r	169.2	108.5 ^r	113.7 ^r	89.5 ^r	153.9	148.6	138.8 ^r	232.3	248.2	220.8 ^r	211.3
A	129.0 ^r	95.2	76.0	207.0	113.8 ^r	118.6 ^r	99.7 ^r	158.0 ^r	152.6	141.3 ^r	282.8	305.7	225.1 ^r	217.3 ^r
S	143.5	107.6		236.9	119.1	124.0	106.9	157.6	154.7	153.2	281.3	303.8	232.0	226.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	1
1959 A	129.1	104.1	84.1	187.6	114.2	109.0	126.2	145.1	140.0	145.0	242.4	260.0	205.5	177.5
M	127.9	98.4	84.4	187.6	115.7	111.9	122.2	146.8	143.0	142.5	246.9	264.6	206.8	179.6
J	126.7	97.9	85.1	181.6	118.1	114.1	125.4	145.5	141.5	140.6	232.8	249.8	199.1	181.5
J	127.8	85.1	85.5	200.0	114.9	110.6	122.5	146.4	142.5	138.8	223.2	238.7	210.2	183.4
A	127.3	92.6	90.5	187.2	111.3	108.4	113.7	144.3	139.8	140.8	232.7	248.9	211.7	184.4
S	124.5	86.9	96.9	179.0	113.7	114.3	106.5	146.8	142.6	146.4	244.9	263.2	213.9	185.0
O	123.5	88.1	87.0	181.8	112.2	109.6	110.7	151.9	148.7	152.3	242.7	260.1	212.0	187.6
N	120.9	86.3	82.1	179.2	110.1	107.4	109.2	154.5	152.0	151.3	247.2	264.5	214.4	187.1
D	120.8	90.6	82.7	176.2	109.4	108.5	104.7	150.0	146.2	146.0	257.8	275.9	214.7	186.4
1960 J	129.4	88.8	97.0	198.9	111.4	109.5	112.2	149.9	147.6	152.8	255.7	274.3	222.0	186.0
F	123.0	86.0	77.8	190.6	110.3	110.6	104.5	149.2	145.2	148.6	251.7	270.1	219.8	187.6
M	128.4	91.5	85.0	199.8	110.9	110.4	106.5	150.7	150.3	143.4	254.9	273.1	222.7	189.5
A	121.1	87.2	77.4	184.2	109.8	111.4	99.9	146.4	143.9	141.2	265.9	285.9	218.2	190.4
M	123.2	90.7	68.7	196.0	108.4	110.1	100.2	148.9	145.8	143.3	257.1	276.9	218.1	187.8
J	122.7	89.2	75.6	192.3	108.1	109.3	100.5	150.8	149.2	148.8	257.9	278.8	223.9	188.5
J	117.1	88.6	67.9	177.9	107.5	108.3	99.3	150.4	148.3	142.4	237.6	256.0	227.7	190.4
A	114.3	85.8	76.7	163.4	109.2	109.3	101.9	150.1	147.9	141.4	247.1	266.7	225.3	191.0
S	118.7	83.1	78.4	181.8	108.1	108.9	100.2	150.9	148.9	145.2	241.1	259.7	226.7	192.7
O	121.2	91.5	79.9	180.6	107.1	106.8	104.7	151.7	149.6	150.1	243.4	262.0	223.4	196.2
N	119.1	92.1	72.3	177.8	107.7	108.4	101.7	155.5	155.4	153.3	251.0	271.4	218.5	198.8
D	127.5	99.6	76.9	199.3	109.2	110.3	105.3	148.3	145.8	146.9	252.7	273.4	219.8	199.7
1961 J	128.5	95.6	78.7	204.5	109.4	110.7	103.7	150.1	148.7	152.6	243.7	263.5	224.5	198.1
F	126.2	91.2	73.6	203.7	108.2	110.7	98.3	151.6	152.1	144.8	249.7	269.9	224.9	201.0
M	128.0	87.8	78.3	209.9	107.9	111.8	93.4	150.8	150.2	146.5	246.1	265.6	220.5	200.0
A	126.6	89.0	79.2	202.7	104.5	104.8	95.4	154.5	153.1	147.7	272.8	294.8	223.4	201.1
M	130.9	96.6	74.2	213.4	104.9	104.4	96.7	152.3	150.0	145.1	267.4	288.6	223.7	206.2
J	137.0	97.5	91.5	222.2	106.6 ^r	106.6	99.2 ^r	156.2	152.6	140.7	259.9	279.2	231.3	210.9
J	142.3	110.0	85.9 ^r	231.5	115.1 ^r	117.9 ^r	107.3 ^r	156.6	154.0	143.4 ^r	224.5	239.1	230.0 ^r	213.2
A	128.8 ^r	96.8	72.2	205.0	112.9 ^r	116.4 ^r	102.9 ^r	156.8 ^r	153.7	148.7 ^r	276.2	298.0	227.4 ^r	216.4 ^r
S	138.0	97.8		232.0	113.1	116.8	102.8	157.2	156.3	151.1	272.3	293.2	223.3	219.7

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100—continued

Durable Manufacturing															
Base period industry weight	Wood Products				Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment					
	Total	Total	Saw and Planing mills	Fur- niture	Total	Ma- chinery	Iron Castings	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal pro- ducts	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock	
39.09	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93		
1956	153.3	138.3	143.6	140.6	145.3	144.7	155.4	158.3	137.0	157.9	313.1	184.1	135.1	89.7	
1957	146.7	127.3	128.4	141.0	139.6	146.3	129.4	149.0	126.2	151.2	350.4	162.0	121.5	92.3	
1958	139.9	132.0	135.6	143.4	128.3	122.6	141.4	121.8	136.8	132.5	331.2	138.6	113.5	71.9	
1959	149.5	136.6	140.5	146.3	147.2	135.9	157.5	167.7	149.6	131.5	249.4	148.8	132.9	61.5	
1960	145.9	135.6	141.8	139.4	136.4	133.6	142.0	162.1	143.5	129.9	238.4	159.0	118.8	52.9	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1959	A	151.3	129.4	132.5	140.4	144.7	129.2	159.5	168.0	142.5	158.9	241.9	209.9	146.2	62.2
	M	156.8	145.8	154.3	144.3	148.0	135.1	161.7	161.5	148.3	156.9	243.0	202.0	148.0	64.1
	J	165.0	164.7	181.2	144.0	155.2	140.6	164.9	171.1	156.6	160.7	245.5	212.4	148.2	64.9
	A	150.3	130.8	131.5	144.3	146.6	141.3	150.5	160.8	162.9	135.9	244.3	159.3	128.7	65.0
	S	139.6	126.6	124.1	149.2	148.4	139.7	146.2	159.7	165.6	82.2	241.6	32.2	112.3	62.5
	O	150.4	135.8	136.1	153.9	156.8	140.4	163.1	179.6	167.4	96.7	239.7	66.0	124.5	61.1
	N	158.7	141.6	144.6	154.6	162.9	143.4	193.1	194.7	161.7	123.2	241.2	130.6	133.2	61.7
	D	148.0	126.8	123.8	153.1	157.4	143.6	171.9	193.2	152.3	102.4	242.3	87.9	113.7	60.2
	J	142.5	126.1	125.6	146.0	144.2	140.3	152.2	180.8	141.2	117.6	238.4	128.0	120.2	56.2
1960	F	149.5	133.0	138.8	138.1	144.7	137.6	178.2	180.4	133.6	149.9	238.6	204.9	133.2	54.1
	M	150.7	141.2	151.6	135.9	142.6	135.0	148.3	183.7	130.9	144.2	233.9	187.4	137.0	52.6
	A	152.8	140.7	151.0	134.7	143.7	135.2	156.0	186.5	132.6	152.8	232.6	207.8	133.4	52.8
	M	148.1	124.1	126.8	134.4	139.3	136.7	140.8	168.8	136.8	154.4	236.1	209.3	131.8	54.5
	A	153.4	138.3	147.3	134.0	140.9	136.7	142.1	164.9	143.6	156.1	236.5	214.7	131.0	55.4
	J	156.6	153.7	168.6	135.4	141.8	136.3	136.4	161.5	150.9	147.7	234.6	198.1	124.8	56.2
	J	140.1	141.1	149.1	138.0	126.6	136.2	97.4	140.2	152.9	112.2	226.6	119.8	104.5	55.8
	A	134.7	146.0	154.8	143.6	130.5	133.3	103.5	143.8	153.8	70.7	225.7	22.7	92.8	53.2
	S	142.3	141.0	146.4	148.0	135.6	130.5	142.5	161.0	155.8	96.3	236.7	84.0	104.3	51.5
	O	145.1	132.2	134.2	148.1	135.3	130.4	139.3	166.4	151.3	117.1	245.6	133.2	111.6	51.0
	N	143.5	118.6	116.4	144.6	134.5	129.2	168.0	159.4	144.3	129.3	253.5	164.7	110.6	49.8
	D	133.9	116.9	116.3	138.5	121.6	126.1	151.8	128.5	135.4	127.6	260.9	160.8	110.9	47.7
1961	J	132.4	121.9	126.0	132.2	121.1	123.0	141.9	141.1	128.6	126.3	266.6	156.9	111.6	46.7
	F	139.1	134.1	144.9	128.8	127.3	122.4	159.3	152.7	127.7	133.8	271.5	173.0	112.7	46.2
	M	140.7	137.3	149.8	127.5	131.8	124.7	160.5	162.8	129.2	131.9	272.2	166.7	113.8	45.6
	A	141.4	123.3	128.6	128.6	133.3	126.5	140.4	169.4	134.4	139.1	268.5	186.8	115.2	45.5
	M	148.1	135.4	144.6	132.4	138.4	127.8	128.5	189.3	139.7	138.8	266.8	187.3	117.9	45.3
	J	158.2 ^r	154.6	170.9 ^r	136.8	147.2	129.4	164.2	194.2	147.6	145.7 ^r	267.3	198.1	118.4	46.0
	A	143.2 ^r	147.9	160.0	139.8 ^r	134.7 ^r	131.1 ^r	117.6	176.5	152.2 ^r	111.0 ^r	262.4	111.4	114.7	48.6 ^r
	S	142.3 ^r	149.0 ^r	160.1 ^r	145.2 ^r	145.7 ^r	132.2 ^r	166.2	186.7	151.1 ^r	80.2 ^r	258.1 ^r	31.7	114.8 ^r	50.0 ^r
	A	152.5	149.7	159.4	151.2	150.4	133.3	169.4	191.4	151.6	110.5	262.8	108.0	118.4	49.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	2	2	3	1	2	1	3	3	1	4	1	4	1	1	
1959	A	151.6	145.2	153.1	147.0	144.3	130.4	154.1	163.1	147.8	134.9	240.0	155.5	140.8	61.8
	M	150.1	143.2	148.9	149.8	143.0	135.1	146.5	155.3	148.9	134.6	242.0	155.4	135.5	63.3
	J	153.2	146.0	152.9	148.9	146.8	139.5	144.0	159.6	151.9	139.7	246.7	165.9	138.6	63.2
	J	151.7	122.9	119.9	147.5	149.8	141.2	159.6	164.8	153.4	148.9	244.8	191.9	133.2	63.0
	A	145.8	115.1	108.8	146.7	150.8	138.6	166.7	168.1	154.5	127.2	243.3	140.0	125.8	63.5
	S	148.9	127.3	126.7	146.2	151.6	138.6	161.5	180.9	156.4	123.1	240.7	126.9	134.6	63.0
	O	155.7	138.7	143.7	144.9	157.0	141.8	186.9	186.9	153.6	140.8	241.0	174.1	133.6	62.5
	N	145.3	138.3	143.2	144.7	154.3	142.0	165.6	188.7	149.9	97.6	243.0	74.5	112.1	60.7
	D	152.2	149.6	161.3	141.2	158.6	139.0	181.0	208.1	149.6	110.9	238.4	111.3	116.9	56.1
1960	J	155.9	143.1	151.6	141.4	152.3	138.0	184.7	183.5	148.4	141.3	238.6	179.7	129.8	56.4
	F	152.0	140.3	147.6	141.3	145.7	137.1	141.9	183.9	146.3	132.3	234.8	156.2	134.3	53.9
	M	152.2	139.0	145.7	141.2	144.4	137.4	145.3	183.4	145.2	135.6	231.0	167.6	129.3	53.6
	A	147.9	138.7	145.8	140.1	139.0	137.9	135.4	162.3	144.0	130.9	233.5	157.4	124.2	54.4
	M	146.3	133.2	138.8	138.6	137.3	136.4	129.8	160.9	143.9	132.2	234.6	163.9	120.0	54.1
	J	144.7	135.0	141.6	138.0	133.9	134.6	125.0	148.6	145.8	127.7	235.5	154.8	114.6	54.1
	A	140.0	133.4	138.2	140.0	128.3	135.5	103.7	143.5	142.9	117.8	225.2	135.1	108.9	53.6
	J	141.6	132.4	136.5	140.6	131.9	134.1	119.1	151.8	142.3	120.3	225.5	143.7	106.7	53.4
	S	144.5	133.4	138.1	141.1	131.3	130.9	140.4	162.1	143.5	136.4	236.7	181.0	112.9	53.2
	O	144.5	129.4	133.1	139.3	131.7	129.5	142.9	161.4	143.0	139.1	244.1	187.6	113.8	52.3
	N	141.0	130.5	136.1	136.8	132.8	127.9	170.2	156.4	142.0	121.1	254.5	142.0	108.9	50.2
	D	141.9	138.6	149.2	134.1	131.5	125.0	168.7	148.2	142.2	121.2	261.2	143.6	107.7	47.6
1961	J	138.3	130.9	137.0	136.1	126.8	124.9	146.3	140.7	143.4	119.7	264.2	137.6	108.3	48.9
	F	140.2	132.1	139.4	134.3	130.5	126.1	151.7	150.9	143.2	122.4	269.1	144.2	109.4	47.5
	M	140.7	135.1	143.7	133.9	133.4	128.2	149.6	160.1	142.0	117.3	266.9	133.4	110.5	46.4
	A	141.5	136.7	145.9	134.7	132.6	128.2	134.4	161.3	141.8	118.3	265.8	141.5	106.8	45.5
	M	141.6	131.0	137.0	136.9	134.5	127.5	117.9	183.6	140.3	118.1	266.0	143.0	107.3	44.2
	J	146.2 ^r	136.6	144.2	140.5	138.7 ^r	127.5	151.1	183.4	141.5	126.1 ^r	271.1	154.8	108.9	44.2
	A	146.9 ^r	141.4	150.9	141.4 ^r	140.0 ^r	131.1 ^r	144.3	180.1	141.1 ^r	127.9 ^r	262.4	155.1	119.5	46.6 ^r
	S	150.6 ^r	135.7 ^r	142.7 ^r	141.2 ^r	145.9 ^r	131.2 ^r	176.2	196.3	138.4 ^r	138.0 ^r	258.1 ^r	173.2	133.5 ^r	49.4 ^r
		151.6	140.9	149.9	142.2	144.6	132.9	165.4	193.9	136.9	140.9	266.3	180.0	126.4	50.7

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100—concluded

Durable Manufacturing													
Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products			Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products				Electric Power and Gas Utilities		
	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecom- munication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hy- draulic cement	Domestic clay products	Total	Electric Power	Gas
	4.97	0.75	3.19	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51
1956	133.0	119.4	145.9	191.3	157.0	460.3	191.5	376.5	183.3	160.0	204.9	208.9	169.0
1957	127.6	105.5	141.8	183.6	163.4	377.8	191.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9
1958	126.7	111.8	138.9	176.2	148.4	413.1	205.9	474.2	223.3	161.3	239.1	240.0	230.4
1959	134.7	119.3	145.7	184.8	142.5	420.7	223.2	534.2	221.8	170.2	268.7	263.3	316.6
1960	148.3	115.2	168.7	179.1	132.1	398.6	210.6	511.9	203.8	152.8	298.0	287.4	392.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959 A	136.5	118.6	150.3	174.6	139.7	378.1	205.3	450.7	196.9	153.0	269.1	261.4	338.0
M	135.4	119.4	147.8	178.9	142.2	379.9	234.2	584.0	254.9	178.8	253.7	253.4	256.2
J	137.5	119.7	149.4	183.2	144.7	387.3	252.8	670.2	292.3	185.7	247.1	251.7	206.2
J	132.3	118.9	141.6	176.0	144.4	349.1	258.7	706.9	310.0	185.2	232.8	239.7	170.8
A	130.8	120.4	138.0	186.5	143.5	455.7	255.4	674.5	294.4	194.7	235.3	242.6	170.1
S	140.0	123.8	150.6	201.6	146.8	490.4	265.5	732.3	304.0	185.8	254.1	259.0	209.8
O	141.5	122.4	152.7	202.9	147.9	508.1	257.7	705.6	261.0	190.7	273.8	274.6	267.1
N	140.8	118.0	153.7	199.9	145.6	482.7	231.1	548.7	217.7	191.3	301.4	291.4	391.5
D	140.7	115.2	156.1	187.4	142.6	408.4	183.7	357.0	141.3	155.4	308.4	292.1	454.8
1960 J	139.1	114.4	155.4	186.5	138.8	406.6	172.0	299.7	101.3	142.7	320.2	296.6	531.5
F	147.3	116.0	168.1	189.4	136.5	432.6	176.1	310.7	124.3	149.4	327.4	300.1	571.8
M	149.8	117.0	171.4	186.0	136.2	403.0	177.9	364.3	131.9	144.1	320.6	295.9	542.6
A	148.2	116.8	169.0	179.4	135.6	358.9	179.5	363.8	150.7	158.2	300.1	283.2	451.5
M	145.9	115.5	165.2	178.4	134.9	375.5	218.5	558.7	221.4	175.6	284.2	279.1	330.1
J	150.5	114.8	172.3	179.3	134.9	382.9	241.1	655.4	270.4	171.2	277.6	279.1	263.7
J	146.5	116.0	166.1	167.6	134.6	304.6	236.3	656.3	262.6	164.3	257.9	263.3	209.1
A	150.2	116.9	170.9	172.5	132.7	381.7	241.1	660.5	281.1	149.7	267.4	271.2	233.2
S	151.3	115.2	172.5	185.2	131.1	469.6	237.9	660.6	261.7	147.0	281.4	284.4	254.3
O	151.0	113.8	171.3	183.6	127.9	466.1	241.4	649.7	275.7	154.0	289.3	286.9	311.2
N	151.2	113.7	171.7	176.6	123.2	439.2	228.7	599.5	222.6	144.3	317.0	302.6	445.9
D	148.7	111.7	169.9	164.5	119.0	363.0	177.0	364.0	141.5	132.4	332.6	306.4	567.3
1961 J	145.2	111.5	165.7	161.7	116.2	359.6	160.1	289.3	118.8	97.1	343.9	308.2	664.0
F	146.8	114.1	168.0	167.8	115.3	426.4	163.7	380.5	102.5	102.7	348.9	308.0	715.6
M	146.1	115.0	166.8	164.1	116.0	361.7	171.3	414.8	125.1	106.2	329.5	299.1	602.5
A	146.5	115.9	167.2	162.5	118.1	321.3	189.9	471.3	182.6	129.5	320.6	293.1	568.2
M	149.3	118.3	171.1	163.6	120.8	339.4	232.4	666.7	263.7	150.3	309.8	292.6	463.8
J	146.7	121.8	165.5	176.5	124.6	392.2	255.8	743.0	307.2	171.8	295.5	287.7	365.9
J	137.0 ^r	124.4	149.9	169.1	126.9	356.5	247.5 ^r	690.5	278.8	170.0 ^r	273.8	272.7	283.7
A	140.3 ^r	127.0 ^r	153.5	178.5 ^r	128.1 ^r	428.4 ^r	255.2 ^r	741.9	285.9	165.9	281.9 ^r	280.6	293.6 ^r
S	145.3	129.7	159.5	192.7	128.1	486.3	253.3	735.3	286.1		298.4	294.3	334.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	4	4	3	2	2	3
1959 A	140.4	122.5	154.0	182.5	142.8	448.0	228.4	555.0	224.5	164.2	264.6	263.2	277.5
M	136.3	121.0	147.8	185.3	146.3	437.7	221.8	503.4	234.1	172.3	263.3	259.4	297.9
J	137.4	119.2	148.5	186.5	149.2	402.2	222.6	524.8	227.6	164.2	269.6	266.1	300.6
J	131.1	118.1	139.5	187.4	147.2	428.9	225.6	545.0	243.3	166.8	260.9	256.6	299.1
A	128.7	119.0	135.7	189.6	143.9	425.1	220.0	512.5	228.9	171.5	270.6	262.3	345.0
S	136.5	119.7	147.9	189.3	146.1	391.4	231.9	579.4	254.0	160.2	280.7	270.9	368.7
O	137.0	118.3	149.0	189.0	146.0	382.0	221.9	549.1	211.3	168.2	278.1	270.0	350.5
N	137.7	117.4	151.4	187.4	141.1	402.3	218.4	503.4	209.5	172.3	285.3	275.2	376.1
D	140.0	114.1	156.1	190.5	142.6	433.1	221.0	533.6	214.1	179.0	284.9	276.6	359.5
1960 J	142.6	116.1	159.5	190.7	140.2	429.4	221.7	556.0	180.1	189.3	287.5	279.0	364.0
F	148.4	118.9	167.6	190.4	139.7	436.1	220.0	555.8	190.9	180.9	288.9	281.5	355.2
M	153.2	119.8	174.7	190.9	139.8	445.3	210.6	503.9	187.1	172.0	299.6	289.8	387.6
A	149.0	118.9	168.5	188.7	140.1	431.4	200.1	449.1	180.0	174.4	293.0	284.3	370.7
M	146.5	116.3	164.9	183.5	138.2	419.6	206.4	485.8	199.6	165.5	296.0	285.7	388.8
J	150.1	114.1	171.4	179.5	136.4	389.9	209.3	490.5	206.6	153.3	302.1	292.3	390.1
J	150.2	115.7	171.6	175.6	134.2	372.4	206.4	504.8	201.2	148.6	297.8	287.8	387.2
A	151.5	116.1	173.5	174.0	132.7	353.4	209.3	504.2	217.9	132.0	314.6	297.7	466.4
S	148.0	112.5	169.8	174.8	129.8	383.3	207.5	513.3	213.3	128.3	314.4	296.9	470.9
O	148.2	110.3	169.9	172.2	125.4	378.9	210.0	514.0	221.8	139.3	301.4	287.5	425.7
N	148.2	113.2	169.2	166.7	119.4	378.9	216.5	555.1	215.1	130.4	298.9	285.5	419.5
D	148.2	110.7	170.1	166.6	119.0	379.3	214.8	545.7	217.7	152.4	305.6	289.9	446.7
1961 J	149.7	114.1	170.8	164.1	118.6	370.7	209.2	535.7	219.2	124.5	305.8	290.2	445.6
F	146.0	115.6	164.7	169.0	118.6	426.8	206.6	634.2	160.9	122.8	303.9	288.7	440.1
M	148.2	115.5	168.5	168.9	118.9	397.5	205.8	567.4	187.8	126.0	302.5	288.7	426.7
A	145.6	116.4	164.4	170.5	120.5	383.4	216.9	601.9	220.3	140.0	312.2	294.6	469.6
M	151.0	118.9	172.7	168.2	122.4	373.4	218.3	584.8	234.0	139.8	325.5	300.4	550.2
J	145.8	122.3	163.5	177.3	124.6	409.4	221.5 ^r	579.6	232.4	154.8	323.5	298.8	545.3
J	140.4 ^r	123.7	155.3	179.6	126.4	434.8	215.2 ^r	525.1	211.1	153.8 ^r	325.0	301.3	537.3
A	141.5 ^r	124.5 ^r	156.2	180.2 ^r	127.6 ^r	404.9 ^r	220.9 ^r	577.8	214.8	146.4	331.0 ^r	304.7	566.8 ^r
S	143.3	126.5	158.7	180.0	124.1	401.6	217.6	556.2	228.0		332.9	303.4	597.9

NOVEMBER, 1961

LABOUR

Table 12.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME—Monthly

Monthly Averages or Months	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Total Labour ⁽¹⁾ Income	Wages and Salaries		
							Mining	Manufacturing	Transportation, Storage and Communication
Million dollars									
1959	97.4	376.8	623.5	220.1	158.1	1,480.1	46.0	425.3	147.8
1960	103.5	394.5	645.1	228.7	166.5	1,542.8	45.9	433.3	148.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1960 M	89.0	353.2	591.7	203.7	150.8	1,392.4	44.7	412.6	138.3
A	90.6	363.5	604.5	207.6	157.1	1,427.4	44.9	416.5	141.6
M	95.9	375.9	625.6	220.1	164.5	1,486.2	45.2	428.2	148.5
J	101.6	385.0	642.1	230.0	169.0	1,532.2	46.5	436.9	152.2
J	103.7	384.9	636.1	231.7	151.7	1,512.7	47.2	426.6	154.4
A	103.5	387.2	638.9	233.2	154.4	1,521.6	46.4	430.1	153.9
S	104.8	396.6	654.2	236.1	163.0	1,559.2	47.0	440.8	153.4
O	103.0	396.9	650.0	231.0	171.5	1,556.8	47.1	442.7	152.2
N	100.6	393.5	634.3	223.7	166.2	1,522.6	47.1	428.5	149.5
D	98.1	379.2	625.5	217.6	158.8	1,483.3	46.0	423.2	143.9
1960 J	96.0	374.7	620.3	213.2	154.1	1,462.4	46.1	426.2	141.8
F	96.5	374.7	618.1	213.8	157.9	1,465.0	46.7	426.3	142.8
M	95.2	375.4	620.7	213.4	160.9	1,469.8	46.7	428.7	140.0
A	95.1	381.6	631.1	216.5	165.7	1,494.1	44.5	430.7	146.1
M	102.2	391.1	644.4	228.3	167.0	1,537.4	45.1	437.3	149.3
J	109.4	403.3	660.0	238.1	174.7	1,590.2	46.7	443.3	152.4
J	109.2	403.2	647.8	241.1	172.9	1,578.9	46.3	435.3	155.0
A	109.0	406.1	658.4	241.6	172.3	1,592.3	46.7	437.9	154.4
S	111.2	413.5	671.3	244.1	175.9	1,620.7	46.9	442.0	153.2
O	109.1	409.1	665.4	239.7	172.1	1,599.8	45.7	437.5	151.2
N	106.8	407.0	658.0	231.0	166.3	1,573.7	45.4	432.3	148.5
D	102.7	395.0	645.6	223.1	158.2	1,529.4	44.3	422.6	144.7
1961 J	99.9	383.1	632.4	218.7	155.7	1,494.3	44.2	420.0	140.5
F	99.9	385.5	635.5	218.2	158.9	1,502.3	44.4	424.4	142.0
M	98.8	385.9	638.7	220.6	161.7	1,510.1	44.5	427.1	142.5
A	99.8	394.2	648.7	224.4	165.5	1,536.2	43.2	431.5	145.4
M	105.6	405.0	668.8	238.5	169.5	1,592.7	45.7	443.1	151.2
J	114.5	420.7	689.3	253.7	176.1	1,659.2	46.2	458.1	162.9
J	115.5	418.2	683.7	252.5	176.6	1,651.5	46.2	451.7	164.6
A	114.6*	422.0*	696.1*	255.2*	174.8*	1,667.7*	46.3*	460.0*	160.2*
S	116.2	428.4	699.8	258.4	180.8	1,687.8	46.0	462.7	159.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
1959 M	94.6	368.3	610.6	216.2	157.1	1,450.0	45.3	419.1	146.4
A	96.6	373.0	615.1	217.8	158.6	1,465.7	46.7	421.3	145.6
M	96.3	375.3	621.2	218.8	160.1	1,476.1	46.0	424.9	147.2
J	97.2	376.6	624.9	219.7	161.1	1,484.2	46.0	427.5	147.5
J	98.4	377.8	628.2	220.5	146.7	1,476.5	46.7	422.7	147.4
A	98.9	379.2	629.5	221.1	147.8	1,480.7	45.9	424.3	147.1
S	99.3	382.2	633.4	222.8	154.5	1,497.0	46.1	430.2	148.1
O	100.0	385.0	635.4	224.0	165.2	1,514.6	46.2	435.3	148.7
N	100.0	385.4	631.0	224.6	165.8	1,510.9	46.4	428.2	148.3
D	100.2	385.9	635.2	225.2	167.2	1,518.6	46.3	433.2	147.9
1960 J	100.9	389.3	639.0	226.0	167.5	1,527.1	46.6	435.9	148.8
F	101.6	388.9	639.6	225.8	167.8	1,527.2	46.8	436.0	149.2
M	101.4	391.2	641.1	226.4	167.4	1,531.0	47.0	435.8	148.1
A	101.6	391.0	642.0	226.8	167.0	1,531.6	46.3	435.7	149.7
M	102.7	390.9	640.2	227.0	162.9	1,527.5	46.1	433.8	147.8
J	104.8	394.3	641.8	227.8	166.6	1,539.6	46.3	433.3	147.8
J	103.7	395.7	641.0	229.4	167.5	1,543.4	45.8	431.7	148.0
A	104.2	397.6	647.6	229.6	166.1	1,551.3	46.2	431.9	147.9
S	105.1	398.2	648.7	230.4	167.2	1,555.2	45.8	431.0	147.8
O	105.7	397.1	650.3	231.8	165.8	1,556.1	45.0	430.5	147.6
N	106.0	398.5	654.5	232.1	166.2	1,561.7	44.7	432.3	147.5
D	104.8	401.8	655.3	230.8	166.1	1,562.0	44.6	432.1	149.1
1961 J	105.1	397.9	651.5	231.7	168.8	1,556.6	44.7	429.3	147.3
F	105.3	400.2	657.6	230.2	168.6	1,564.1	44.5	434.0	148.3
M	105.4	402.0	659.9	233.8	168.2	1,570.0	44.7	434.4	150.8
A	105.0	403.6	659.8	235.0	166.7	1,571.7	44.8	436.6	148.7
M	106.1	405.0	664.4	237.2	165.4	1,582.6	46.7	439.6	149.8
J	109.2	411.1	670.0	243.0	168.0	1,607.0	45.8	447.6	158.3
J	109.5	410.4	677.1	240.2	171.2	1,617.6	45.7	448.3	157.6
A	109.6*	413.1*	684.1*	242.7*	169.1*	1,627.3*	45.8*	453.7*	153.7*
S	109.8	412.3	675.5	243.9	172.1	1,621.7	44.9	451.1	154.2

⁽¹⁾Includes Yukon, North West Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Table 13.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME—Quarterly

Wages and Salaries													
Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage and Communi- cation	Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service	Government Non- military	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total Labour Income
	Million dollars												
1959	50.9	72.1	138.0	1,275.8	368.0	443.3	79.0	632.0	792.3	384.1	4,235.5	204.8	4,440.3
1960	51.8	81.4	137.8	1,300.0	368.0	444.8	81.6	660.3	862.8	411.1	4,399.6	228.8	4,628.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1954 4th	41.6	97.6	105.5	968.2	229.1	336.4	51.3	458.8	525.8	253.4	3,067.7	127.5	3,195.2
1955 1st	31.1	73.5	103.6	983.5	177.4	324.7	49.5	439.8	528.0	246.9	2,958.0	128.0	3,086.0
2nd	49.1	69.0	104.3	1,030.9	218.3	347.2	50.3	459.2	542.7	257.9	3,128.9	131.9	3,260.8
3rd	63.5	85.6	110.7	1,063.4	271.6	364.9	51.5	472.3	528.2	280.8	3,292.5	136.9	3,429.4
4th	36.1	100.9	113.9	1,069.9	247.9	359.0	52.7	498.4	560.0	266.4	3,305.2	141.5	3,446.7
1956 1st	31.2	75.5	114.8	1,085.3	222.4	352.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	3,257.0	144.9	3,401.9
2nd	49.5	81.3	122.1	1,141.3	297.4	383.7	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	3,526.5	152.6	3,679.1
3rd	70.4	101.8	131.0	1,170.5	367.0	415.9	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	3,747.2	158.3	3,905.5
4th	43.0	112.3	130.0	1,189.1	323.6	407.2	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	3,742.4	161.0	3,903.4
1957 1st	30.1	82.0	129.7	1,186.5	273.5	383.3	63.4	537.7	640.4	287.2	3,613.8	163.1	3,776.9
2nd	46.3	81.5	130.9	1,215.9	329.6	415.8	68.7	563.9	668.6	312.9	3,834.1	169.4	4,003.5
3rd	72.4	92.6	137.7	1,232.8	382.3	441.8	72.6	572.1	656.3	347.4	4,008.0	174.7	4,182.7
4th	42.8	79.5	136.9	1,202.7	325.5	420.3	71.9	591.8	684.7	322.9	3,879.0	175.9	4,054.9
1958 1st	30.0	57.9	135.6	1,170.1	265.2	394.8	70.9	566.3	698.4	329.5	3,718.7	176.9	3,895.6
2nd	49.7	61.1	131.7	1,216.7	340.5	419.4	74.6	584.6	726.0	348.8	3,953.1	182.9	4,136.0
3rd	77.7	68.2	132.3	1,226.7	395.5	435.8	76.9	591.4	710.5	370.0	4,085.0	187.7	4,272.7
4th	44.2	82.7	127.1	1,214.9	328.1	426.8	75.6	617.3	752.0	360.0	4,028.7	191.4	4,220.1
1959 1st	30.8	62.9	134.6	1,229.9	271.4	423.7	74.5	603.4	769.1	364.7	3,965.0	184.4	4,149.4
2nd	51.0	68.5	136.6	1,281.6	373.5	442.3	78.7	626.0	798.7	387.1	4,244.0	201.8	4,445.8
3rd	76.2	62.4	140.6	1,297.5	449.0	461.7	81.8	637.4	778.5	401.4	4,386.5	207.0	4,593.5
4th	45.8	94.4	140.2	1,294.4	378.1	445.6	81.0	661.1	822.9	383.1	4,346.6	216.1	4,562.7
1960 1st	33.3	73.5	139.5	1,281.2	291.8	424.6	78.1	635.1	837.0	383.0	4,177.1	220.1	4,397.2
2nd	52.2	72.0	136.3	1,311.3	363.4	447.8	81.2	657.0	869.7	403.9	4,394.8	226.9	4,621.7
3rd	75.2	88.5	139.9	1,315.2	446.7	462.6	84.7	663.5	848.6	434.1	4,559.0	232.9	4,791.9
4th	46.5	91.6	135.4	1,292.4	369.9	444.4	82.6	685.4	895.9	423.3	4,467.4	235.5	4,702.9
1961 1st	34.9	62.1	133.1	1,271.5	278.7	425.0	81.8	656.5	904.8	422.6	4,271.0	235.7	4,506.7
2nd	54.2	62.5	135.1	1,332.7	356.0	459.5	84.6	679.2	938.2	443.8	4,545.8	242.3	4,788.1
3rd	77.1	75.4	138.5	1,374.4	438.4	484.6	87.6	690.2	924.0	468.7	4,758.9	248.1	5,007.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1954 4th	47.5	81.8	103.5	971.7	223.6	336.1	51.1	446.3	521.6	255.8	3,039.0	126.9	3,165.9
1955 1st	47.6	80.7	105.2	995.9	217.1	340.3	50.8	450.9	526.7	258.3	3,073.5	129.4	3,202.5
2nd	48.2	79.4	106.0	1,027.4	220.3	346.9	50.3	461.3	535.8	258.1	3,133.7	132.0	3,265.7
3rd	42.9	82.6	108.8	1,051.5	232.9	350.1	50.1	472.3	540.9	265.8	3,197.9	135.8	3,333.7
4th	41.1	86.2	112.3	1,072.9	245.0	358.7	52.8	485.4	555.6	269.7	3,279.7	141.0	3,420.7
1956 1st	49.0	85.7	116.6	1,103.9	272.9	371.3	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	3,401.2	146.8	3,548.0
2nd	48.9	91.5	123.9	1,136.4	299.0	383.7	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	3,525.6	152.6	3,678.2
3rd	47.5	95.9	128.6	1,156.3	315.2	397.8	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	3,627.9	156.9	3,784.8
4th	48.7	97.8	128.7	1,189.5	323.4	406.9	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	3,718.1	160.6	3,878.7
1957 1st	47.7	92.2	131.2	1,209.1	335.8	403.4	65.5	551.4	639.3	299.2	3,774.8	164.9	3,939.7
2nd	46.3	90.6	133.0	1,209.3	327.3	415.5	68.6	564.4	657.1	312.0	3,824.1	169.2	3,993.3
3rd	49.1	85.7	135.6	1,215.7	322.6	422.9	70.6	572.2	672.7	330.6	3,777.7	173.5	4,051.2
4th	48.5	67.0	135.6	1,203.7	325.1	419.4	71.9	577.5	681.0	328.6	3,858.3	175.5	4,033.8
1958 1st	48.0	66.5	136.8	1,194.5	330.3	415.4	73.3	580.2	696.7	341.7	3,883.4	178.7	4,062.1
2nd	49.9	68.6	133.6	1,209.3	337.5	418.3	74.5	585.1	713.0	347.0	3,936.8	182.5	4,119.3
3rd	52.8	63.4	130.5	1,208.2	332.5	417.2	74.7	591.5	729.3	353.2	3,953.3	186.7	4,140.0
4th	50.8	71.4	125.8	1,216.6	329.1	425.8	75.4	602.8	747.9	366.4	4,012.0	191.0	4,203.0
1959 1st	49.1	72.2	135.7	1,255.7	344.3	445.5	77.1	617.7	766.7	377.3	4,141.3	195.9	4,337.2
2nd	50.8	76.4	138.7	1,273.7	371.3	440.3	78.6	626.7	783.7	384.5	4,224.7	201.3	4,426.0
3rd	51.6	57.9	138.7	1,277.2	377.1	442.6	79.6	637.7	800.8	384.6	4,247.8	206.4	4,454.2
4th	52.3	81.9	138.9	1,296.7	379.3	444.9	80.7	645.9	818.0	389.9	4,328.5	215.6	4,544.1
1960 1st	53.6	83.9	140.4	1,307.7	371.4	446.1	80.8	650.1	834.2	395.5	4,363.7	221.6	4,585.3
2nd	51.9	80.4	138.7	1,302.8	359.8	445.3	81.2	657.8	853.1	401.2	4,372.3	226.4	4,598.7
3rd	49.8	82.1	137.8	1,294.6	371.8	443.7	82.4	663.8	874.4	417.1	4,417.5	232.4	4,649.9
4th	52.0	79.2	134.3	1,294.9	368.7	444.2	82.1	669.4	889.6	430.5	4,444.9	234.9	4,679.8
1961 1st	55.4	70.7	133.9	1,297.7	356.0	446.4	84.6	671.8	901.4	435.7	4,453.6	237.1	4,690.7
2nd	53.7	69.8	137.3	1,323.8	352.5	456.8	84.6	679.9	920.4	440.8	4,519.6	241.7	4,761.3
3rd	51.8	69.9	136.4	1,353.0	363.8	465.5	85.1	690.3	952.2	450.7	4,618.8	247.8	4,866.6

Table 14.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

Total
Labour
Income

4,440.3
4,628.4

3,195.2
3,086.0
3,260.8
3,429.4
3,446.7
3,401.9
3,679.1
3,905.5
3,903.4
3,776.9
4,003.5
4,182.7
4,054.9
3,895.6
4,136.0
4,272.7
4,220.1
4,159.4
4,445.8
4,593.5
4,562.7
4,397.2
4,621.7
4,791.9
4,702.9
4,506.7
4,788.1
5,007.0

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE

Monthly Averages or Months	Non- Institutional Civilian Population	Employed									Unemployed				
		Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Paid Workers			Total (1)	Without Work and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force	Unem- ployed as Percentage of Labour Force	
								Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural					
															Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over
Percentage															
1959 1960		11,562	6,228	703	5,525	5,856	692	5,163	4,724	109	4,615	373	350	5,334	6.0
		11,789	6,403	689	5,714	5,955	675	5,280	4,837	110	4,727	448	418	5,386	7.0
	Oct. 17	11,628	6,290	705	5,585	6,039	697	5,342	4,907	119	4,788	251	237	5,338	4.0
1960	Nov. 14	11,645	6,247	648	5,599	5,930	637	5,293	4,821	93	4,728	317	296	5,398	5.1
	Dec. 12	11,660	6,231	628	5,603	5,825	618	5,207	4,729	83	4,646	406	370	5,429	6.5
	Jan. 16	11,678	6,203	608	5,595	5,656	593	5,063	4,607	85	4,522	547	504	5,475	8.8
1960	Feb. 20	11,699	6,218	583	5,635	5,619	568	5,051	4,599	80	4,519	599	555	5,481	9.6
	Mar. 19	11,712	6,234	605	5,629	5,625	588	5,037	4,583	76	4,507	609	566	5,478	9.8
	Apr. 23	11,735	6,259	651	5,608	5,707	641	5,066	4,639	96	4,543	552	517	5,476	8.8
1960	May 21	11,759	6,391	682	5,709	5,972	675	5,297	4,867	112	4,755	419	399	5,368	6.6
	June 18	11,780	6,454	690	5,764	6,139	682	5,457	4,996	113	4,883	315	300	5,326	4.9
	July 23	11,806	6,592	828	5,764	6,262	819	5,443	5,011	142	4,869	330	311	5,214	5.0
1960	Aug. 20	11,825	6,623	827	5,796	6,271	820	5,451	5,035	161	4,874	352	322	5,202	5.3
	Sept. 17	11,843	6,474	767	5,707	6,147	757	5,390	4,961	139	4,822	327	305	5,369	5.1
	Oct. 15	11,862	6,499	713	5,786	6,131	695	5,436	4,988	118	4,870	368	347	5,363	5.7
1960	Nov. 12	11,878	6,458	674	5,784	6,029	649	5,380	4,924	103	4,821	429	401	5,420	6.6
	Dec. 10	11,893	6,430	635	5,795	5,902	610	5,292	4,830	89	4,741	528	489	5,463	8.2
	Jan. 14	11,914	6,396	614	5,782	5,703	585	5,118	4,654	76	4,578	693	630	5,518	10.8
1961	Feb. 18	11,929	6,363	597	5,766	5,644	570	5,074	4,601	74	4,527	719	664	5,566	11.3
	Mar. 18	11,943	6,353	618	5,735	5,648	593	5,055	4,587	76	4,511	705	664	5,590	11.1
	Apr. 22	11,964	6,440	670	5,770	5,818	652	5,166	4,677	83	4,594	622	590	5,524	9.7
1961	May 20	11,982	6,542	738	5,804	6,085	726	5,359	4,905	117	4,788	457	439	5,440	7.0
	June 17	12,000	6,592	714	5,878	6,222	705	5,517	5,034	111	4,923	370	354	5,408	5.6
	July 22	12,023	6,743	802	5,941	6,389	792	5,597	5,130	145	4,985	354	333	5,280	5.2
1961	Aug. 19	12,041	6,704	811	5,893	6,381	803	5,578	5,147	162	4,985	323	301	5,337	4.8
	Sept. 16	12,058	6,543	735	5,808	6,235	724	5,511	5,073	140	4,933	308	292	5,515	4.7
	Oct. 14	12,073	6,538	718	5,820	6,220	704	5,516	5,085	151	4,934	318	305	5,535	4.9

(1) Includes workers on temporary lay-off.

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 15.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾

3,165.9
3,203.5
3,265.7
3,333.7
3,420.7
3,548.0
3,678.2
3,784.8
3,878.7
3,939.7
3,993.3
4,051.2
4,033.8
4,062.1
4,119.3
4,140.0
4,203.0
4,337.2
4,426.0
4,454.2
4,544.1
4,585.3
4,598.7
4,649.9
4,679.8
4,690.7
4,761.3
4,866.6

MANUFACTURING

Years and Months	Total all industries ⁽²⁾	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publish- ing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship- building and farm implements
1959	2,286.9	71.9	0.4	5.2	—	115.9	0.2	0.8	1,579.6	58.4	1.1
1960	747.1	3.0	—	21.8	0.3	73.8	8.7	—	0.4	—	8.6
1960	J	57.3	5.1	—	2.0	—	—	—	0.9	4.2	—
	J	685.5	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	594.0	5.3	—
	A	668.0	37.6	—	—	2.4	—	—	550.7	2.5	—
	S	282.5	12.6	—	—	7.5	0.2	—	225.0	8.6	—
	O	67.0	4.7	—	2.7	39.7	—	—	—	—	—
	N	59.7	—	—	—	38.0	—	—	—	—	—
	D	56.1	—	0.4	—	27.3	—	—	—	—	—
1960	J	59.8	—	—	0.7	34.5	—	—	—	—	—
	F	52.9	0.1	—	0.7	36.3	—	—	—	—	—
	M	29.3	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A	21.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	M	75.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	J	51.2	—	—	5.3	—	—	—	0.4	—	8.6
	J	39.1	—	—	11.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A	127.6	—	—	4.1	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
	S	115.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	O	92.6	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	N	52.5	—	—	—	0.3	1.5	—	—	—	—
	D	30.2	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	—	—
1961	J	28.1	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	—	4.0
	F	20.3	—	—	—	—	7.0	—	—	—	3.9
	M	41.2	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	0.3	7.8
	A	59.2	0.6	—	—	—	7.1	—	—	—	30.0
	M	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	41.0
	J	128.0	—	—	—	0.7	—	0.6	—	0.7	0.5
	J	94.6	—	—	—	0.2	—	—	2.0	—	—
	A	64.6	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—

(1) The statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.

(2) The annual and monthly "all industries" totals for 1959 and 1960 have been revised and are no longer quite comparable with the data for individual industries, apart from the difference described in footnote (1).

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 15.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

Years and Months	Manufacturing						Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Con-struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1959	79.1	33.1	—	110.4	77.5	74.3	7.3	17.2	76.8	8.3
1960	217.8	4.0	—	28.2	191.2	—	2.3	15.9	27.8	38.5
1959 J	3.1	2.8	—	27.3	2.8	—	0.5	—	—	0.8
J	12.1	2.7	—	—	16.1	39.3	—	3.3	—	—
A	14.4	2.5	—	1.7	11.6	35.0	0.3	3.2	0.3	—
S	14.4	0.9	—	2.1	4.1	—	—	3.0	—	—
O	7.1	0.3	—	—	1.6	—	0.6	3.6	—	—
N	—	—	—	—	11.4	—	3.0	1.1	—	—
D	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	2.1	—
1960 J	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	—	—
F	—	—	—	—	10.6	—	—	—	0.3	—
M	6.6	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	1.6	—	1.0
A	2.3	—	—	—	13.7	—	—	0.2	2.5	2.5
M	0.5	—	—	9.6	32.0	—	—	10.0	—	13.2
J	5.1	4.0	—	0.7	4.8	—	0.5	—	0.4	12.2
J	2.0	—	—	0.5	7.6	—	—	—	—	6.2
A	35.7	—	—	—	70.4	—	—	—	5.0	—
S	73.9	—	—	4.1	6.9	—	1.7	—	12.5	2.0
O	62.6	—	—	6.1	5.0	—	—	1.9	1.0	1.4
N	23.4	—	—	3.8	4.6	—	—	2.2	5.8	—
D	6.1	—	—	3.4	3.4	—	—	—	0.3	—
1961 J	3.6	—	—	2.9	1.3	—	—	—	—	—
F	0.2	—	—	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
M	12.7	—	—	2.4	1.6	—	—	—	—	0.5
A	—	1.8	—	2.1	1.2	—	—	1.5	—	5.9
M	—	4.9	—	2.2	19.5	—	—	0.4	2.6	27.0
J	—	1.6	—	0.3	88.7	—	2.5	—	2.4	21.8
J	—	—	—	—	46.3	—	—	—	17.8	19.2
A	—	—	—	6.8	1.6	—	—	—	19.5	17.2

Table 16.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

Monthly Averages or Months	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁶⁾	
	Number of persons					Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Regis-trations ⁽⁷⁾	Unfilled vacancies
	Claimants for unemployment insurance benefit ^{(1) (2)}	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month ⁽³⁾	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽⁴⁾	Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁵⁾	Amount of benefit paid					
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand weeks	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
1959	454.2 ⁽¹⁾	202.3	384.8	1,597	33.84	16.96	20.97	471.1	511	28
1960	518.2 ⁽¹⁾	225.0	429.9	1,799	40.15	23.19	27.64	320.9	573	26
1959 O	250.6	151.2	159.8	671	13.77	18.33	23.36	464.8	303	25
N	417.5 ⁽¹⁾	278.6	209.6	838	17.48	22.64	27.82	475.2	603	28
D	685.7 ⁽¹⁾	441.6	361.5	1,518	32.66	23.87	28.58	471.1	680	19
1960 J	782.5 ⁽¹⁾	306.6	620.0	2,480	54.34	23.27	29.14	445.9	786	19
F	814.2 ⁽¹⁾	248.3	677.3	2,845	62.59	22.41	24.84	408.1	817	19
M	823.0 ⁽¹⁾	283.5	733.0	3,372	74.84	28.51	32.59	365.9	835	22
A	714.9 ⁽¹⁾	214.6	732.9	2,785	61.77	18.39	22.19	325.0	756	30
M	364.3	165.6	560.8	2,355	52.21	21.54	25.19	299.3	542	39
J	296.4	128.5	275.9	1,214	26.84	21.50	23.74	296.2	391	33
J	294.1	140.4	225.9	904	19.70	24.37	29.88	306.4	371	27
A	280.2	149.6	210.9	970	21.36	24.07	28.32	313.3	354	28
S	279.5	140.3	222.7	935	21.19	22.56	27.34	319.5	344	26
O	330.2	178.2	225.9	903	20.65	24.54	30.25	329.1	406	23
N	485.2 ⁽¹⁾	304.4	272.9	1,146	26.58	23.70	29.21	331.7	538	27
D	754.1 ⁽¹⁾	448.3	400.4	1,682	39.77	23.36	28.97	320.9	735	18
1961 J	846.9 ⁽¹⁾	334.2	672.5	2,824	67.66	24.51	30.50	283.7	855	17
F	872.8 ⁽¹⁾	234.6	737.4	2,950	70.99	22.54	27.87	240.6	878	18
M	838.0 ⁽¹⁾	259.4	807.1	3,551	85.19	21.84	29.24	184.7	864	21
A	713.1 ⁽¹⁾	209.6	708.2	2,691	64.54	18.63	22.59	142.7	768	28
M	341.0	162.1	563.5	2,479	58.70	21.73	26.02	110.1	570	34
J	266.9	112.8	249.6	1,098	25.89	21.84	26.11	110.3	394	32
J	255.3	126.2	191.0	802	18.55	24.06	29.05	120.8	364	31
A	229.3	121.2	186.6	821	18.87	23.92	28.94	130.8	321	33
S	229.2	122.0	173.2	693	16.08	22.91	27.73	142.5	—	—

14 ⁽¹⁾Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. ⁽²⁾On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. ⁽³⁾The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons. ⁽⁴⁾Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. ⁽⁵⁾The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made. ⁽⁶⁾Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. ⁽⁷⁾Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957-June 1958 which included fishing claimants. Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 17.—EMPLOYMENT⁽¹⁾ INDEXES, BY INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS

Monthly Averages or Months	Industrial Composite (2)	Manufacturing						Trans- portation (3)	Public Utility	Trade	Finance (4)	Service (5)	
		Forestry	Mining	Total	Durable	Non- durable	Con- struction						
1949=100													
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1	
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959 M	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7	
J	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8	
J	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2	
A	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5	
S	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6	
O	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5	
N	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.0	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7	
D	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3	
1960 J	115.1	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1	
F	114.6	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0	137.6	
M	114.2	60.9	121.8	109.0	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	138.1	
A	114.8	41.0	113.4	108.9	114.6	104.1	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.3	154.8	140.1	
M	118.9	61.1	118.0	110.6	116.1	106.0	130.4	112.5	138.7	135.6	155.2	143.8	
J	123.0	89.1	122.1	112.2	116.9	108.3	147.3	114.9	143.3	137.0	155.8	149.5	
J	121.9	93.2	123.3	110.2	111.9	108.8	144.5	115.4	144.4	135.3	156.1	150.7	
A	123.1	95.2	123.9	111.7	111.6	111.7	146.4	115.6	144.3	136.4	156.7	151.0	
S	123.1	101.3	123.2	111.6	111.6	111.7	144.3	114.5	140.8	138.3	159.5	147.6	
O	121.5	107.9	120.0	109.6	110.5	108.9	139.1	112.6	138.8	139.6	159.4	143.7	
N	119.7	100.5	118.2	108.1	108.9	107.4	129.9	110.3	137.2	142.9	159.5	141.2	
D	114.8	89.4	113.1	104.1	105.7	102.7	107.8	106.3	134.7	144.0	159.3	138.6	
1961 J	111.6	76.3	113.3	104.3	105.9	103.1	98.1	103.0	131.9	133.5	159.6	137.2	
F	111.0	66.1	114.0	104.6	106.3	103.2	96.9	102.5	132.0	131.4	159.7	137.5	
M	111.1	41.8	113.0	104.9	107.0	103.2	98.0	103.7	132.2	133.8	160.1	138.9	
A	112.6	34.0	111.8	105.4	107.5	103.6	106.6	106.7	133.4	134.2	161.1	143.0	
M	117.2	53.3	117.4	108.4	111.0	106.2	123.1	109.2	138.5	136.0	161.9	148.8	
J	121.3	76.6	119.7	111.2	113.7	109.1	134.3	112.0	142.1	137.5	163.0	155.2	
J	122.5*	82.9*	121.0*	110.9*	111.6*	110.4*	143.4*	113.5*	144.4*	137.2	163.5*	157.1*	
A	123.9	77.4	120.2	113.1	113.7	112.6	145.5	113.8	144.6	137.7	163.8	162.3	
S	123.2	86.1	118.4	112.7	112.5	112.9	140.1	112.5	142.2	139.7	163.2	155.3	
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	
1959 M	119.4	78.2	123.3	111.5	116.1	107.2	128.4	114.4	138.6	134.6	152.6	137.7	
J	120.0	81.4	124.2	112.0	116.9	107.5	129.2	114.5	138.4	135.0	153.0	138.6	
J	119.1	71.9	124.6	110.5	113.7	107.4	129.2	114.1	138.8	135.4	153.3	139.1	
A	119.6	72.8	123.9	110.8	114.0	107.7	130.4	114.2	138.9	136.7	154.3	139.3	
S	120.7	84.1	124.3	111.9	117.1	107.1	131.6	114.2	138.9	137.1	154.3	140.8	
O	120.9	84.1	124.0	112.2	117.4	107.3	131.6	114.1	139.0	137.3	154.5	141.6	
N	120.1	84.7	124.4	110.8	114.5	107.3	131.0	113.9	138.8	136.8	154.5	142.4	
D	120.5	84.7	124.2	111.6	116.7	107.3	132.1	113.2	139.2	135.8	154.5	142.4	
1960 J	120.2	85.0	123.6	111.7	117.2	107.0	127.3	112.0	138.2	137.2	155.6	142.4	
F	120.2	85.0	122.8	111.6	117.0	107.0	127.3	113.4	137.9	136.1	155.8	143.0	
M	119.6	86.4	123.2	111.1	116.4	106.6	125.2	112.1	138.0	135.4	155.6	143.0	
A	118.5	78.8	116.9	110.3	115.0	106.3	121.4	111.6	137.1	136.8	155.3	143.8	
M	118.7	79.1	118.0	110.0	113.9	106.6	125.3	111.1	137.7	136.7	156.0	142.8	
J	119.5	82.8	119.9	109.7	113.3	106.7	131.6	110.8	138.5	137.3	156.4	143.1	
J	118.1	85.0	120.2	108.4	110.7	106.5	123.7	110.4	138.0	136.9	156.6	142.4	
A	118.6	90.4	121.0	108.7	111.3	106.5	123.4	110.6	137.8	137.9	155.1	142.7	
S	118.2	86.8	121.7	108.1	109.5	107.0	123.7	110.8	137.5	136.5	158.2	143.6	
O	118.1	88.2	119.2	107.7	108.8	106.7	125.2	110.5	137.4	136.7	158.4	143.8	
N	118.2	82.0	118.9	108.1	109.1	107.3	126.9	109.1	137.6	136.6	158.5	143.9	
D	117.2	76.7	115.3	107.2	108.4	106.2	125.5	109.2	137.2	136.5	158.7	143.8	
1961 J	116.5	73.6	114.2	107.4	108.5	106.4	119.9	108.1	137.4	137.3	160.4	142.5	
F	116.3	69.4	114.7	107.3	108.6	106.2	121.2	108.3	137.6	136.0	160.5	142.9	
M	116.1	59.5	114.3	107.0	108.3	106.0	120.6	108.9	137.4	136.6	161.1	143.8	
A	116.0	66.1	115.6	106.8	107.9	105.8	116.6	108.6	137.2	136.7	161.6	146.8	
M	117.0	70.1	117.4	107.9	109.1	106.8	118.8	107.7	137.4	137.1	162.7	147.8	
J	117.9	71.3	117.6	108.8	110.3	107.5	120.1	108.3	137.0	137.8	163.7	148.5	
J	118.9*	75.5*	117.9*	109.8*	112.0*	108.0*	122.8*	108.5*	138.0	138.9	164.0*	148.5*	
A	119.0	73.4	117.4	109.6	112.4	107.3	122.6	108.9	138.1	139.2	162.2	153.4	
S	118.5	73.6	117.0	109.4	110.9	108.1	121.1	108.9	138.9	137.9	161.9	151.1	

⁽¹⁾The data in Tables 17 to 27 are based on reports from employers usually employing 15 persons and over and covering the respondents last pay period(s) in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. ⁽²⁾Excludes agriculture, fishing, trapping and domestic service. ⁽³⁾Includes storage and communication. ⁽⁴⁾Includes insurance and real estate. ⁽⁵⁾Excludes public administration and defence and such community services as health and education. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 18.—EMPLOYMENT⁽¹⁾ INDEXES BY SEX

Monthly Averages or Months	Industrial Composite ⁽²⁾ (1949=100)				Manufacturing (1949=100)			
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Percentage of Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Percentage of Women
1958	117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5
1959	119.7	118.6	123.5	23.3	111.1	112.9	105.3	22.7
1959 M	119.6	118.9	121.9	23.0	111.7	114.2	103.6	22.2
J	123.5	123.3	124.2	22.7	114.2	116.7	106.4	22.3
J	123.1	123.1	123.4	22.7	112.2	114.6	104.7	22.4
A	124.2	123.5	126.6	23.1	113.5	114.4	110.4	23.4
S	125.6	125.0	127.8	23.0	115.3	116.5	111.4	23.2
O	124.4	123.6	127.3	23.2	113.9	115.3	109.6	23.1
N	121.8	120.3	127.1	23.6	110.6	112.0	106.2	23.1
D	118.1	116.2	124.6	23.9	108.4	110.8	100.6	22.3
1960 J	115.1	113.4	120.6	23.7	108.6	110.6	102.1	22.6
F	114.6	113.0	120.0	23.7	108.9	111.0	102.0	22.5
M	114.2	112.5	120.2	23.8	109.0	111.2	101.7	22.4
A	114.8	113.1	120.6	23.8	108.9	111.4	101.0	22.3
M	118.9	118.0	121.8	23.2	110.6	113.3	102.0	22.1
J	123.0	122.8	123.7	22.8	112.2	114.9	103.5	22.2
J	121.9	121.7	122.6	22.8	110.2	112.7	102.4	22.3
A	123.1	122.4	125.6	23.1	111.7	112.8	108.0	23.2
S	123.1	122.0	126.8	23.4	111.6	112.4	109.2	23.5
O	121.5	120.2	125.7	23.5	109.6	110.6	106.6	23.3
N	119.7	117.9	126.0	23.9	108.1	109.3	104.3	23.2
D	114.8	112.4	123.2	24.3	104.1	106.0	97.9	22.6
1961 J	111.6	109.5	118.9	24.2	104.3	105.9	99.4	22.8
F	111.0	108.8	118.5	24.2	104.6	106.2	99.8	22.9
M	111.1	108.6	119.6	24.4	104.9	106.6	99.7	22.8
A	112.6	110.5	119.7	24.2	105.4	107.3	99.1	22.6
M	117.2	115.7	122.3	23.7	108.4	110.6	101.4	22.4
J	121.3	120.3	124.5	23.4	111.2	113.3	104.3	22.5
J	122.5*	121.8*	124.9*	23.2	110.9*	113.1*	104.0*	22.5
A	123.4	122.3	127.2	23.5	112.9	114.3	108.8	23.1

Table 19.—EMPLOYMENT⁽¹⁾ INDEXES, BY MANUFACTURING⁽²⁾ INDUSTRIES

Monthly Averages or Months	Durable Manufacturing (1949=100)						Non-durable Manufacturing ⁽⁴⁾ (1949=100)						
	Wood Products	Iron and Steel	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metals	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-metallic Minerals	Food and Beverages	Textiles	Clothing	Paper Products	Chemical Products	Petroleum and Coal	Rubber Products
1958	102.6	102.6	123.8	122.4	135.7	133.2	112.3	77.6	90.7	121.1	131.2	139.7	99.5
1959	103.5	109.7	112.3	126.3	135.8	143.1	114.6	78.8	92.4	123.2	129.4	138.5	106.2
1959 M	109.6	110.2	115.9	126.5	134.4	146.1	112.7	80.1	91.2	123.2	127.3	141.2	106.8
J	114.4	112.8	117.3	128.4	136.1	151.4	120.2	80.0	91.9	126.9	129.0	142.5	108.8
J	94.4	112.6	110.9	128.4	135.8	151.8	124.1	78.8	90.8	127.0	131.4	141.6	108.2
A	94.8	112.9	103.9	130.1	138.0	151.6	133.5	79.3	94.4	128.4	131.8	140.2	108.4
S	111.6	112.7	112.6	130.5	140.6	152.3	126.6	80.0	95.8	127.2	132.6	138.3	110.5
O	108.7	113.6	113.3	129.3	140.7	149.6	121.0	78.1	94.2	125.2	131.6	136.3	109.9
N	104.6	111.7	101.1	128.0	139.9	144.3	115.9	77.0	90.9	123.7	131.2	134.7	106.0
D	101.0	109.2	109.7	125.7	136.4	137.3	107.4	75.9	86.1	122.0	130.1	134.2	103.6
1960 J	100.6	109.1	112.2	127.0	136.2	134.2	103.7	76.0	91.0	120.2	130.7	133.6	104.7
F	101.5	109.1	112.8	127.8	135.9	133.6	103.2	77.0	92.2	119.8	130.6	133.0	105.0
M	102.3	108.9	113.6	129.1	135.9	133.9	102.2	78.0	91.3	119.8	131.2	134.7	105.0
A	100.7	108.9	112.9	128.6	134.6	139.0	107.3	76.8	88.7	120.8	133.2	135.7	103.7
M	106.1	109.0	112.8	130.4	134.7	144.7	113.1	77.7	88.0	123.8	134.3	139.8	102.5
J	109.9	108.5	111.9	132.2	135.3	149.6	119.1	77.8	88.4	127.1	135.7	140.7	102.0
J	109.2	107.0	94.7	131.8	133.4	147.9	123.5	76.5	87.4	128.2	134.5	140.6	98.8
A	108.5	105.5	96.6	132.3	132.1	147.0	120.6	76.9	91.9	128.8	134.4	140.2	101.9
S	106.0	102.7	103.4	130.4	133.0	144.3	129.9	77.4	92.5	127.5	133.4	140.0	102.7
O	102.1	103.0	103.3	129.6	131.3	141.5	119.7	77.7	91.9	125.5	131.7	138.0	102.4
N	97.7	102.9	103.4	127.0	128.8	137.3	115.0	77.2	89.6	124.5	129.8	137.1	98.7
D	93.6	98.7	103.5	124.7	126.1	127.0	104.4	76.0	85.6	121.8	128.4	136.8	84.7
1961 J	94.0	98.9	104.4	123.9	125.8	124.8	102.4	75.4	89.4	119.1	129.0	136.0	95.2
F	94.7	99.6	105.2	123.0	125.4	124.5	102.2	76.1	90.9	118.6	129.1	135.6	94.2
M	96.2	100.8	104.8	122.6	126.8	124.9	102.7	76.4	91.0	118.6	129.7	134.4	94.0
A	97.2	101.9	103.3	122.4	127.2	130.4	104.5	76.7	89.1	120.9	130.9	135.7	96.0
M	104.6	103.1	107.0	123.7	129.6	138.9	112.0	77.5	88.4	123.8	133.0	138.7	97.3
J	109.3	105.4	106.9	126.5	133.7	146.0	119.0	78.5	89.5	127.3	133.3	140.2	100.3
J	111.0*	105.2*	97.6*	123.3	133.2	147.3*	125.7*	77.8*	88.5*	128.0	133.3*	139.6	99.6
A	111.5	105.4	104.1	124.4	135.1	146.5	129.6	79.5	92.4	128.5	132.7	138.5	99.9

⁽¹⁾See footnote 1, Table 17.
are given in Table 17.

⁽²⁾See footnote 2, Table 17.

⁽³⁾Employment indexes in manufacturing and in its durable and non-durable components are included in non-durable manufacturing.

Table 20.—EMPLOYMENT⁽¹⁾ INDEXES, INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE, BY PROVINCES

Monthly Averages or Months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1949=100											
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.8	126.6	150.5	114.7
1959	119.7	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
1959 A	115.7	107.2	108.7	94.0	91.2	113.7	118.5	107.6	124.0	146.2	114.5
M	119.6	117.5	127.4	96.0	98.0	117.6	121.4	111.8	133.2	154.7	117.9
J	123.5	136.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.8	138.4	161.6	121.8
1959 J	123.1	143.9	146.5	101.5	106.8	122.7	123.8	117.9	141.4	164.5	110.2
A	124.2	143.6	150.8	101.0	106.4	124.0	124.7	119.0	140.0	166.7	112.6
S	125.6	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
1959 O	124.4	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
N	121.8	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
D	118.1	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9
1960 J	115.1	112.0	105.4	92.2	103.2	113.7	117.7	106.4	117.4	147.3	109.7
F	114.6	108.9	109.0	93.8	101.0	113.0	117.1	105.4	116.2	146.4	111.2
M	114.2	105.4	114.4	92.8	96.3	112.3	116.9	105.0	115.6	146.0	113.0
1960 A	114.8	106.5	114.9	87.4	90.0	113.6	117.6	106.7	120.0	145.7	113.9
M	118.9	121.8	131.8	97.4	99.1	117.8	119.9	111.3	128.8	154.0	116.4
J	123.0	145.2	139.6	103.5	107.3	123.7	121.9	114.5	133.3	160.2	119.2
1960 J	121.9	145.9	147.1	99.6	106.1	122.1	119.8	115.9	134.4	164.4	120.3
A	123.1	149.2	148.7	98.9	109.2	123.7	121.4	116.9	135.4	162.6	119.9
S	123.1	151.4	144.8	97.9	108.1	124.2	121.8	115.9	134.0	159.8	118.9
1960 O	121.5	148.4	138.5	95.6	106.5	123.5	120.6	114.3	131.3	155.0	115.3
N	119.7	139.5	133.0	96.7	108.1	121.2	119.8	111.7	126.7	150.9	111.9
D	114.8	122.0	114.5	90.0	105.4	115.0	116.3	107.9	119.0	147.1	107.1
1961 J	111.6	117.9	105.4	87.6	99.4	111.0	113.8	104.7	111.5	143.7	105.2
F	111.0	114.3	110.2	86.1	95.8	110.6	113.3	102.9	110.3	142.9	105.6
M	111.1	106.7	108.9	84.4	95.9	110.0	113.7	103.4	112.9	143.2	107.5
1961 A	112.6	107.0	111.2	86.4	88.7	112.3	115.1	105.1	116.8	143.9	108.8
M	117.2	117.9	131.9	96.3	99.2	116.6	118.3	109.9	125.4	153.7	112.3
J	121.3	142.4	146.5	97.6	108.5	121.3	120.8	113.4	130.7	161.9	116.0
1961 J	122.5*	149.5*	145.0*	102.4*	111.9*	122.8	120.6*	115.6	132.7*	164.0*	118.8*
A	123.4	143.0	147.0	94.7	112.4	124.3	122.4	115.9	132.5	165.1	118.7

Table 21.—EMPLOYMENT⁽¹⁾ INDEXES, INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE, BY URBAN⁽²⁾ AREAS

Monthly Averages or Months	Halifax	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Regina	Edmonton	Vancouver
1949=100											
1958	114.4	108.1	121.5	121.2	131.0	105.0	78.6	107.5	122.6	178.9	114.8
1959	117.0	110.4	123.3	124.9	131.3	112.0	79.3	111.3	132.7	186.6	116.0
1959 A	115.0	109.1	122.6	121.0	129.1	110.5	80.7	108.2	130.3	180.4	116.2
M	116.2	110.9	123.9	125.2	131.0	112.7	82.1	110.5	137.1	188.3	118.1
J	116.6	112.9	124.9	127.0	133.0	114.6	84.6	113.1	141.2	193.7	120.1
1959 J	117.3	114.3	124.2	126.7	132.2	114.5	78.9	113.9	142.2	195.5	120.2
A	115.5	115.5	125.7	128.3	133.0	114.5	74.5	115.2	137.4	198.8	112.8
S	116.3	115.1	127.0	130.2	134.3	116.4	80.9	115.9	135.4	198.8	121.0
1959 O	115.9	113.6	127.5	129.8	135.0	116.3	82.0	115.6	134.9	195.9	119.3
N	119.7	111.9	126.9	127.9	134.4	113.8	78.1	113.7	134.4	189.3	118.2
D	119.0	107.9	121.9	126.1	130.7	111.2	79.2	111.1	129.5	183.6	116.8
1960 J	118.5	105.2	120.1	120.5	127.9	110.4	79.1	107.7	123.4	176.9	113.1
F	119.9	105.9	119.6	119.0	127.6	111.4	78.9	106.7	122.3	175.4	113.2
M	118.6	106.4	120.2	118.7	127.8	112.1	78.2	106.4	123.0	175.1	113.8
1960 A	114.0	109.4	122.3	121.1	128.9	112.6	77.9	108.5	128.2	179.5	114.3
M	115.2	112.1	123.7	125.2	129.9	114.5	79.1	111.7	133.8	186.4	115.0
J	118.5	115.9	125.8	128.4	131.2	114.1	79.4	113.6	136.0	191.0	116.2
1960 J	115.3	114.3	124.0	128.3	129.7	112.6	65.5	114.2	137.2	194.6	116.9
A	116.9	114.2	124.7	127.6	130.9	111.8	75.3	115.5	138.6	193.3	116.0
S	117.9	112.6	125.5	127.0	131.4	111.4	76.4	115.0	135.6	192.1	115.0
1960 O	118.6	111.5	125.8	126.5	131.9	111.1	75.4	114.4	134.8	189.1	112.4
N	120.5	109.9	125.0	126.2	130.3	109.3	74.5	112.8	133.8	187.0	110.8
D	119.5	107.1	120.7	122.1	129.2	104.5	74.3	109.8	129.3	177.1	108.7
1961 J	121.9	101.6	117.7	118.1	126.8	103.3	71.6	107.6	122.8	173.2	107.2
F	122.8	102.4	118.1	118.0	126.7	103.7	72.3	104.9	121.4	171.9	106.8
M	115.6	105.4	118.9	119.0	126.9	104.4	72.6	105.7	125.8	174.8	108.0
1961 A	113.3	108.5	121.7	122.1	128.7	105.9	72.7	107.4	129.6	177.9	109.3
M	122.0	113.3	123.1	127.6	130.6	108.3	74.4	110.8	138.9	187.0	111.1
J	110.6	115.8	125.0	130.2	132.8	110.1	74.6	113.0	141.5	195.9	113.6
1961 J	123.2	119.0*	124.5*	131.0*	132.4*	109.8	68.1*	113.4	141.6*	195.6*	115.5*
A	123.4	119.5	125.4	134.3	134.5	110.2	73.4	113.8	144.0	198.6	116.1

⁽¹⁾See footnotes 1 and 2 in Table 17.

⁽²⁾Urban areas include nearby communities as well as the cities listed.

Table 22.—AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES,⁽¹⁾ BY INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS

Monthly Averages or Months	Industrial Composite	Manufacturing												
		Forestry	Mining	Total	Durable	Non- durable	Con- struction	Trans- portation	Public Utility	Trade	Finance	Service		
Dollars														
1958		70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.23	
1959		73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27	
1959	F	73.11	70.80	93.21	75.59	81.10	70.53	76.38	77.91	87.10	62.98	68.36	50.14	
	M	72.60	74.59	91.65	75.22	80.73	70.11	73.11	77.64	87.38	62.68	69.04	50.01	
	A	73.26	78.20	90.70	75.69	81.32	70.41	75.45	78.27	87.56	63.20	69.38	50.34	
	M	73.82	70.55	89.37	76.20	81.72	71.01	77.96	79.69	87.25	63.46	69.33	50.23	
	J	73.71	70.96	89.64	75.96	81.70	70.60	76.71	80.18	87.29	63.75	69.40	49.63	
	J	73.76	69.78	90.08	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29	
	A	73.42	68.57	89.19	75.27	81.48	69.98	77.92	80.51	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36	
	S	74.30	71.88	91.27	76.43	82.97	70.54	79.79	81.02	88.96	63.05	68.97	50.42	
	O	74.66	74.12	91.89	77.07	83.41	71.25	79.20	81.69	89.38	63.28	68.30	51.32	
	N	74.23	73.56	93.24	76.86	82.79	71.53	78.24	81.10	90.25	62.60	68.41	51.44	
	D	72.41	70.58	89.07	75.13	80.58	70.08	69.78	80.42	90.97	62.87	68.75	51.45	
	1960	J	75.13	69.68	92.56	77.90	83.98	72.25	80.49	81.21	91.42	64.48	69.04	52.20
		F	75.35	73.53	94.20	77.68	83.38	72.38	80.13	81.67	90.71	65.05	69.41	52.62
		M	75.37	73.41	94.35	78.04	83.74	72.69	80.40	80.40	90.38	64.94	69.87	52.73
A		75.98	84.95	94.22	78.40	84.27	72.94	79.86	82.59	91.06	65.14	70.61	53.58	
M		75.36	71.96	93.86	77.80	83.47	72.57	77.58	82.14	90.35	65.39	70.79	52.96	
J		75.74	74.20	94.13	78.23	83.79	73.18	78.25	82.40	89.92	65.70	70.96	52.50	
J		76.28	72.82	92.58	78.18	83.72	73.39	83.17	83.40	91.69	65.66	70.93	52.15	
A		75.94	72.57	92.62	77.62	84.18	72.12	83.36	82.67	90.54	65.53	71.11	52.32	
S		76.55	76.12	93.62	78.37	85.09	72.75	84.27	82.67	92.16	65.47	71.84	53.29	
O		76.60	77.19	93.90	78.95	85.25	73.60	82.86	82.83	92.83	65.01	71.60	53.99	
N		76.43	76.98	94.57	79.16	85.50	73.76	81.46	82.92	93.29	64.67	71.76	54.34	
D		75.18	74.74	94.96	77.92	84.03	72.65	73.71	82.95	93.92	65.24	72.02	54.26	
1961		J	76.99	74.25	96.27	79.65	85.44	74.66	81.96	82.71	94.59	66.55	72.29	54.84
		F	77.80	78.87	96.30	80.24	86.10	75.19	83.96	84.06	96.15	66.87	72.39	55.10
	M	77.64	79.24	95.88	80.36	86.18	75.30	82.03	84.25	95.27	66.44	73.86	55.04	
	A	78.12	87.60	95.16	80.95	86.90	75.77	82.72	84.02	94.95	67.15	74.09	55.91	
	M	78.00	73.68	95.82	80.72	86.94	75.26	81.27	85.60	94.20	67.34	74.22	55.29	
	J	78.55	74.52	95.49	81.16	87.42	75.70	83.26	86.58	93.67	67.69	74.39	55.23	
	J	78.24 ^r	73.26 ^r	94.28 ^r	80.34	86.68	74.96 ^r	84.02 ^r	87.03 ^r	93.22 ^r	67.57 ^r	74.14	54.96 ^r	
	A	78.26	73.13	95.85	80.37	87.09	74.69	84.41	86.81	93.23	67.46	74.09	54.91	

Table 23.—AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES,⁽²⁾ BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

Monthly Averages or Months	Durable Manufacturing						Non-durable Manufacturing						
	Wood Products	Iron and Steel	Trans- portation Equipment	Non- ferrous Metals	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- metallic Minerals	Food and Beverages	Textiles	Clothing	Paper Products	Chemical Products	Petro- leum and Coal	Rubber Products
Dollars													
1958	62.64	81.49	81.47	83.66	78.30	76.32	64.75	58.11	45.84	84.64	83.42	104.31	74.27
1959	64.80	86.35	86.05	86.24	81.42	79.01	67.78	60.53	47.36	88.16	86.70	111.56	79.12
1959 F	64.88	85.35	85.90	85.07	80.29	79.31	68.33	60.32	48.72	88.04	85.69	110.77	79.33
M	63.96	85.03	84.73	87.05	80.27	78.54	68.87	59.94	47.31	86.68	85.85	112.50	78.80
A	64.91	85.71	85.57	85.71	81.41	78.34	68.96	60.26	47.07	86.85	85.55	111.23	79.15
M	65.64	86.29	86.54	84.85	81.80	79.31	68.90	60.09	47.03	88.85	85.68	113.81	79.79
J	64.14	87.18	86.21	85.21	82.44	79.31	67.80	60.42	46.34	88.65	86.07	111.07	80.47
J	62.43	86.89	85.38	86.01	81.38	78.87	66.94	59.59	46.58	88.52	86.61	110.34	78.13
A	63.16	86.42	85.67	85.59	81.11	79.44	65.62	60.58	48.01	88.47	86.75	110.01	78.68
S	66.76	87.98	87.79	86.44	82.41	80.57	65.65	61.45	49.08	88.35	87.74	110.73	80.78
O	67.75	88.57	87.50	87.14	82.30	80.77	67.62	62.00	48.28	89.16	88.09	111.10	81.18
N	66.88	87.70	86.49	87.88	82.60	79.54	68.23	62.07	47.63	89.91	88.07	113.74	80.81
D	62.90	84.48	85.30	89.07	80.72	75.23	68.83	59.21	43.95	87.66	88.87	114.80	74.28
1960 J	68.15	88.00	88.38	89.02	83.84	79.90	69.77	62.61	49.14	89.41	89.31	111.34	80.64
F	67.72	88.02	86.33	88.84	83.61	80.01	70.38	62.19	49.06	89.19	89.49	111.84	80.34
M	67.25	88.19	88.07	88.36	84.23	79.86	70.46	62.28	49.19	89.69	89.74	114.65	79.71
A	67.72	88.35	89.79	88.91	84.13	79.67	70.38	62.26	48.55	89.92	90.18	117.09	79.95
M	66.10	87.69	89.03	87.91	84.23	80.90	70.21	61.88	46.96	89.73	90.37	116.72	79.30
J	66.84	88.53	87.97	90.97	84.88	79.76	69.90	61.90	47.00	91.86	91.22	117.54	79.69
J	67.34	88.79	87.57	90.50	84.38	81.17	69.38	61.79	48.43	92.93	91.36	115.62	80.11
A	67.78	89.18	88.63	90.04	84.90	81.41	65.78	62.57	49.55	91.55	90.60	114.32	80.24
S	69.07	89.68	89.77	90.65	85.34	82.65	66.57	63.02	49.00	93.30	91.46	116.24	80.83
O	69.47	89.66	89.39	90.86	85.54	83.11	68.63	63.12	49.94	93.56	91.85	117.80	80.58
N	68.87	89.60	90.22	90.84	86.16	83.22	69.31	63.51	48.86	94.33	92.37	116.35	80.36
D	65.41	87.52	89.34	93.32	84.50	80.90	70.21	61.20	45.20	92.36	93.09	119.41	78.00
1961 J	68.05	89.93	89.38	91.41	87.07	82.15	71.25	63.84	50.38	94.40	93.36	116.10	80.89
F	69.59	90.42	90.26	91.59	87.34	82.21	72.10	63.98	51.00	95.15	93.39	117.23	81.33
M	69.37	90.90	90.12	91.87	86.95	83.14	72.99	64.14	50.42	94.17	94.14	117.24	81.39
A	70.33	91.50	91.30	92.42	87.58	83.30	72.72	64.14	50.25	96.23	93.96	116.26	82.27
M	69.16	92.46	90.87	93.13	87.64	85.30	71.96	63.83	49.12	94.25	94.85	117.44	82.22
J	69.85	92.46	92.45	93.33	88.17	85.71	72.25	64.40	49.86	94.91	94.78	116.78	84.00
J	69.33	92.39	90.94 ^r	93.10 ^r	87.73	84.74 ^r	70.38 ^r	63.49 ^r	50.15 ^r	94.68	94.44	116.38	82.63
A	69.32	92.96	90.87	93.89	88.02	85.87	68.08	64.89	51.57	94.75	95.03	116.21	85.15

Table 24.—AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES,⁽¹⁾ BY PROVINCES

Monthly Averages or Months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	Dollars										
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.88
1959	73.47	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1959 F	73.11	64.26	55.70	60.27	60.55	70.21	75.83	69.38	69.24	76.71	79.02
M	72.60	64.65	54.88	59.75	61.14	69.50	75.39	68.92	69.04	75.27	78.70
A	73.26	65.13	55.63	59.88	60.05	70.55	75.98	69.38	69.22	75.00	80.02
M	73.82	63.58	55.59	60.55	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.60	69.77	75.94	81.29
J	73.71	64.19	53.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49
J	73.76	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07
A	73.42	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	79.68
S	74.30	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54
O	74.66	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35
N	74.23	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.78	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
D	72.41	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	69.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30
1960 J	75.13	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.32	82.01
F	75.35	67.82	55.17	63.14	63.05	72.54	77.94	71.14	71.04	77.76	82.64
M	75.37	66.90	52.75	62.97	63.51	72.77	77.99	70.78	71.39	77.42	81.96
A	75.98	67.89	56.93	62.71	63.20	73.33	78.68	71.09	71.41	76.86	83.36
M	75.36	66.42	55.65	62.21	61.18	72.39	78.37	71.21	71.41	76.76	82.86
J	75.74	67.88	54.40	62.93	62.08	72.28	78.86	72.71	71.69	77.75	83.82
J	76.28	68.11	55.31	63.55	63.50	73.48	78.93	72.83	73.04	79.16	83.48
A	75.94	67.48	53.06	62.43	62.44	73.28	78.93	72.33	72.80	78.03	82.48
S	76.55	69.41	53.73	63.33	62.67	73.71	79.58	72.76	73.42	78.18	83.63
O	76.60	70.44	54.77	63.24	62.33	73.29	79.69	72.48	73.72	79.50	84.23
N	76.43	69.45	55.62	62.44	62.65	73.95	79.34	71.84	73.02	78.17	83.73
D	75.18	67.67	55.12	60.16	62.81	72.62	78.22	70.66	72.02	77.04	81.40
1961 J	76.99	71.08	57.94	63.62	63.49	74.27	79.96	72.24	72.52	78.67	83.83
F	77.80	72.10	56.86	64.07	64.65	75.06	80.58	73.09	73.00	79.61	85.30
M	77.64	70.23	58.98	62.26	64.64	75.16	80.45	72.59	73.29	79.11	84.83
A	78.12	70.69	59.29	63.97	64.55	75.60	80.80	72.78	73.38	79.41	86.03
M	78.00	71.75	56.37	64.66	61.38	75.26	81.17	72.79	73.72	79.54	85.35
J	78.55	72.06	57.35	64.56	63.06	75.45	81.85	74.04	75.28	80.93	85.77
J	78.24 ^r	71.87 ^r	56.18 ^r	64.44 ^r	62.59 ^r	75.24 ^r	81.64 ^r	74.15 ^r	75.50 ^r	80.62 ^r	84.67 ^r
A	78.26	71.10	56.11	63.46	62.32	75.11	81.84	74.04	74.58	81.72	84.04

Table 25.—AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES,⁽¹⁾ BY URBAN⁽²⁾ AREAS

Monthly Averages or Months	Halifax	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Regina	Edmonton	Vancouver
	Dollars										
1958	57.19	58.64	68.87	64.49	73.96	76.41	77.04	63.71	64.23	68.19	74.64
1959	59.73	61.62	72.02	67.87	76.57	81.75	83.30	67.07	66.89	70.84	78.89
1959 F	60.19	60.63	71.30	67.24	75.80	80.48	82.77	66.34	65.85	71.14	78.05
M	59.32	60.30	70.48	66.56	75.69	80.45	82.35	65.99	66.08	70.72	77.71
A	59.83	61.82	71.65	67.64	76.49	81.12	82.95	66.53	66.37	70.43	78.83
M	60.11	61.99	72.33	68.12	77.19	81.96	84.89	67.30	66.62	71.47	79.52
J	60.17	60.84	71.83	67.99	77.55	82.37	84.91	68.03	66.49	71.60	79.38
J	60.09	61.47	72.46	68.65	77.32	82.76	83.88	68.03	67.61	71.77	79.11
A	60.27	61.93	72.32	68.80	76.85	82.36	83.40	67.85	67.57	70.74	78.74
S	59.92	62.53	73.13	69.08	77.36	83.35	87.97	67.86	67.95	71.13	79.22
O	60.46	63.28	73.54	68.65	77.22	83.63	86.65	67.63	67.75	71.45	80.47
N	58.73	63.11	73.34	68.42	76.73	82.15	80.01	67.49	67.48	71.52	80.10
D	58.82	61.20	70.80	66.30	74.87	80.29	79.58	66.38	68.07	68.98	78.38
1960 J	60.87	63.11	73.80	69.40	77.88	83.79	82.77	67.75	68.24	71.44	81.19
F	61.82	63.05	74.04	69.49	77.81	83.38	85.06	68.00	69.11	71.65	80.94
M	62.45	63.38	74.11	69.45	78.27	83.94	86.23	67.91	68.26	72.26	80.71
A	61.62	63.81	74.74	69.66	78.82	84.44	86.74	68.09	68.85	72.45	81.50
M	61.62	63.06	74.53	69.49	78.76	83.07	87.39	68.21	68.63	71.83	81.23
J	62.12	62.57	74.25	69.93	79.38	83.56	86.48	69.67	68.82	72.82	81.81
J	63.10	64.39	75.15	71.31	79.66	84.23	83.97	69.67	69.59	73.92	81.97
A	62.69	64.08	75.05	71.30	79.54	84.74	84.00	69.12	70.50	73.01	81.59
S	62.28	65.20	75.32	71.93	80.08	85.06	84.42	69.31	71.23	73.94	81.53
O	62.21	64.04	75.01	71.82	79.83	85.13	85.04	69.40	71.44	74.32	82.02
N	62.13	64.88	75.65	71.61	79.41	84.34	84.17	68.87	70.80	72.58	81.91
D	61.49	63.66	73.66	70.16	78.30	82.36	83.51	67.66	70.59	71.27	80.68
1961 J	64.25	64.41	75.91	71.68	80.46	85.03	83.87	69.12	71.64	73.01	82.25
F	63.53	65.09	76.56	71.96	80.84	86.10	86.09	69.93	71.92	73.10	83.71
M	64.34	65.36	76.49	71.58	81.23	85.96	87.32	69.77	72.32	73.31	83.56
A	64.12	66.74	76.85	72.87	81.41	86.77	87.17	70.23	72.00	74.07	84.35
M	63.71	67.37	77.18	72.42	81.66	86.59	88.16	70.04	71.92	74.59	83.76
J	65.46	67.04	77.48	73.74	82.36	87.52	89.02	71.37	73.07	75.64	84.11
J	65.51 ^r	66.52 ^r	77.21 ^r	74.05 ^r	82.36 ^r	87.97 ^r	86.52 ^r	71.08 ^r	72.63 ^r	75.40 ^r	84.26 ^r
A	66.14	67.36	77.15	73.45	82.51	87.60	87.11	70.99	71.59	76.27	83.46

⁽¹⁾See footnotes 1 and 2 in Table 17.

⁽²⁾Urban areas include nearby communities as well as cities listed.

Table 26.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

Monthly Averages or Months	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
Dollars per hour											
1959	2.04	2.13	1.74	1.72	1.87	1.58	1.53	1.79	1.17	1.29	1.11
1960	2.09	2.17	1.75	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.57	1.83	1.21	1.34	1.15
1959 M	2.05	2.11	1.70	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.78	1.16	1.29	1.11
A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.79	1.17	1.29	1.10
M	2.06	2.16	1.73	1.73	1.86	1.59	1.55	1.79	1.17	1.28	1.10
J	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.51	1.81	1.18	1.29	1.11
J	2.03	2.12	1.75	1.71	1.86	1.58	1.49	1.80	1.16	1.29	1.11
A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.46	1.78	1.17	1.29	1.11
S	2.04	2.13	1.75	1.72	1.88	1.57	1.50	1.80	1.18	1.30	1.12
O	2.04	2.13	1.76	1.74	1.89	1.59	1.53	1.82	1.19	1.30	1.11
N	2.06	2.14	1.75	1.74	1.89	1.60	1.54	1.82	1.19	1.30	1.12
D	2.08	2.15	1.74	1.78	1.92	1.64	1.60	1.82	1.20	1.31	1.13
1960 J	2.08	2.16	1.74	1.77	1.93	1.61	1.58	1.84	1.20	1.31	1.13
F	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.77	1.93	1.62	1.59	1.82	1.19	1.33	1.14
M	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.78	1.93	1.62	1.60	1.83	1.20	1.33	1.14
A	2.12	2.19	1.74	1.79	1.94	1.64	1.60	1.82	1.20	1.33	1.14
M	2.09	2.16	1.78	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.59	1.83	1.22	1.34	1.14
J	2.10	2.18	1.73	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.57	1.82	1.22	1.34	1.14
J	2.08	2.18	1.74	1.77	1.92	1.64	1.54	1.85	1.20	1.33	1.15
A	2.07	2.15	1.71	1.76	1.93	1.62	1.50	1.81	1.20	1.34	1.15
S	2.07	2.16	1.76	1.77	1.94	1.62	1.50	1.82	1.20	1.34	1.15
O	2.09	2.17	1.78	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.56	1.82	1.21	1.34	1.15
N	2.10	2.18	1.75	1.79	1.95	1.65	1.57	1.81	1.22	1.35	1.15
D	2.14	2.19	1.74	1.82	1.97	1.69	1.63	1.85	1.23	1.35	1.16
1961 J	2.12	2.17	1.75	1.81	1.97	1.67	1.63	1.83	1.22	1.36	1.18
F	2.13	2.19	1.76	1.82	1.98	1.67	1.63	1.84	1.22	1.37	1.18
M	2.14	2.20	1.73	1.83	1.99	1.68	1.65	1.85	1.23	1.37	1.18
A	2.13	2.20	1.72	1.84	1.99	1.70	1.65	1.86	1.24	1.37	1.18
M	2.12	2.20	1.77	1.84	1.99	1.70	1.64	1.87	1.24	1.37	1.17
J	2.12	2.20	1.75	1.83	1.99	1.68	1.59	1.89	1.24	1.37	1.17
J	2.11 ^r	2.20 ^r	1.74	1.82	1.98	1.68	1.57	1.87 ^r	1.23	1.37	1.18
A	2.13	2.19	1.81	1.82	1.98	1.67	1.55	1.87	1.24	1.38	1.19
MANUFACTURING											
Monthly Averages or Months	MANUFACTURING								CONSTRUCTION		
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Trans- portation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non- metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
Dollars per hour											
1959	1.49	2.00	2.08	2.01	1.99	1.99	1.78	1.74	1.88	1.84	2.01
1960	1.58	2.08	2.16	2.07	2.05	2.08	1.84	1.80	1.98	1.94	2.12
1959 M	1.50	1.98	2.07	1.99	1.96	2.04	1.76	1.74	1.86	1.83	1.97
A	1.50	1.99	2.07	1.99	1.97	1.98	1.78	1.73	1.84	1.84	1.99
M	1.50	2.00	2.09	2.00	1.99	1.97	1.78	1.73	1.84	1.84	1.99
J	1.49	2.00	2.09	2.01	1.99	1.97	1.79	1.73	1.85	1.83	2.01
J	1.35	2.00	2.08	2.01	1.99	1.98	1.78	1.73	1.88	1.83	2.00
A	1.37	2.00	2.08	2.02	1.99	1.98	1.77	1.73	1.89	1.83	2.01
S	1.53	2.00	2.10	2.03	2.01	1.98	1.78	1.74	1.90	1.86	2.03
O	1.53	2.01	2.10	2.04	2.02	1.99	1.78	1.74	1.90	1.87	2.04
N	1.54	2.02	2.10	2.04	1.99	2.00	1.79	1.73	1.90	1.88	2.05
D	1.55	2.03	2.10	2.04	2.02	2.10	1.79	1.78	1.94	1.88	2.06
1960 J	1.56	2.04	2.13	2.05	2.05	2.05	1.82	1.78	1.93	1.95	2.10
F	1.56	2.04	2.14	2.06	2.03	2.05	1.82	1.79	1.94	1.95	2.10
M	1.57	2.04	2.17	2.06	2.04	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.94	1.97	2.12
A	1.58	2.03	2.17	2.07	2.05	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.95	1.96	2.13
M	1.57	2.05	2.17	2.06	2.04	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.96	1.91	2.10
J	1.57	2.08	2.16	2.06	2.03	2.11	1.84	1.78	1.98	1.90	2.11
J	1.57	2.10	2.16	2.06	2.01	2.10	1.84	1.79	1.99	1.93	2.10
A	1.57	2.08	2.16	2.09	2.03	2.09	1.84	1.79	1.98	1.93	2.10
S	1.58	2.10	2.18	2.09	2.06	2.08	1.85	1.81	1.99	1.94	2.12
O	1.59	2.11	2.16	2.09	2.05	2.09	1.84	1.82	2.00	1.95	2.14
N	1.59	2.13	2.17	2.09	2.07	2.09	1.85	1.82	2.01	1.96	2.14
D	1.60	2.15	2.16	2.09	2.08	2.15	1.85	1.84	2.03	1.93	2.13
1961 J	1.59	2.15	2.19	2.11	2.09	2.11	1.87	1.86	2.02	2.01	2.19
F	1.60	2.15	2.20	2.12	2.09	2.11	1.87	1.87	2.02	2.03	2.20
M	1.62	2.15	2.21	2.12	2.10	2.12	1.87	1.87	2.03	2.04	2.21
A	1.63	2.17	2.21	2.13	2.11	2.14	1.87	1.85	2.02	2.02	2.20
M	1.61	2.15	2.22	2.15	2.11	2.15	1.89	1.86	2.04	1.97	2.14
J	1.60	2.15	2.22	2.14	2.13	2.16	1.88	1.86	2.03	1.94	2.13
J	1.60	2.16	2.22	2.15	2.11	2.15	1.89	1.86	2.03	1.94 ^r	2.14
A	1.60	2.16	2.22	2.15	2.12	2.14	1.88	1.88	2.04	1.95	2.14

Table 27.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED⁽¹⁾ PER WEEK

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
Monthly Averages or Months	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1959	41.5	41.7	38.6	40.7	41.0	40.4	40.8	41.2	39.7	42.1	38.1
1960	41.7	41.9	39.7	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.5	40.5	39.1	41.8	37.7
1959 M	41.7	42.3	35.4	40.3	40.5	40.1	40.7	41.3	39.6	41.7	38.1
A	41.4	42.0	38.9	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.9	41.3	39.6	42.0	38.1
M	40.5	40.4	39.3	41.1	41.4	40.7	41.3	41.9	39.8	41.9	38.1
J	41.1	41.9	35.1	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.6	42.1	39.5	42.0	37.1
J	41.6	41.5	40.3	40.8	41.2	40.4	41.4	40.6	39.4	41.2	37.3
A	40.8	40.8	38.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	41.6	41.2	40.1	42.3	38.7
S	41.9	41.9	40.9	41.2	41.7	40.8	40.3	42.3	40.1	42.7	39.6
O	42.1	42.0	41.6	41.3	41.7	40.9	40.7	42.2	39.5	43.1	39.0
N	42.6	42.6	42.0	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.8	41.6	39.6	43.1	38.3
D	39.5	40.8	32.3	38.5	39.0	38.1	39.1	36.6	35.1	40.0	33.8
1960 J	41.3	41.0	41.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.1	41.2	40.3	42.7	38.7
F	42.1	42.0	39.9	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.9	40.5	42.0	38.6
M	42.2	42.3	40.9	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.2	40.5	39.7	42.2	38.6
A	41.2	41.4	38.1	40.5	40.9	40.1	40.4	40.6	37.4	41.8	38.0
M	41.9	42.0	40.7	40.1	40.5	39.7	40.9	40.1	35.4	41.3	36.4
J	42.0	42.5	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.1	41.3	40.4	38.2	41.3	36.4
J	41.3	41.0	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.5	41.9	40.0	39.4	41.3	37.5
A	41.5	41.7	40.2	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.2	41.1	40.6	41.7	38.8
S	42.1	42.3	41.4	40.9	41.1	40.6	41.0	41.5	40.3	42.1	38.2
O	41.9	41.6	41.3	40.7	41.0	40.5	40.4	41.1	39.5	42.2	38.8
N	41.9	42.5	38.0	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.8	40.4	42.3	38.0
D	41.0	42.4	32.8	38.7	39.3	38.1	38.7	37.2	36.9	40.0	33.8
1961 J	42.1	42.5	39.3	40.1	40.2	40.1	39.5	40.8	41.3	41.9	38.5
F	42.1	42.5	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.6	42.0	41.9	39.1
M	41.6	42.6	34.3	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.6	40.5	40.1	41.9	38.4
A	41.4	41.5	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.4	40.6	41.1	39.7	41.9	38.2
M	42.1	42.4	41.0	40.5	40.8	40.1	40.9	40.6	39.4	41.6	37.4
J	42.2	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.3	40.8	42.2	41.4	40.2	42.1	38.0
J	41.4*	41.3*	41.5	40.6	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.9*	40.2	41.3*	37.9
A	42.0	42.2	38.0	40.8	41.2	40.6	39.8	42.4	41.6	42.5	39.3

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
Monthly Averages or Months	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Trans- portation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non- metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1959	41.5	41.2	39.6	41.0	40.5	40.5	40.5	43.0	40.8	40.2	39.6
1960	40.8	41.2	39.1	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.3	42.2	40.6	40.4	40.1
1959 M	40.4	40.6	39.6	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.0	42.6	40.8	37.7	37.4
A	41.3	40.7	39.5	41.0	40.9	40.4	40.4	42.7	40.8	39.6	40.1
M	42.2	41.7	39.9	41.3	41.2	40.3	40.6	43.7	40.9	41.3	41.3
J	41.2	41.8	39.7	41.7	40.8	40.5	41.1	43.6	40.9	40.8	39.8
J	42.6	41.6	39.7	41.4	40.2	40.5	40.6	43.4	40.7	42.2	41.4
A	43.0	41.5	39.5	40.9	40.0	40.4	40.5	43.5	40.5	42.0	41.1
S	42.1	41.4	40.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	41.4	44.4	41.1	42.5	41.9
O	42.6	41.7	40.1	41.8	40.6	41.0	41.1	44.2	41.1	41.5	41.0
N	41.6	41.8	39.6	41.2	40.2	41.2	41.0	43.2	40.8	40.5	40.4
D	38.0	40.0	38.5	39.0	39.1	40.2	39.0	38.9	40.4	34.2	32.2
1960 J	41.7	40.8	38.9	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.9	42.3	40.8	40.2	40.1
F	41.2	41.1	39.0	40.7	39.7	40.7	40.3	41.6	40.4	40.0	39.7
M	40.9	40.9	39.6	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.4	41.9	40.7	39.8	40.0
A	40.9	41.3	39.3	40.7	41.4	40.7	40.2	41.8	40.9	39.2	39.6
M	40.1	40.9	39.2	40.3	40.9	40.0	40.1	42.8	40.7	39.1	38.4
J	40.6	41.6	39.2	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.6	42.1	41.1	40.1	39.2
J	40.7	41.7	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.7	40.1	42.5	40.8	42.7	41.7
A	41.2	41.3	38.9	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.5	42.8	40.2	42.9	42.3
S	41.8	41.8	39.3	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	42.9	40.6	43.1	42.7
O	41.5	41.6	39.2	40.7	40.5	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	41.8	41.6
N	41.1	41.6	39.1	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	40.8	41.2
D	37.8	39.9	37.8	39.0	39.9	41.3	38.9	40.1	40.4	35.4	34.1
1961 J	40.3	41.0	38.4	40.1	39.7	40.5	40.4	40.7	40.5	39.2	38.8
F	40.8	41.2	38.7	40.2	40.2	40.6	40.1	40.7	40.6	40.1	39.8
M	40.7	40.7	39.0	40.4	40.0	40.5	40.1	41.3	40.8	38.6	38.6
A	41.3	41.6	38.7	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.7	41.9	40.7	39.3	39.4
M	40.8	40.9	38.7	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.5	43.4	41.4	39.7	39.3
J	41.6	41.4	39.2	41.1	40.8	40.6	41.0	43.7	41.2	41.9	41.1
J	41.4*	41.3*	39.0*	40.9	39.9	40.5*	40.8	42.9	40.8	42.4*	41.9
A	41.5	41.5	39.2	41.2	40.1	41.0	41.1	43.3	40.6	42.7	42.2

⁽¹⁾Includes hours worked in regular and overtime periods and hours of paid absence in the pay periods reported.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 28.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
Monthly Averages or Months	Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
										1935-39=100
1959	230.6	199.5	167.9	179.1	157.2	215.4	208.4	143.9	351.2	219.0
1960	230.9	203.0	190.6	179.8	160.1	221.9	218.7	147.5	328.0	279.4
1959 J	230.6	200.0	169.5	179.6	157.3	215.3	207.6	138.7	354.4	308.6
J	231.1	199.0	163.3	178.2	157.0	215.3	208.3	136.8	348.7	314.2
A	231.0	199.4	171.3	178.7	158.5	215.3	211.5	138.2	343.4	294.5
S	230.9	197.8	176.0	177.6	158.5	215.3	212.4	141.2	344.7	196.1
O	230.0	198.7	180.4	177.7	158.6	215.6	214.4	143.4	341.1	204.6
N	230.2	199.7	174.5	178.6	158.7	215.6	219.4	143.4	341.6	222.6
D	229.7	200.3	159.9	180.4	158.8	215.6	215.2	144.3	332.9	217.6
1960 J	230.7	203.0	168.2	181.9	159.4	215.6	218.7	144.6	328.8	275.0
F	230.2	202.8	178.5	180.9	159.3	215.6	217.6	145.5	327.3	274.2
M	229.8	202.6	193.8	179.4	159.6	215.6	219.1	145.6	322.7	308.3
A	231.5	206.0	193.9	182.3	159.6	223.5	220.9	146.7	325.9	370.1
M	231.6	205.9	172.4	181.8	159.7	223.5	224.0	146.7	326.0	378.8
J	232.4	206.0	167.0	183.5	160.2	225.0	225.5	144.2	327.9	416.6
J	232.4	205.2	169.5	180.6	162.8	225.0	221.3	150.6	328.8	353.3
A	230.5	201.5	181.6	178.1	161.8	225.0	218.1	151.0	327.7	188.4
S	230.5	201.4	202.3	178.0	161.6	225.0	217.9	150.1	327.8	184.6
O	230.6	202.0	202.1	178.8	159.3	225.0	216.8	150.1	332.7	198.8
N	229.9	200.2	231.7	175.9	159.1	225.0	213.6	150.1	332.2	199.4
D	230.4	199.9	225.5	176.1	159.1	225.0	211.8	144.7	327.9	204.8
1961 J	231.3	201.2	214.1	179.4	159.1	225.0	212.4	147.6	323.4	204.3
F	231.6	201.6	203.0	180.6	159.7	225.0	209.8	145.3	315.1	195.0
M	231.3	200.1	200.5	181.0	160.3	225.0	212.1	144.4	310.3	184.6
A	230.9	200.6	192.7	180.6	160.3	225.0	211.8	147.3	311.6	189.2
M	231.3	200.2	187.1	180.1	160.3	225.0	212.9	153.3	311.3	184.6
J	231.4	200.1	185.8	181.8	160.3	225.0	210.8	149.5	310.5	225.5
J	234.5	205.1	174.3	194.4	166.2	225.0	207.7	149.9	314.8	214.6
A	234.5	205.5	180.4	198.5	167.4	232.9	206.6	138.9	317.6	176.1
S	235.3	205.7	187.9	201.4	170.8	232.9	206.7	139.8	317.0	137.7
O	235.3	205.2	189.0	200.8	171.0	229.8	205.7	140.6	317.4	131.8
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
Monthly Averages or Months	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
1959	254.3	326.4	206.8	263.9	239.6	307.1	247.3	143.7	315.7	190.0
1960	247.6	330.6	155.4	226.2	248.5	292.4	246.3	143.2	300.5	176.8
1959 J	252.6	314.9	230.8	277.8	243.3	305.1	244.0	133.4	311.3	190.3
J	257.1	322.6	250.1	283.4	243.3	311.6	246.3	141.2	319.2	192.3
A	256.2	319.9	240.1	283.1	244.7	312.4	246.6	145.1	312.6	191.1
S	258.6	321.1	231.9	282.8	246.0	317.7	247.2	160.7	319.9	191.0
O	252.4	321.9	201.7	275.2	247.5	297.3	250.0	150.8	312.0	186.2
N	250.4	324.6	163.7	252.8	247.5	298.4	251.5	156.2	302.4	183.1
D	247.4	334.1	171.7	250.7	246.8	290.8	250.5	118.9	298.7	180.1
1960 J	246.5	337.9	184.2	241.7	250.0	287.6	249.3	104.6	299.0	177.6
F	242.6	343.4	176.4	237.7	250.0	277.8	248.8	116.3	285.6	172.5
M	240.9	350.6	166.8	233.2	250.0	269.8	248.8	135.6	284.0	162.7
A	243.4	345.6	165.6	229.4	248.3	278.1	247.4	145.1	289.5	165.3
M	241.1	329.6	169.1	228.8	247.9	279.6	244.6	133.8	280.3	159.2
J	246.0	329.6	152.9	226.2	247.9	297.9	244.0	119.5	307.9	165.1
J	250.5	329.6	150.0	223.0	247.9	304.6	244.6	140.3	318.6	172.1
A	250.0	330.4	142.9	221.2	247.9	303.2	244.4	166.8	307.2	175.5
S	252.1	341.6	141.8	220.2	247.9	303.8	244.6	167.3	311.9	182.4
O	251.0	341.4	136.2	219.3	248.1	298.7	246.3	171.2	303.3	190.4
N	251.1	345.1	138.0	217.0	248.1	298.0	246.4	168.5	298.5	196.6
D	255.8	348.9	141.4	217.0	248.1	310.3	247.1	148.7	309.1	202.8
1961 J	258.5	357.6	150.9	215.0	246.9	315.2	247.9	127.2	317.8	207.0
F	259.6	364.8	158.7	215.2	246.9	314.3	248.1	132.2	316.4	210.1
M	256.2	370.6	176.1	215.2	246.9	301.6	248.7	133.2	308.2	207.5
A	251.0	359.4	174.6	215.8	247.2	293.2	247.5	126.9	300.0	201.6
M	250.8	348.6	179.7	220.0	247.2	297.1	245.9	135.8	298.0	200.8
J	251.5	347.4	178.5	220.0	247.9	296.6	245.8	145.4	301.6	205.4
J	251.0	353.6	193.7	220.0	247.9	293.8	245.9	163.0	292.6	207.3
A	251.6	355.4	203.2	227.4	247.9	294.2	246.2	161.7	289.1	210.2
S	255.7	352.6	209.1	233.0	249.2	303.9	246.7	176.0	296.3	214.2
O	256.6	333.6	215.9	242.2	250.3	307.4	247.7	178.6	297.5	213.8

Table 28.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
Monthly Averages or Months	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1959	228.0	230.7	200.1	163.1	191.1	187.5	235.6	232.1	304.0	292.6
1960	229.8	234.2	213.2	161.9	191.1	200.1	235.8	235.7	303.8	297.2
1959 M	228.8	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	197.6	236.2	229.4	304.5	293.2
J	229.6	229.4	198.8	162.9	191.1	194.4	236.2	233.4	304.4	292.1
J	229.8	230.6	198.8	162.9	191.1	197.2	236.2	234.4	304.9	291.4
A	228.6	231.3	198.8	162.9	191.1	205.0	236.2	235.0	305.3	290.4
S	228.0	230.6	198.8	161.9	191.1	210.1	236.2	235.2	304.9	289.8
O	227.8	231.1	198.8	164.0	191.1	203.6	236.2	234.6	304.2	290.3
N	227.3	229.6	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	234.4	303.7	291.2
D	228.1	230.0	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	236.2	303.4	291.5
1960 J	229.7	232.0	206.8	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.9	304.4	292.3
F	228.8	231.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.3	304.6	291.9
M	228.7	231.6	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.5	304.4	291.3
A	230.6	235.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.9	306.2	295.4
M	231.9	235.2	223.5	162.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.6	307.6	298.7
J	231.2	234.2	213.4	162.7	191.1	203.6	235.7	236.5	308.8	302.1
J	230.8	235.8	209.3	162.7	191.1	201.8	235.7	235.8	306.0	300.5
A	229.1	235.8	200.3	160.7	191.1	199.7	235.7	234.7	300.8	296.4
S	228.2	233.3	213.1	159.8	191.1	197.2	235.7	234.8	301.0	297.2
O	228.9	234.5	219.8	159.8	191.1	194.0	235.7	234.4	301.8	300.2
N	229.8	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	197.9	235.7	234.8	300.1	299.5
D	229.6	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	195.2	235.7	233.6	300.1	299.5
1961 J	230.3	235.2	227.4	161.8	191.1	191.2	235.7	233.6	302.9	304.3
F	232.6	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	199.6	235.7	234.5	301.7	302.2
M	233.1	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	194.4	235.7	234.3	301.6	301.5
A	232.8	235.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	208.6	235.7	235.2	302.3	301.7
M	234.4	235.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	215.9	235.7	241.0	302.2	301.4
J	234.1	235.2	233.0	161.8	195.1	199.3	235.7	242.2	302.4	303.6
J	236.1	235.2	236.7	164.9	195.1	200.4	235.7	242.5	307.8	315.4
A	234.8	236.2	236.7	164.9	195.1	200.4	235.7	240.7	307.6	314.7
S	235.5	238.5	225.4	164.9	195.1	205.4	235.7	240.7	307.4	314.6
O	235.8	239.8	225.6	165.8	195.1	204.3	235.7	240.1	307.4	314.2

WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER				IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS	
Monthly Averages or Months	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1959	442.3	220.6	255.7	295.3	249.2	271.3	293.7	307.4	174.6	285.0
1960	430.8	218.9	256.2	295.3	251.8	273.8	294.2	288.5	177.8	291.4
1959 M	442.2	221.3	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.7	292.7
J	444.3	220.9	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	174.8	289.4
J	447.6	220.2	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	172.8	279.5
A	451.2	219.6	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.0	279.5
S	451.0	219.2	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.3	279.5
O	447.4	218.4	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.5	279.5
N	443.7	218.9	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	177.4	296.6
D	441.6	219.0	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	175.8	288.5
1960 J	443.0	219.2	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	176.5	288.4
F	443.4	218.9	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	178.2	297.3
M	443.8	218.6	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	177.6	297.3
A	442.8	221.0	256.6	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.0	298.2
M	439.7	223.5	257.0	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.7	298.2
J	435.8	224.5	256.2	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	287.4	180.4	298.2
J	432.7	221.4	255.9	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	179.7	298.2
A	422.0	219.0	255.9	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	178.9	298.2
S	417.8	219.5	256.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	177.4	289.5
O	415.9	221.2	256.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	175.9	281.2
N	414.6	212.3	255.6	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	271.8	174.9	276.3
D	417.2	207.1	255.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	174.9	276.4
1961 J	418.0	207.0	255.1	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	176.2	276.4
F	417.1	206.4	256.6	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	288.8	174.4	267.9
M	418.2	206.1	256.7	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	289.8	174.6	267.9
A	420.6	206.1	259.1	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	174.7	267.7
M	420.5	206.0	259.1	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	178.3	286.0
J	418.1	207.2	259.3	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	179.0	289.8
J	417.6	213.5	259.3	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	187.1	289.8
A	416.8	213.2	259.5	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	187.0	289.8
S	416.5	213.1	259.2	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	326.9	187.0	289.8
O	416.4	212.9	258.8	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	327.2	186.9	289.8

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 28.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

Monthly Averages or Months	NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS						
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
	1935-39=100									
1959	222.6	266.0	186.5	253.2	193.0	241.3	272.1	164.2	203.7	160.6
1960	224.0	291.1	185.6	255.8	191.9	241.6	272.7	162.2	199.5	162.6
1959 M	220.1	257.3	188.6	253.2	196.4	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8
A	214.9	246.5	187.1	253.2	196.4	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
M	214.9	257.4	185.7	253.2	191.3	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	185.1	253.2	189.0	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	185.8	253.2	190.9	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
A	220.1	262.9	185.7	253.2	190.5	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
S	225.2	268.4	185.6	253.2	191.0	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
O	225.2	279.3	185.6	253.2	192.3	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
N	225.2	290.2	185.8	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
D	225.2	290.2	185.7	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.3	201.1	162.4
1960 J	225.2	295.6	186.0	252.9	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
F	225.2	295.6	186.0	254.2	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
M	225.2	284.7	186.4	256.0	193.4	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
A	230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	199.3	162.4
M	230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.4	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3
J	230.4	295.6	185.3	256.0	189.7	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3
J	220.1	295.6	185.2	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	162.8
A	220.1	295.6	185.1	256.0	190.9	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	162.8
S	220.1	295.6	185.2	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.6	198.9	162.8
O	220.1	284.7	185.3	256.0	192.6	241.0	272.7	160.9	198.9	162.8
N	220.1	284.7	185.7	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.2	198.9	162.8
D	220.1	284.7	185.8	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.8	198.9	162.8
1961 J	209.6	273.8	186.3	256.9	194.4	241.0	272.7	161.7	198.9	162.8
F	209.6	273.8	185.9	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	163.9
M	209.6	279.2	186.3	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.7	198.9	163.9
A	209.6	279.2	184.5	256.3	187.3	241.0	272.7	161.3	198.9	163.9
M	209.6	279.2	183.8	244.5	187.1	241.0	272.7	160.8	192.1	163.9
J	209.6	268.3	183.8	244.5	186.7	241.0	272.7	160.8	192.3	163.9
J	220.0	273.8	185.0	244.5	192.5	241.0	272.7	160.0	192.3	163.9
A	220.0	273.8	185.0	244.5	192.0	241.8	272.7	160.2	192.3	163.9
S	220.0	273.8	185.3	244.5	193.4	241.8	272.7	160.7	192.3	163.9
O	220.0	273.8	185.5	244.5	193.8	241.8	272.7	160.9	192.3	163.9
Monthly Averages or Months	NON-METALLICS			CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS						
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39=100									
1959	304.3	187.0	152.4	169.4	187.4	196.3	149.8	222.4	151.0	158.1
1960	302.2	188.2	151.8	172.2	188.5	196.3	158.0	222.6	150.3	160.4
1959 M	304.9	185.9	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.9	149.8	158.7
A	304.9	186.6	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.1	158.7
M	304.9	187.3	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.8	158.2
J	304.9	187.2	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.0	158.2
J	304.9	187.3	152.6	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	156.0	158.2
A	304.9	187.3	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	154.9	157.4
S	304.9	187.6	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.1	157.4
O	302.5	187.8	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.0	157.6
N	302.5	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
D	302.5	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
1960 J	302.3	187.9	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.3	150.3	157.8
F	302.3	188.3	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	159.1
M	302.3	188.5	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
A	302.3	188.6	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
M	302.3	188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
J	302.3	188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
J	302.3	188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
A	302.2	188.2	151.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
S	302.2	188.1	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
O	302.2	187.9	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
N	302.2	187.9	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
D	302.2	188.1	150.3	173.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	157.8
1961 J	302.2	188.0	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	158.5
F	302.2	187.9	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	159.8
M	302.3	188.1	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.9	161.8
A	302.3	188.0	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.0	161.8
M	302.3	187.8	150.2	169.0	187.3	196.3	158.6	225.2	145.0	160.4
J	302.2	187.6	150.3	169.0	187.3	196.3	158.6	225.2	145.0	160.4
J	302.2	189.1	150.6	169.0	187.3	216.7	158.6	225.2	145.0	162.6
A	302.2	188.6	150.6	169.0	187.3	216.7	158.6	225.2	145.0	158.6
S	302.2	189.7	150.6	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	233.4	145.0	158.6
O	302.3	189.8	150.4	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	233.4	145.0	158.6

Table 29.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES

Cement	Monthly Averages or Months	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾		
								Total	Field	Animal
								1935-39=100		
								1949=100		
1959		210.9	241.6	240.2	248.3	131.7	130.0	223.9	176.1	271.6
1960		209.6	242.2	240.4	250.6	132.3	129.2	222.5 ^r	180.9 ^r	264.1 ^r
1959	O	208.4	242.2	242.0	248.0	131.1	129.8	222.1	176.2	267.9
157.8	N	210.2	241.5	240.8	250.8	131.6	129.3	223.8	178.4	269.1
157.4	D	208.3	241.4	241.9	249.6	132.2	129.8	221.7	180.2	263.1
157.4	J	209.0	242.4	243.2	250.5	132.0	129.6	221.3	184.9	257.7
162.4	F	208.6	241.4	241.8	251.8	132.1	129.6	218.6	185.2	252.0
162.4	M	208.1	241.2	240.4	251.5	132.2	129.6	220.2	188.2	252.2
162.4	A	211.0	242.4	241.7	252.0	132.5	129.8	224.9	193.7	256.2
162.4	M	211.0	242.5	243.2	252.3	132.4	129.6	226.6	195.4	257.8
162.4	J	213.1	242.8	242.2	252.1	132.6	129.6	231.7	198.4	265.0
162.4	J	212.6	243.0	240.5	251.6	132.8	129.5	228.4	186.7	270.1
162.4	S	209.3	241.8	240.8	251.5	132.7	128.7	219.3 ^r	166.9 ^r	271.7
162.4	A	209.0	242.1	241.0	250.3	132.3	128.6	220.2 ^r	166.8 ^r	273.6
162.4	O	208.8	242.2	238.5	248.9	132.3	128.1	217.9 ^r	168.0 ^r	267.8 ^r
162.4	N	207.4	242.1	236.0	247.9	132.0	128.5	218.7 ^r	167.8 ^r	269.7 ^r
162.4	D	207.5	242.7	235.2	247.5	132.3	128.9	221.8 ^r	168.6 ^r	275.0 ^r
162.3	J	208.6	243.8	235.4	248.1	131.8	128.2	223.3 ^r	169.6 ^r	277.1 ^r
162.3	F	208.7	244.6	238.1	247.7	131.6	128.0	222.8 ^r	169.2 ^r	276.3 ^r
162.8	M	207.6	243.8	240.1	248.0	131.7	128.8	218.5 ^r	168.4 ^r	268.6 ^r
162.8	A	207.2	243.5	241.7	249.5	131.4	128.7	215.2 ^r	168.7 ^r	261.7 ^r
162.8	M	208.5	243.4	243.6	252.2	130.6	128.3	216.0 ^r	167.6 ^r	264.4 ^r
162.8	J	209.3	243.2	239.7	252.6	130.9	129.2	218.7 ^r	172.8 ^r	264.7 ^r
162.8	J	215.7	244.6	247.7	257.3	131.0	129.2	218.4 ^r	171.5 ^r	265.3 ^r
162.8	A	215.5	244.7	247.1	257.4	131.0	128.7	214.0 ^r	162.6	265.4 ^r
163.9	S	216.9	245.2	247.8	257.3	130.7	127.9	216.0 ^r	159.8	272.3 ^r
163.9	O	217.1	245.3	246.6	257.0	130.5	127.8	217.3	159.3	275.3

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.⁽³⁾Indexes are final to July 1960.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes—D.B.S.

Table 30.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX											
Monthly Averages or Months	Total	Food	Housing (1)	Clothing	Trans- portation	Health and Recreation Personal Care	and Reading	Tobacco and Alcohol	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽²⁾		
	Component weights								Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	100	27	32	11	12	7	5	6			
									1949=100		
									1935-39=100		
1959	126.5	121.1	131.4	109.9	138.4	150.2	141.7	114.0	249.8	220.1	219.1
1960	128.0	122.2	132.7	110.9	140.3	154.5	144.3	115.8	254.8	221.7	222.7
1959 J	125.9	119.2	131.5	109.7	137.0	150.4	141.9	115.0	..	..	..
A	126.4	120.5	131.5	109.7	137.6	150.8	142.0	115.4	253.5	220.9	218.8
S	127.1	122.4	131.8	109.8	137.2	151.1	141.7	115.4	..	..	..
O	128.0	124.2	132.2	110.5	137.1	151.9	141.6	115.8	..	..	..
N	128.3	123.8	132.3	111.4	140.4	152.5	143.3	115.8	..	..	..
D	127.9	122.4	132.5	111.4	140.5	152.5	143.3	115.8	..	..	..
1960 J	127.5	121.6	132.3	110.2	139.6	153.4	143.1	115.8	249.5	220.6	221.9
F	127.2	120.8	132.3	109.8	139.6	153.8	143.1	115.8	..	..	..
M	126.9	119.4	132.4	110.4	139.8	153.7	143.1	115.8	..	..	..
A	127.5	120.9	132.6	110.8	139.7	154.4	142.7	115.8	256.6	221.6	223.4
M	127.4	120.2	132.5	110.8	140.4	154.6	144.4	115.7	..	..	..
J	127.6	120.8	132.6	110.9	140.7	154.8	144.4	115.7	..	..	..
J	127.5	120.5	132.6	110.8	140.2	154.8	144.5	115.8	..	..	..
A	127.9	121.7	132.7	110.3	140.5	154.7	144.8	115.8	258.2	223.0	222.9
S	128.4	123.3	132.9	110.5	140.0	154.7	144.8	115.8	..	..	..
O	129.4	125.8	133.1	111.2	140.0	155.2	144.9	115.8	..	..	..
N	129.6	125.5	133.2	112.5	141.5	154.8	146.2	115.8	..	..	..
D	129.6	125.3	133.2	112.6	141.4	155.0	146.1	115.8	..	..	..
1961 J	129.2	124.4	133.2	111.6	141.1	155.0	146.3	115.8	252.6	223.9	223.5
F	128.9	124.0	133.1	111.5	141.1	154.6	146.7	115.7	..	..	..
M	129.1	124.0	133.2	111.8	141.0	154.4	146.6	115.7	..	..	..
A	129.1	123.9	133.2	111.9	141.0	155.3	145.5	115.8	259.8	224.4	226.6
M	129.0	123.2	132.9	112.4	141.8	155.3	146.0	115.8	..	..	..
J	129.0	123.5	132.9	112.5	141.2	155.0	145.8	115.8	..	..	..
J	129.0	124.9	132.9	112.2	138.7	155.1	145.0	115.8	..	..	..
A	129.1	125.3	132.9	112.1	139.0	154.6	145.4	116.1	262.4	224.3	230.0
S	129.1	123.2	133.5	113.1	140.0	155.0	146.7	117.3	..	..	..
O	129.2	123.3	133.6	113.6	140.0	155.3	146.2	117.3	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾This index is composed of shelter and household operation.⁽²⁾This index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 31.—ELECTRIC POWER

Monthly Averages or Months	TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽²⁾	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾		
	Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽³⁾	Industries ⁽³⁾		Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁵⁾
	Million kilowatt hours								
1959	8,043	612	8,655	6,878	1,776	340	8,315	7,791	524
1960	8,814	689	9,503	7,415	2,088	427	9,076	8,471	605
1959 S	7,619	601	8,220	6,516	1,704	236	7,984	7,583	400
O	8,362	672	9,033	7,157	1,876	278	8,756	8,276	480
N	8,699	628	9,327	7,483	1,844	421	8,906	8,353	533
D	9,122	629	9,750	7,791	1,960	418	9,332	8,641	691
1960 J	9,191	698	9,889	7,828	2,061	381	9,508	8,814	694
F	8,790	654	9,444	7,401	2,043	334	9,110	8,410	700
M	9,320	752	10,071	7,821	2,250	346	9,725	8,961	765
A	8,811	600	9,411	7,296	2,115	424	8,987	8,287	700
M	8,765	603	9,369	7,392	1,977	510	8,858	8,275	584
J	8,557	578	9,135	7,165	1,970	536	8,599	8,027	572
J	8,477	579	9,057	7,047	2,009	635	8,422	7,882	540
A	8,643	683	9,326	7,212	2,115	618	8,708	8,172	536
S	8,521	735	9,256	7,165	2,091	432	8,824	8,297	527
O	8,784	794	9,578	7,423	2,154	371	9,206	8,636	571
N	8,812	778	9,591	7,475	2,116	316	9,275	8,751	524
D	9,096	814	9,910	7,758	2,152	224	9,686	9,138	548
1961 J	9,096	890	9,986	7,810	2,176	181	9,805	9,240	565
F	8,156	859	9,015	7,002	2,013	126	8,888	8,428	461
M	9,030	834	9,865	7,599	2,266	199	9,666	9,068	597
A	8,732	685	9,417	7,318	2,099	332	9,085	8,520	565
M	8,988	699	9,687	7,604	2,083	393	9,294	8,671	624
J	8,276	627	8,903	7,021	1,882	320	8,583	8,225	358
J	7,978	662	8,640	6,941	1,698	330	8,310	7,885	425
A	8,066	763	8,829	7,077	1,752	217	8,612	8,211	401
S	8,169	821	8,990	7,203	1,787	221	8,769	8,338	431

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE⁽⁴⁾

Monthly Averages or Months	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1959	8,315	110	6	135	128	3,212	2,949	357	125	258	1,022
1960	9,076	116	7	143	139	3,658	3,082	379	139	288	1,111
1959 A	7,828	106	6	126	127	3,068	2,774	314	116	237	939
S	7,984	106	6	131	127	3,088	2,841	334	121	249	967
O	8,756	116	6	143	135	3,368	3,099	383	129	275	1,087
N	8,906	110	7	143	138	3,413	3,162	397	135	288	1,101
D	9,332	120	7	153	143	3,607	3,284	413	144	300	1,146
1960 J	9,508	123	7	152	143	3,734	3,281	429	152	311	1,163
F	9,110	120	6	142	135	3,640	3,132	400	140	290	1,093
M	9,725	127	7	153	143	3,904	3,326	422	146	305	1,180
A	8,987	114	6	140	134	3,682	3,044	377	127	267	1,081
M	8,858	116	6	136	139	3,550	3,059	352	127	267	1,094
J	8,599	111	6	132	140	3,485	2,936	337	122	264	1,053
J	8,422	111	6	129	129	3,474	2,816	319	122	259	1,042
A	8,708	115	6	137	133	3,603	2,903	335	133	270	1,058
S	8,824	112	6	136	131	3,580	2,938	418	133	278	1,077
O	9,206	118	7	146	137	3,767	3,077	361	140	291	1,146
N	9,275	116	7	153	155	3,686	3,145	367	154	311	1,165
D	9,686	112	8	158	154	3,793	3,326	428	172	337	1,183
1961 J	9,805	117	8	157	152	3,807	3,367	452	172	334	1,224
F	8,888	104	7	150	128	3,518	3,022	382	148	303	1,111
M	9,666	113	7	154	141	3,860	3,267	401	155	319	1,232
A	9,085	107	7	144	138	3,645	3,097	374	141	289	1,128
M	9,294	114	7	145	144	3,710	3,166	397	144	297	1,155
J	8,583	112	6	138	143	3,352	3,053	361	137	292	974
J	8,310	108	7	134	145	3,392	2,946	350	142	279	791
A	8,612	124	7	137	145	3,512	3,030	370	149	297	826
S	8,769	104	7	145	151	3,474	3,103	376	150	308	935

NOVEMBER, 1961

FUEL, POWER, MINING

Table 32.—COAL AND COKE

COAL											COKE
Monthly Averages or Months	Production							Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾				
Thousand tons											
1959	579	144	162	886	366	213	61	1,186	39	2,046	341
1960	608	128	181	917	380	199	70	1,025	71	1,872	323
1959 J	499	30	80	610	289	94	75	1,280	41	1,840	335
J	660	26	34	720	487	86	38	1,681	29	2,371	347
A	367	64	52	483	188	116	53	1,906	34	2,354	347
S	663	162	132	956	434	248	60	1,990	47	2,899	330
O	711	285	237	1,233	453	380	69	1,759	49	2,944	361
N	663	303	257	1,222	429	375	68	1,492	65	2,650	363
D	697	227	224	1,148	459	307	62	454	54	1,548	367
1960 J	655	222	248	1,125	448	271	70	186	43	1,268	354
F	665	153	217	1,034	457	189	81	182	51	1,166	330
M	702	135	217	1,054	486	177	81	200	62	1,192	380
A	517	39	135	691	342	81	65	979	28	1,642	356
M	544	30	102	676	334	91	71	1,515	74	2,116	344
J	556	32	103	691	321	115	77	1,560	90	2,161	300
J	603	27	90	720	375	106	71	1,069	79	1,710	311
A	411	63	119	593	185	150	50	1,690	92	2,191	312
S	728	143	168	1,039	458	249	76	1,553	101	2,490	297
O	662	239	240	1,141	391	338	68	1,807	74	2,873	319
N	701	278	282	1,261	439	370	74	1,281	93	2,448	289
D	551	180	250	981	328	253	66	286	66	1,201	280
1961 J	584	175	263	1,022	358	239	82	171	64	1,128	285
F	553	130	222	905	352	178	79	172	66	1,011	270
M	493	83	184	760	264	135	86	118	74	804	319
A	545	52	146	744	346	101	77	682	97	1,330	329
M	689	35	119	843	481	97	75	1,302	71	2,073	345
J	609	23	114	747	399	89	79	1,331	97	1,981	343
J	553	14	88	655	365	51	87	1,145	79	1,721	353
A	328	42	91	460	145	94	58	1,634			341
S	581	151	188	920	365	219	81	1,537			333

⁽¹⁾Includes Yukon.

⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1959 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report

for 1959

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 33.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS INCLUDING LIQUIFIED PETROLEUM GAS			
Monthly Averages or Months	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total ⁽¹⁾	Sales		Industrial and commercial	Sales		Industrial and Commercial
					Residential	Total ⁽¹⁾		Residential ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	
	Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾	Million cu. ft.								
1959	9,607	15,398	34,778	23,385	8,140	15,235	124	76	48	
1960	10,463	15,987	43,335	27,039	9,182	17,846	183	73	110	
1959 J	9,690	14,936	27,034	16,096	3,719	12,373	100	61	39	
J	10,690	15,233	26,184	14,052	2,581	11,468	86	50	36	
A	8,573	15,876	28,359	14,464	2,177	12,284	74	44	30	
S	10,354	16,462	29,907	16,920	3,187	13,728	84	50	34	
O	10,575	15,124	36,127	22,280	6,041	16,230	100	58	43	
N	10,023	14,325	41,877	28,715	10,244	18,457	159	85	73	
D	9,398	17,113	46,801	32,254	13,086	19,154	173	104	69	
1960 J	9,510	18,319	50,479	36,344	16,082	20,246	195	121	74	
F	8,997	15,908	46,160	36,046	15,950	20,078	203	97	106	
M	11,124	17,387	49,041	37,153	15,968	21,168	204	79	125	
A	7,826	14,693	40,829	29,482	11,660	17,812	181	72	108	
M	9,692	16,682	38,940	24,344	7,481	16,851	178	63	115	
J	10,282	15,837	35,177	19,229	4,572	14,652	148	47	102	
J	11,493	16,150	33,857	16,384	2,997	13,384	121	46	74	
A	12,712	15,246	34,234	17,053	2,420	14,631	171	47	124	
S	11,734	15,654	36,256	18,230	3,060	15,166	168	60	108	
O	9,956	14,530	43,989	22,576	5,374	17,195	193	70	123	
N	11,459	15,013	50,736	29,870	9,935	19,922	212	71	141	
D	10,774	16,422	60,322	37,758	14,692	23,051	227	104	123	
1961 J	11,779	17,612	62,332	42,161	18,329	23,816	275	125	150	
F	10,317	16,479	56,457	40,293	17,799	22,477	252	102	150	
M	8,423	16,361	60,085	38,582	15,002	23,566	250	111	139	
A	11,830	16,845	53,607	34,131	12,416	21,705	233	103	130	
M	11,741	18,863	50,097	29,846	8,924	20,915	226	81	145	
J	10,607	17,893	44,000	22,223	4,673	17,547	216	81	135	
J	10,456	19,006	43,155	18,826	2,809	16,015	179	45	134	
A				20,352 ^r	2,547 ^r	17,803 ^r	199 ^r	41 ^r	158	
S				22,926	3,557	19,365	219	46	173	

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.

⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

⁽³⁾Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 34.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

CRUDE PETROLEUM				NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					
Monthly Averages or Months	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels					Asphalt
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾	
1959	22,321	22,206	20,827	18,974	8,000	3,113	6,189	1,159	784
1960	23,007	23,114	21,418	19,402	8,289	2,949	6,282	1,251	806
1959 J	21,105	21,968	20,159	18,168	7,802	2,889	5,909	905	1,251
J	22,203	22,172	21,418	18,880	8,474	2,758	6,315	857	1,455
A	23,535	22,874	21,767	19,280	8,337	2,896	6,383	1,066	1,397
S	23,050	23,313	21,919	19,492	8,534	2,967	6,569	887	1,269
O	22,408	22,129	21,587	19,505	8,412	3,155	6,304	1,123	735
N	21,336	21,538	20,959	19,289	8,060	3,333	6,088	1,272	484
D	23,601	23,276	22,276	20,581	8,380	3,306	6,805	1,451	383
1960 J	23,723	24,435	23,060	21,273	8,526	3,412	7,093	1,748	318
F	21,925	21,950	20,682	19,097	8,015	3,167	5,944	1,471	371
M	22,807	22,860	21,479	19,556	7,960	3,125	6,497	1,388	484
A	19,733	20,399	19,339	17,976	7,437	2,991	5,984	1,042	423
M	23,701	22,605	21,340	19,335	8,204	3,225	6,196	1,003	819
J	23,028	23,675	21,966	19,484	8,211	2,891	6,689	934	1,436
J	24,566	24,288	22,685	20,158	8,532	2,950	6,911	1,070	1,400
A	24,885	24,302	22,139	19,523	8,579	2,620	6,563	998	1,396
S	24,394	23,676	21,000	18,609	8,246	2,485	6,023	1,060	1,192
O	20,146	21,575	20,580	18,588	8,095	2,666	5,567	1,104	852
N	24,992	23,689	21,404	19,540	8,478	2,950	5,980	1,492	605
D	22,185	23,920	21,346	19,687	8,590	2,906	5,933	1,701	378
1961 J	24,276	24,893	21,862	20,154	8,511	3,103	6,377	1,590	316
F	22,159	22,332	19,980	18,473	7,507	2,873	5,919	1,592	281
M	22,934	23,442	21,413	19,715	7,929	3,129	6,375	1,460	510
A	23,405	23,217	21,006	19,304	8,091	3,182	5,865	1,429	604
M	24,643	25,528	22,373	20,260	8,332	3,300	6,448	1,249	870
J	23,365	23,700	22,145	19,812	8,319	3,148	6,570	1,034	1,032
J	22,779	23,116	19,838	17,534	7,781	2,601	5,507	808	1,145
A	27,343	26,397	25,081	22,273	9,536	3,045	7,866	1,051	1,417

Monthly Averages or Months	APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				Unfinished Products
	Total	Fuels			Total Fuels	Fuels			
		Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
1959	21,244	7,990	4,151	6,987	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1960	22,037	8,364	4,167	7,307	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
1959 J	17,763	9,071	3,963	3,539	46,827	20,394	5,511	14,333	6,310
J	19,511	10,246	4,402	3,715	49,627	18,685	5,498	18,464	6,069
A	17,504	9,580	3,439	3,260	54,559	17,769	5,684	22,777	5,993
S	18,820	9,353	3,250	4,242	58,490	17,308	6,755	25,882	6,249
O	22,665	8,368	5,379	6,737	59,535	17,328	6,136	27,709	5,912
N	23,485	7,290	4,790	8,895	61,398	18,298	6,807	27,131	5,437
D	27,821	7,641	5,621	11,528	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1960 J	23,274	6,115	3,830	10,664	55,720	21,625	5,766	20,174	5,623
F	24,086	6,466	3,731	10,291	53,170	23,324	5,792	16,640	5,783
M	25,065	6,944	4,371	10,657	48,121	24,041	5,252	12,430	5,863
A	19,174	7,115	3,815	6,475	48,598	24,277	5,532	12,458	5,661
M	18,969	9,164	3,412	4,985	50,601	23,112	6,272	14,265	5,583
J	18,950	9,617	3,820	4,203	53,466	21,459	7,051	17,594	6,064
J	18,807	9,976	3,755	3,801	57,701	19,970	7,597	22,071	6,377
A	20,609	10,696	4,186	4,103	59,667	18,047	7,350	25,881	6,642
S	20,292	9,618	3,971	4,841	62,314	17,098	7,161	29,299	7,163
O	22,258	8,808	4,273	6,882	62,929	17,280	7,183	29,841	5,799
N	24,858	8,017	5,620	8,859	62,062	17,773	6,798	28,622	5,826
D	28,104	7,833	5,224	11,923	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
1961 J	25,621	6,626	3,986	11,734	54,489	20,856	6,346	19,942	6,511
F	25,283	6,496	4,489	10,944	51,045	22,166	6,141	16,063	6,497
M	24,093	7,381	4,021	9,812	48,731	22,924	6,282	13,252	5,916
A	19,758	7,333	3,371	7,042	49,939	24,015	6,544	12,822	6,014
M	21,598	9,549	4,452	5,887	52,953	23,118	7,071	15,134	6,764
J	19,778	9,741	4,151	4,530	55,470	21,984	7,463	17,863	6,382
J	19,311	10,135	4,095	3,777	56,596	19,887	7,299	20,918	7,302
A	21,477	11,047	4,352	4,489	61,543	18,729	7,702	26,016	6,229

Table 35.—METALS

COPPER					NICKEL		LEAD						
Monthly Averages or Months	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production	Exports			
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead				
	Million pounds												
1959	65.9	45.2	60.9	37.1	31.1	28.7	31.1	24.3	22.5	15.4			
1960	74.0	57.8	69.5	46.3	35.8	32.6	34.2	24.6	26.4	16.1			
1959 J	71.4	35.1	63.9	27.3	32.4	24.0	31.1	17.7	16.2	7.0			
A	69.4	41.8	56.9	30.3	33.6	27.3	29.1	23.9	14.7	8.0			
S	70.8	66.3	65.3	57.4	32.5	38.3	25.8	20.0	19.6	7.8			
O	71.3	48.7	68.5	42.7	34.5	29.0	28.8	13.3	19.8	9.8			
N	69.8	63.1	63.4	55.3	33.8	34.6	27.0	18.3	19.3	13.6			
D	68.3	60.6	69.3	47.7	37.4	40.7	29.1	23.8	20.1	20.4			
1960 J	72.8	75.5	62.3	58.1	34.8	42.9	32.6	27.8	23.3	11.1			
F	71.6	55.6	64.5	44.6	32.9	29.4	32.8	24.8	24.9	13.4			
M	77.8	51.7	73.6	40.7	35.6	38.1	33.8	29.2	27.9	22.4			
A	69.9	49.4	69.7	42.3	35.0	27.8	32.5	15.7	26.5	10.8			
M	75.1	50.1	68.2	41.5	34.4	28.7	33.1	19.4	26.9	14.0			
J	75.3	59.4	70.6	49.7	36.8	31.4	35.1	22.2	26.0	19.0			
J	76.9	54.0	69.0	44.5	35.6	26.4	36.1	22.9	23.0	15.9			
A	76.0	70.7	73.7	60.7	38.3	43.0	33.6	38.1	26.4	18.2			
S	69.1	60.5	72.0	38.5	36.4	31.3	33.5	6.6	25.6	3.6			
O	72.4	50.3	74.6	39.8	36.0	27.5	32.0	47.9	25.7	28.8			
N	76.1	52.9	67.0	45.2	35.4	34.5	34.4	21.6	27.4	20.1			
D	75.5	63.8	68.8	50.5	38.4	30.1	40.4	19.3	33.2	15.6			
1961 J	73.3	78.2	65.7	63.7	37.0	46.1	41.3	40.4	31.3	18.4			
F	66.4	48.1	61.5	42.7	34.3	33.8	38.1	24.4	28.9	18.1			
M	71.4	53.1	69.2	44.4	34.8	37.2	37.9	25.2	32.9	18.2			
A	70.5	47.5	67.4	42.1	33.8	29.5	32.8	23.1	31.5	16.9			
M	73.7	44.2	71.7	36.4	39.5	34.8	29.6	19.5	32.0	13.5			
J	80.0	49.6	65.3	41.7	39.2	39.6	40.2	38.3	31.5	22.3			
J	76.7*	56.9	66.0	46.1	41.0	39.9	37.3	23.4	24.9	13.7			
A	76.4		69.9		40.3		39.2		27.8				
S	74.7		66.9		42.4		38.2		26.9				
ZINC				ALUMINUM		IRON ORE		GOLD		SILVER			
Monthly Averages or Months	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports			
	Total metal content		Refined zinc		Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces							
	Million pounds												
1959	66.0	60.7	42.6	29.9	377.3	2,040.7	374	224	2,660	1,830			
1960	68.3	62.8	43.5	34.5	499.4	1,795.9	384	215	2,813	1,805			
1959 J	69.2	78.7	42.1	32.5	363.0	2,595.4	379	215	2,868	2,179			
A	67.4	62.5	43.2	23.1	857.1	3,240.8	349	192	2,519	1,239			
S	64.2	53.8	41.5	25.0	565.8	4,139.6	364	192	2,447	1,962			
O	66.7	52.0	43.5	27.0	239.2	3,754.3	397	214	3,072	1,767			
N	61.3	71.3	42.1	35.8	595.9	2,696.3	389	219	2,334	1,080			
D	65.6	51.4	43.9	29.3	261.4	671.5	377	213	2,675	2,428			
1960 J	70.0	66.6	44.5	29.7	85.7	509.8	377	205	2,755	1,896			
F	64.6	62.1	42.1	36.2	125.0	299.0	372	199	2,864	2,244			
M	72.8	61.9	45.1	33.8	159.0	219.6	389	249	2,740	1,721			
A	70.6	47.3	42.8	20.6	77.7	352.9	366	183	2,589	2,475			
M	66.7	51.8	43.4	26.9	771.8	2,706.8	378	204	2,355	1,352			
J	67.3	65.0	42.6	44.8	431.8	3,394.3	387	252	2,971	1,625			
J	63.4	59.9	41.7	22.9	1,175.0	3,689.8	394	205	2,920	2,005			
A	66.3	77.6	42.4	31.5	1,038.4	3,671.9	381	261	2,650	1,327			
S	70.0	48.9	43.3	28.6	571.7	2,764.4	369	202	2,468	1,621			
O	75.2	96.1	45.3	59.4	541.4	2,435.3	403	209	2,878	1,678			
N	69.7	56.9	43.8	31.9	801.5	966.0	392	212	3,086	1,290			
D	62.6	59.8	45.0	48.0	203.5	540.9	394	199	3,483	2,424			
1961 J	65.4	82.6	45.7	31.2	244.2	465.2	378	219	2,515	1,724			
F	55.2	40.7	42.1	26.3	104.4	282.4	360	167	2,524	2,022			
M	60.6	62.7	46.4	46.2	51.9	257.8	393	269	2,876	2,117			
A	57.1	42.8	44.3	23.0	134.9	341.3	375	196	2,424	1,774			
M	63.3	48.4	45.1	23.1	659.6	1,485.8	385	194	2,473	964			
J	66.2	83.3	44.3	49.2	446.1	2,668.7	367	211	2,902	2,598			
J	67.8	82.6	44.3	37.0	754.5	2,961.0	358	184	2,394*	1,335			
A	71.9		44.1			3,377.3	358	202	2,223				
S	77.9		43.3				345	193	2,346				

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. ⁽²⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets. ⁽³⁾Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁽⁴⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs. Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and External Trade

Monthly Averages or Months	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports
	Thousand tons								
1959	87.5	84.5	490	523	524	140.5	275.0	30.8	
1960	93.3	89.0	434	490	482	127.3	276.0	16.0	
1959 J	94.9	92.1	618	743	829	138.3	258.9	26.0	
A	91.9	83.7	630	706	726	129.8	266.9	67.2	
S	98.4	95.7	654	705	747	150.1	267.8	32.3	
O	96.5	92.8	545	626	678	163.9	335.8	42.9	
N	124.8	80.5	401	505	453	153.4	325.1	34.6	
D	72.0	110.9	349	339	284	143.5	282.5	9.9	
1960 J	65.6	76.8	322	242	176	131.7	326.4	6.6	
F	67.6	58.5	328	278	209	130.5	305.0	19.2	
M	71.6	67.3	295	326	282	142.0	270.8	2.4	
A	96.1	70.2	310	359	324	127.0	226.6	8.4	
M	106.2	97.7	469	556	570	129.1	230.4	16.3	
J	100.6	104.3	521	653	710	125.4	247.9	22.2	
J	92.5	85.4	586	656	697	122.7	231.3	27.2	
A	103.3	100.5	571	666	750	126.8	263.9	25.3	
S	105.7	95.9	447	606	710	130.4	265.8	30.7	
O	100.2	95.5	550	659	639	131.8	314.3	7.2	
N	147.7	93.8	474	515	482	128.5	332.8	22.2	
D	61.4	122.6	332	338	238	101.0	296.4	4.1	
1961 J	60.6	68.9	287	256	188	105.1	311.4	15.7	
F	60.9	55.5	148	222	199	101.2	227.9	8.1	
M	70.6	60.4	268	300	287	117.8	249.3	5.3	
A	96.3	77.8	371	423	363	118.9	214.9	16.9	
M	114.3	101.6	458	632	625	127.7	228.3	6.4	
J	104.4	102.1	522	712	739	118.0	221.9	39.8	
J	102.5	94.1	568	668	711	109.2	253.1	23.9	
A	119.4		510	685	790	116.1	261.0		
S	102.1		498	664	705	115.2	268.0		

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Table 37.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
Monthly Averages or Months	Non-durable Goods		Durable Goods		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products and Clothing		Wood and Paper Products	
	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories
	Million dollars											
1959	1,112.5	2,226.0	833.6	1,914.0	422.2	779.5	51.6	123.4	145.2	379.0	299.8	594.1
1960	1,132.0	2,274.1	821.6	1,966.4	421.1	801.1	46.9	115.9	146.5	379.5	296.4	639.4
1959 M	1,124.4	2,151.3	893.8	1,903.7	436.2	731.7	49.5	114.3	134.7	378.9	325.0	603.7
J	1,138.3	2,150.9	977.1	1,875.9	452.6	727.9	52.1	116.2	133.5	389.8	336.3	595.9
J	1,116.6	2,133.4	870.4	1,863.7	449.9	717.2	48.6	115.9	124.9	384.4	312.2	592.9
A	1,125.1	2,177.1	749.3	1,869.8	429.9	751.7	54.5	116.2	155.4	380.5	295.6	596.6
S	1,200.3	2,183.6	847.7	1,888.5	439.4	774.3	59.8	116.5	173.1	367.2	315.8	599.3
O	1,207.4	2,182.5	902.3	1,883.2	451.0	770.0	57.1	115.6	164.6	362.2	331.1	593.8
N	1,132.5	2,200.5	822.6	1,865.5	426.2	782.8	49.8	119.0	148.8	367.1	301.5	576.3
D	1,078.7	2,226.0	808.9	1,914.0	422.5	779.5	45.5	123.4	121.5	379.0	287.9	594.1
1960 J	1,015.3	2,233.0	753.4	1,926.8	373.0	766.7	42.6	123.3	127.1	387.4	258.0	610.8
F	1,048.9	2,250.4	785.7	1,974.7	379.9	757.9	47.1	127.2	147.6	397.0	270.9	640.7
M	1,128.3	2,259.1	897.3	2,025.6	399.6	753.3	51.5	130.0	161.2	401.4	302.3	668.2
A	1,093.3	2,237.8	817.9	2,050.1	392.5	740.6	45.6	129.7	144.9	404.5	285.5	656.8
M	1,147.2	2,228.0	883.3	2,069.2	425.7	738.8	43.2	129.8	139.0	405.3	309.6	646.9
J	1,173.0	2,218.8	897.6	2,056.8	451.9	727.1	45.4	128.3	130.9	411.5	326.9	635.0
J	1,097.0	2,216.7	762.5	2,026.0	438.8	727.8	41.1	124.0	120.1	406.2	291.1	641.8
A	1,196.7	2,229.6	779.5	2,020.1	442.2	747.2	54.0	119.2	167.0	397.6	319.7	641.4
S	1,231.9	2,218.9	829.6	2,005.5	451.1	764.1	55.3	115.4	173.1	378.9	318.3	634.4
O	1,184.0	2,237.0	819.5	1,978.1	435.5	777.4	51.1	111.6	163.8	375.2	302.7	635.1
N	1,185.1	2,254.1	840.2	1,957.6	438.2	793.7	46.5	113.6	156.5	374.4	305.1	620.2
D	1,083.8	2,274.1	793.0	1,966.4	424.7	801.1	39.6	115.9	126.8	379.5	267.4	639.4
1961 J	1,054.0	2,303.4	713.1	1,945.6	388.2	812.6	40.3	116.8	133.1	385.8	255.1	635.8
F	1,053.7	2,314.8	704.8	1,983.0	382.4	804.9	45.5	117.7	149.1	392.5	254.8	661.4
M	1,149.4	2,315.4	778.6	1,993.1	416.1	801.8	52.3	116.7	165.0	396.4	282.7	678.8
A	1,112.2	2,289.8	756.0	2,004.1	403.8	791.7	47.6	114.8	144.2	394.2	279.1	661.5
M	1,194.0	2,264.6	836.1	1,991.5	437.7	775.0	47.6	117.8	145.3	397.6	289.8	640.1
J	1,221.7	2,253.9	906.5	1,975.0	462.6	772.6	48.9	118.4	144.5	395.9	328.5	633.7
J	1,154.3	2,262.4	804.5	1,928.8	445.0	788.1	44.1	116.8	140.4	389.9	300.5	634.3
A	1,258.6*	2,283.2*	825.7*	1,953.2*	465.9*	814.8*	53.1*	113.0	174.6*	381.2*	334.2*	622.7*
S	1,241.0	2,285.8	850.0	1,954.4	456.2	827.6	54.6	111.6	176.4	375.9	320.3	624.4

NOVEMBER, 1961

MANUFACTURING

Table 37.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
Monthly Averages or Months	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories
	Million dollars											
1959	248.5	736.3	168.0	279.9	147.4	270.9	85.6	277.3	104.8	209.7	114.3	251.7
1960	241.5	710.5	162.2	274.5	160.1	317.1	83.8	286.2	107.0	212.4	120.6	261.6
1959 M	257.0	699.7	193.3	247.6	155.3	305.2	80.8	280.7	101.8	215.7	121.4	238.5
J	283.2	694.3	205.9	245.3	162.2	296.2	95.9	280.2	101.7	212.3	117.9	232.8
1959 J	259.3	701.7	177.2	225.3	148.6	303.7	77.6	278.8	106.9	212.9	108.4	232.5
A	244.3	704.2	97.2	235.9	144.1	297.2	77.4	278.6	101.0	224.0	108.6	233.4
S	276.7	696.5	110.9	266.6	152.9	294.3	105.2	272.5	108.6	229.1	129.0	229.1
1960 O	273.8	703.1	160.7	277.8	164.1	287.3	98.2	262.8	112.3	227.0	121.7	236.4
N	249.2	708.0	139.3	270.7	168.9	282.3	91.5	267.2	108.7	218.4	108.9	240.5
D	241.9	736.3	153.4	279.9	159.2	270.9	91.0	277.3	112.6	209.7	102.6	251.7
1960 J	217.4	740.0	167.2	272.7	155.8	274.6	75.8	274.3	105.0	215.0	109.4	252.0
F	233.1	752.8	168.3	279.7	154.0	271.3	79.4	283.8	95.7	219.2	114.6	249.3
M	260.4	768.9	211.0	273.0	161.4	277.5	91.4	295.9	104.3	218.5	127.2	249.8
1961 A	239.4	778.0	185.0	273.4	159.6	284.9	77.6	303.0	102.2	216.3	126.4	248.8
M	250.9	792.5	196.4	270.4	170.8	286.6	79.7	311.6	108.8	219.2	139.3	243.4
J	261.5	788.8	186.9	258.8	153.6	292.7	88.8	317.8	107.7	220.6	133.4	244.1
1961 J	229.2	774.1	125.5	244.2	150.1	304.1	74.6	304.5	107.3	224.0	107.5	244.3
A	250.6	762.7	89.5	256.8	160.4	306.9	76.2	302.9	110.4	230.1	121.5	242.2
S	260.5	746.2	114.4	273.0	160.4	310.4	97.7	297.2	110.3	232.0	130.4	235.0
1961 O	235.0	728.0	149.7	278.0	164.1	310.0	88.9	291.0	107.7	226.1	119.6	245.4
N	237.3	724.8	165.7	278.8	175.4	310.1	91.6	284.4	112.2	219.5	117.8	253.7
D	223.1	710.5	187.2	274.5	156.0	317.1	83.5	286.2	112.2	212.4	100.5	261.6
1961 J	206.1	706.3	140.4	269.2	158.5	315.6	73.6	283.5	107.4	212.1	114.0	264.9
F	207.4	701.9	143.7	283.4	140.0	326.5	75.6	282.9	96.0	214.5	112.0	264.8
M	235.1	698.6	163.7	286.4	148.3	328.4	75.9	278.9	101.3	211.3	126.4	260.4
1961 A	229.4	698.0	162.1	290.2	145.2	336.3	68.0	281.7	99.1	217.6	128.4	254.8
M	246.8	698.8	179.2	292.2	169.9	333.5	74.9	284.5	113.6	219.4	147.9	246.4
J	259.2	695.9	186.6	281.3	167.8	332.6	85.9	290.0	109.6	218.6	143.3	241.5
1961 J	242.8	687.2	134.0	254.1	159.3	333.8	78.2	284.6	111.5	212.7	115.2	242.2
A	258.1	682.0	101.6	280.2	172.8	352.0	84.5	282.8	113.9	219.1	127.7	244.8
S	247.9	682.0	140.2	284.3	173.0	348.5	91.4	279.8	109.1	220.9	129.9	242.3

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
Monthly Averages or Months	Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders
	Million dollars											
1959	575.8	1,147.1	580.6	384.4	669.2	384.6	119.0	292.7	119.2	72.3	185.2	76.9
1960	569.5	1,186.8	569.7	384.9	706.8	384.8	119.2	287.8	119.0	65.4	192.1	65.8
1959 M	567.1	1,142.7	583.1	394.7	662.7	394.8	104.4	287.4	111.9	83.0	192.5	76.4
J	581.8	1,155.3	595.1	409.5	660.7	408.8	98.6	300.8	107.3	73.7	193.8	79.0
1959 J	574.0	1,140.0	598.8	406.7	648.6	405.9	101.8	299.1	100.6	65.6	192.3	92.3
A	599.4	1,150.7	599.1	390.3	665.3	393.4	135.6	295.4	130.6	73.5	190.0	75.1
S	647.6	1,150.2	645.6	406.9	680.1	407.5	151.7	285.0	135.8	89.1	184.3	102.2
1960 O	638.1	1,127.5	628.0	412.4	669.5	410.8	142.2	276.9	139.3	83.4	181.1	77.9
N	592.3	1,131.6	598.3	389.1	673.2	389.7	124.4	280.5	135.0	78.9	177.9	73.6
D	551.0	1,147.1	551.2	380.2	669.2	379.2	96.1	292.7	100.6	74.8	185.2	71.4
1960 J	504.7	1,152.9	505.4	348.9	671.9	347.7	100.6	296.4	105.4	55.2	184.6	52.3
F	530.5	1,165.5	528.3	348.6	672.8	348.2	120.3	302.8	114.1	61.5	189.9	65.9
M	567.9	1,186.4	549.3	365.7	687.1	365.1	132.1	303.7	121.7	70.1	195.6	62.5
1961 A	540.9	1,181.2	538.5	361.6	680.9	361.7	118.0	302.5	115.5	61.3	197.8	61.3
M	554.5	1,182.4	564.4	387.6	677.3	387.8	105.3	305.5	116.4	61.6	199.7	60.1
J	572.6	1,186.5	585.6	411.6	671.1	411.6	96.4	313.9	106.0	64.5	201.5	68.1
1961 J	545.0	1,176.1	545.3	395.7	669.0	395.9	94.2	310.4	94.9	55.0	196.8	54.4
A	617.5	1,170.9	615.4	403.0	674.9	401.6	148.2	300.4	135.4	66.3	195.7	75.4
S	649.0	1,166.8	638.1	415.8	689.8	417.2	154.1	286.1	140.3	78.1	191.0	80.6
1961 O	610.4	1,160.6	608.9	399.1	680.5	399.3	139.3	280.4	136.8	72.1	190.7	72.8
N	598.4	1,165.8	613.3	396.9	699.0	399.8	126.7	281.1	137.1	74.8	185.7	76.4
D	543.0	1,186.8	543.4	383.3	706.8	382.1	95.3	287.8	101.0	64.4	192.1	60.3
1961 J	518.0	1,207.0	521.1	359.5	726.2	361.5	100.6	293.7	107.3	57.8	187.1	52.3
F	534.8	1,210.4	527.1	352.1	726.8	350.7	121.4	297.7	115.5	61.4	185.9	60.9
M	576.3	1,211.8	574.5	379.4	730.4	378.4	134.0	295.2	126.4	62.9	186.3	69.7
1961 A	540.5	1,203.4	534.4	369.6	725.1	369.1	113.6	293.5	112.9	57.3	184.8	52.5
M	568.2	1,196.5	574.7	397.1	712.0	397.1	108.9	299.1	117.4	62.2	185.4	60.1
J	590.0	1,200.8	591.8	421.2	710.3	422.4	102.9	302.7	110.6	65.9	187.8	58.8
1961 J	571.7	1,200.7	571.2	400.9	715.2	400.0	110.1	301.4	111.3	60.7	184.1	59.9
A	647.8	1,194.4	636.1	420.0	722.4	423.7	153.9	290.3	146.4	73.9	181.7	66.0
S	641.6	1,193.2	630.2	415.8	732.0	415.8	148.9	283.7	139.7	76.9	177.6	74.7

See footnotes end of Table 37.

Table 37.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ , INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS ⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION													
Monthly Averages or Months	Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries			
	Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries			Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	
	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders				
Million dollars													
1959	154.4	431.5	150.5	61.7	112.1	55.0	92.7	319.3	95.6	153.7	406.7	155.6	
1960	143.3	431.0	137.8	52.3	128.5	49.8	91.1	302.5	88.0	146.4	395.3	141.2	
1959	A	134.1	404.6	217.0	51.6	111.2	128.9	82.5	293.5	88.1	161.2	399.9	151.9
	S	147.7	416.4	102.7	52.0	118.2	16.7	95.7	298.2	86.0	183.4	391.6	180.3
	O	146.3	421.2	155.1	54.3	120.1	65.4	92.0	301.1	89.7	176.9	390.3	179.7
	N	147.6	429.3	143.2	60.7	115.8	37.0	86.9	313.5	106.3	152.7	385.5	146.0
	D	153.0	431.5	165.4	58.4	112.1	61.8	94.6	319.3	103.6	137.3	406.7	134.8
1960	J	120.4	423.1	130.8	42.0	102.0	48.3	78.4	321.0	82.5	113.5	411.3	106.0
	F	140.9	426.6	158.0	48.8	101.4	68.6	92.1	325.2	89.4	119.2	424.6	137.2
	M	164.8	430.8	178.8	60.3	102.3	75.7	104.5	328.5	103.1	136.5	445.9	134.7
	A	147.1	436.3	140.7	50.9	111.1	50.7	96.2	325.2	90.0	128.0	456.0	121.4
	M	153.7	441.1	154.0	56.9	113.1	61.6	96.8	327.9	92.3	146.1	463.2	141.1
	J	164.7	439.2	149.1	60.1	114.9	49.9	104.7	324.2	99.2	168.7	459.7	160.7
	J	134.6	431.6	121.7	49.3	116.0	39.3	85.3	315.5	82.3	154.2	442.4	145.3
	A	131.3	432.1	113.7	47.2	119.9	31.8	84.1	312.2	81.9	168.7	426.5	161.1
	S	137.3	428.9	123.9	46.8	122.1	29.7	90.5	306.7	94.2	171.4	416.9	167.8
	O	132.0	427.4	106.2	49.7	125.6	32.1	82.2	301.8	74.1	162.4	400.7	148.7
	N	136.0	432.5	114.8	47.0	127.4	37.6	89.0	305.1	77.2	155.8	396.1	147.5
	D	156.5	431.0	161.6	68.5	128.5	72.0	88.0	302.5	89.5	131.9	395.3	122.7
1961	J	117.2	420.2	116.9	41.3	117.7	30.4	75.9	302.5	86.5	116.9	401.8	113.4
	F	124.0	432.3	129.4	40.0	128.7	46.6	83.9	303.7	82.8	111.9	403.8	105.4
	M	136.0	439.8	171.3	45.3	133.7	74.4	90.7	306.1	96.8	130.2	394.6	130.2
	A	139.1	443.5	138.8	47.1	140.4	48.8	92.1	303.0	90.0	123.9	400.8	124.8
	M	147.1	448.0	159.4	48.8	147.4	56.5	98.3	300.6	102.9	147.2	401.0	150.3
	J	158.2	443.7	120.0	57.9	146.1	19.2	100.3	297.6	100.8	168.3	402.5	177.3
	J	143.6	425.6	120.8	53.3	135.2	37.2	90.3	290.5	83.6	160.6	396.7	165.8
	A	147.0 ^r	422.9 ^r	139.6 ^r	59.4 ^r	135.3 ^r	44.4 ^r	87.7 ^r	287.6 ^r	95.2 ^r	180.8 ^r	384.9 ^r	184.6 ^r
	S	148.3	423.5	144.8	61.7	134.9	57.2	86.5	288.6	87.6	165.8	383.4	162.2
Miscellaneous Industries													
Monthly Averages or Months	Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries			
	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars													
1959	323.5	675.4	323.1	132.8	222.9	133.6	289.9	661.8	292.9	315.2	594.6	315.8	
1960	342.8	744.4	343.6	134.9	194.8	133.2	287.5	699.7	282.9	329.3	588.7	327.4	
1959	A	315.0	695.8	307.1	70.9	176.4	76.5	281.5	620.8	287.0	312.4	598.7	314.6
	S	329.3	703.8	350.0	89.3	200.0	77.3	307.6	617.8	302.9	343.2	592.4	345.0
	O	361.4	692.2	355.6	136.8	209.0	134.2	311.8	635.8	332.0	338.4	589.7	337.2
	N	345.6	676.4	342.0	104.4	207.8	111.5	292.7	651.4	290.2	319.8	583.9	312.6
	D	334.1	675.4	349.9	120.0	222.9	124.7	283.2	661.8	274.4	308.9	594.6	310.0
1960	J	313.9	678.5	367.0	147.0	225.2	145.4	272.8	654.7	280.3	296.5	614.3	307.5
	F	319.8	692.3	307.4	143.1	237.1	140.7	283.9	645.7	279.2	297.2	633.3	298.7
	M	344.6	705.1	361.5	176.8	232.3	174.2	311.8	637.7	303.8	323.2	646.7	322.1
	A	331.8	695.6	309.0	157.5	224.6	154.6	288.9	644.2	275.8	316.9	649.9	312.0
	M	364.6	689.7	350.3	184.6	217.9	156.1	307.8	651.5	296.5	339.2	651.3	328.5
	J	360.1	687.2	366.7	152.8	202.6	149.6	302.5	652.1	289.0	349.2	648.4	343.3
	J	337.6	715.5	346.4	100.7	183.3	101.3	257.7	656.9	257.4	329.7	636.9	330.7
	A	355.2	734.6	336.0	68.4	190.3	71.6	286.5	660.0	279.7	348.5	635.3	342.8
	S	351.7	735.9	347.0	96.0	202.8	93.7	298.3	655.3	295.2	357.7	617.8	352.8
	O	349.0	738.7	341.8	126.7	202.2	126.1	284.2	677.7	285.6	338.7	607.8	333.6
	N	360.0	725.8	342.3	144.1	200.8	143.8	290.2	695.6	283.1	340.7	595.1	341.6
	D	325.2	744.4	347.2	140.7	194.8	141.6	265.2	699.7	269.1	314.5	588.7	315.8
1961	J	314.8	732.4	382.4	119.4	200.8	115.2	272.3	692.4	281.2	308.6	594.4	324.0
	F	296.7	757.2	285.2	125.4	205.0	127.1	264.3	684.2	278.0	301.3	604.9	300.4
	M	320.6	763.4	320.3	142.6	204.7	146.2	299.6	680.0	298.4	322.7	614.0	326.2
	A	313.3	755.0	328.2	139.4	200.4	136.2	291.1	669.9	293.1	320.8	620.9	317.7
	M	335.5	731.6	325.0	157.1	195.2	155.5	322.1	663.5	309.3	352.9	620.2	352.4
	J	366.0	723.9	353.0	156.2	185.2	153.6	325.7	654.2	328.2	363.8	618.7	359.6
	J	350.1	743.3	345.1	104.6	168.6	109.7	283.7	651.0	298.9	344.4	605.4	344.1
	A	374.2 ^r	777.8 ^r	369.6 ^r	66.9 ^r	194.3 ^r	70.7 ^r	309.7 ^r	656.8 ^r	319.7 ^r	357.8 ^r	605.4 ^r	361.1 ^r
	S	366.3	777.0	363.1	103.2	198.4	101.1	315.8	659.4	316.4	350.4	605.3	347.7

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month. Irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 38.—TOTAL MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS: RAW AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES												
Industries	Monthly Averages or Months	Orders			Total Owned (4)	Held but not Owned	Inventory at End of Month					
		Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)			All Inventory Held					
							Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Ratio of owned inventories to shipments	
Million dollars												
155.6	1955	1,629.9	1,652.4	2,784.3	3,467.8	431.5	3,899.3	1,820.7	1,111.1	967.5	2.07	
141.2	1956	1,797.0	1,823.5	2,954.2	3,981.1	429.7	4,410.8	2,055.9	1,189.9	1,165.0	2.10	
151.9	1957	1,848.2	1,846.7	2,259.3	4,109.8	434.9	4,544.7	2,072.0	1,217.1	1,255.5	2.23	
180.3	1958	1,847.6	1,829.6	2,043.6	3,971.0	471.6	4,442.6	1,988.4	1,217.4	1,236.8	2.16	
179.7	1959	1,946.1	1,952.2	2,116.2	4,140.0	319.6	4,459.6	2,016.5	1,133.9	1,309.2	2.09	
146.0	1960	1,953.7	1,935.7	1,900.7	4,240.5	235.8	4,476.4	2,019.3	1,067.2	1,389.8	2.18	
134.8	Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
106.0	1959	A	1,997.9	1,978.2	1,961.6	4,064.3	394.2	4,458.4	1,951.3	1,177.1	1,330.0	2.03
137.2		M	2,018.2	2,058.2	2,001.6	4,054.9	387.5	4,442.5	1,946.7	1,177.6	1,318.2	2.01
134.7		J	2,115.4	2,168.9	2,055.1	4,026.7	397.1	4,423.8	1,936.4	1,170.4	1,317.0	1.90
121.4		A	1,987.0	1,990.1	2,058.2	3,997.1	382.7	4,379.8	1,961.6	1,134.2	1,283.9	2.01
141.1		J	1,874.4	1,953.2	2,137.0	4,046.9	401.5	4,448.4	1,991.5	1,182.2	1,274.8	2.16
160.7	1960	S	2,048.0	2,003.8	2,092.8	4,072.1	385.7	4,457.9	1,988.9	1,188.3	1,280.7	1.99
145.3		O	2,109.7	2,121.8	2,104.8	4,065.7	369.5	4,435.1	1,982.0	1,171.4	1,281.7	1.93
161.1		N	1,955.1	1,943.7	2,093.5	4,066.0	343.9	4,409.9	1,985.3	1,144.3	1,280.4	2.08
167.8		D	1,887.6	1,910.3	2,116.2	4,140.0	319.6	4,459.6	2,016.5	1,133.9	1,309.2	2.19
148.7		F	1,768.7	1,842.4	2,189.9	4,159.8	322.8	4,482.6	1,996.9	1,135.5	1,350.2	2.35
147.5	1961	M	1,834.6	1,849.5	2,204.8	4,225.1	322.7	4,547.7	2,011.6	1,151.9	1,384.2	2.30
122.7		J	2,025.6	2,024.5	2,203.6	4,284.7	279.9	4,564.6	2,008.7	1,115.2	1,440.7	2.12
113.4		A	1,911.2	1,852.0	2,144.4	4,287.9	288.2	4,576.1	2,000.9	1,131.0	1,444.1	2.24
105.4		M	2,030.5	1,990.7	2,104.7	4,297.1	293.3	4,590.4	2,005.5	1,140.0	1,444.9	2.12
130.2		J	2,070.6	2,044.1	2,078.2	4,275.6	297.4	4,573.0	1,991.8	1,136.6	1,444.5	2.06
124.8	1962	A	1,859.5	1,848.0	2,066.6	4,242.7	291.7	4,534.5	2,013.3	1,101.4	1,419.8	2.28
150.3		S	1,976.2	1,920.4	2,010.8	4,249.7	291.4	4,541.0	2,026.5	1,119.0	1,395.6	2.15
177.3		O	2,061.5	2,018.5	1,967.8	4,224.4	272.7	4,497.1	1,994.5	1,112.9	1,389.7	2.05
165.8		N	2,003.5	1,950.9	1,915.2	4,215.0	238.9	4,454.0	1,998.1	1,063.0	1,392.9	2.10
184.6		D	2,025.4	1,986.4	1,876.2	4,211.7	236.0	4,447.7	2,006.3	1,068.5	1,372.8	2.08
162.2	1963	J	1,876.8	1,901.3	1,900.7	4,240.5	235.8	4,476.4	2,019.3	1,067.2	1,389.8	2.26
		F	1,767.1	1,854.3	1,987.9	4,248.9	223.5	4,472.4	2,014.0	1,048.1	1,410.3	2.40
		M	1,758.5	1,752.6	1,982.0	4,297.8	233.4	4,531.2	2,015.4	1,079.0	1,436.8	2.44
		A	1,928.0	1,966.9	2,020.9	4,308.4	241.4	4,549.9	1,992.5	1,089.9	1,467.5	2.23
		M	1,868.2	1,873.3	2,026.0	4,293.9	237.0	4,530.9	1,968.6	1,097.7	1,464.6	2.30
	1964	J	2,030.1	2,026.5	2,022.4	4,256.1	207.4	4,463.5	1,941.9	1,071.5	1,450.0	2.10
		A	2,128.2	2,083.6	1,977.7	4,228.9	196.8	4,425.7	1,922.6	1,055.9	1,447.1	1.99
		J	1,958.8	1,955.6	1,974.5	4,191.2	202.4	4,393.6	1,952.1	1,031.2	1,410.3	2.14
		S	2,084.3	2,081.5	1,971.7	4,236.5	201.1	4,437.6	1,995.1	1,061.2	1,381.3	2.03
		S	2,090.9	2,065.6	1,946.4	4,240.2	202.3	4,442.5	1,985.4	1,072.8	1,384.2	2.03
	Adjusted for seasonal variation											
	M.C.D.	3	5	1	1	1	1	2	1	3		
315.8	1959	A	1,971.3	1,981.3	1,966.7	4,020.5	406.6	4,427.1	1,964.1	1,173.9	1,289.1	2.04
327.4		M	1,947.9	1,974.2	1,993.0	4,031.7	394.4	4,426.1	1,965.0	1,171.9	1,289.2	2.07
314.6		J	1,960.7	2,019.7	2,052.0	4,036.5	389.6	4,426.1	1,967.1	1,165.3	1,293.7	2.06
345.0		A	1,970.4	1,964.9	2,046.5	4,040.0	376.9	4,416.9	1,971.5	1,153.1	1,292.3	2.05
337.2		J	1,947.8	1,999.3	2,088.0	4,077.9	376.5	4,454.4	1,976.3	1,172.2	1,305.9	2.09
312.0	1960	S	1,966.6	1,968.8	2,100.2	4,097.7	364.3	4,462.0	1,987.7	1,164.1	1,310.2	2.08
307.5		O	1,983.6	2,026.8	2,143.4	4,101.3	364.8	4,466.1	1,981.6	1,167.1	1,317.4	2.07
298.7		N	1,974.1	1,990.3	2,159.6	4,111.4	341.5	4,452.9	1,982.5	1,142.2	1,328.2	2.08
322.1		D	1,967.0	1,964.8	2,157.4	4,148.2	333.9	4,482.1	1,993.2	1,144.1	1,344.8	2.11
312.0		J	1,992.9	1,999.4	2,163.9	4,145.7	331.0	4,476.7	1,985.8	1,146.7	1,344.2	2.08
328.5	1961	F	1,935.5	1,960.0	2,188.4	4,181.9	323.9	4,505.8	1,998.2	1,151.6	1,356.0	2.16
343.3		M	1,958.5	1,949.3	2,179.2	4,217.5	302.1	4,519.6	2,006.3	1,134.0	1,379.3	2.15
330.7		A	1,902.3	1,876.3	2,153.2	4,239.6	299.8	4,539.4	2,014.0	1,130.4	1,395.0	2.23
342.8		M	1,955.9	1,905.3	2,102.6	4,266.1	298.3	4,564.4	2,022.3	1,133.0	1,409.1	2.18
352.8		J	1,928.9	1,899.1	2,072.8	4,278.4	290.0	4,568.4	2,021.3	1,129.7	1,417.4	2.22
333.6	1962	J	1,930.7	1,904.6	2,046.7	4,283.6	286.3	4,569.9	2,020.8	1,120.2	1,428.0	2.22
341.6		A	1,978.0	1,907.5	1,976.2	4,273.7	269.1	4,542.8	2,010.4	1,102.9	1,429.5	2.16
315.8		S	1,978.5	1,971.5	1,969.2	4,253.2	255.8	4,509.0	1,996.3	1,086.6	1,426.1	2.15
324.0		O	1,959.5	1,931.7	1,941.4	4,256.4	237.0	4,493.4	1,999.7	1,061.7	1,432.0	2.17
300.4		N	1,968.1	1,951.4	1,924.7	4,261.1	236.1	4,497.2	2,003.5	1,068.0	1,425.7	2.17
326.2	1963	D	1,958.4	1,968.8	1,935.1	4,259.6	246.3	4,505.9	1,995.8	1,078.5	1,431.6	2.18
317.7		J	1,983.2	2,019.6	1,971.5	4,238.0	229.1	4,467.1	2,003.8	1,058.9	1,404.4	2.14
352.4		F	1,925.0	1,925.1	1,971.6	4,255.5	233.7	4,489.2	2,001.8	1,078.6	1,408.8	2.21
359.6		M	1,857.0	1,885.4	2,000.0	4,241.6	263.1	4,504.7	1,990.5	1,110.6	1,403.6	2.28
344.1		A	1,928.6	1,904.4	2,035.8	4,244.7	247.5	4,492.2	1,981.5	1,098.4	1,412.3	2.20
361.1	1964	M	1,891.4	1,879.2	2,023.6	4,222.5	210.9	4,433.4	1,957.2	1,064.2	1,412.0	2.23
347.7		J	1,972.7	1,920.5	1,971.4	4,226.6	191.3	4,417.9	1,950.1	1,048.6	1,419.2	2.14
		J	2,027.1	2,007.4	1,951.7	4,227.8	198.4	4,426.2	1,958.0	1,049.0	1,419.2	2.09
		A	2,070.1	2,057.1	1,938.7	4,252.0	184.3	4,436.3	1,978.9	1,042.7	1,414.7	2.05
		S	1,991.1	1,997.4	1,945.0	4,267.7	189.2	4,456.9	1,988.6	1,045.7	1,422.6	2.14

See footnotes end of Table 37.

Table 39.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

Monthly Averages or Months	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽³⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanu- factured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Millions	Millions	Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons
	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Millions	Millions	Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons
1959	1,824	100	69	2,819	25.9	178.1	821.4	2.61	1.37	132.05
1960	1,832	94	73	2,857	27.7	179.2	847.8	2.75	1.41	139.07
1959 J	2,155	113	72	3,165	27.8	213.5	1,093.6	2.39	1.32	130.08
J	1,604	61	41	2,422	17.7	..	983.0	1.92	1.11	130.44
A	1,774	56	75	2,529	25.8	..	975.9	2.31	1.68	130.18
S	1,874	113	80	2,975	30.9	179.6	809.6	2.69	1.65	130.91
O	1,908	115	73	3,148	31.3	..	765.1	2.46	1.99	130.79
N	1,825	115	76	2,973	31.4	..	853.5	2.98	1.83	130.99
D	1,733	96	78	2,879	30.0	178.1	743.9	2.88	1.19	132.05
1960 J	1,631	112	68	2,621	20.9	..	539.6	2.74	0.97	133.19
F	1,775	104	69	2,700	24.8	..	648.0	2.80	1.12	108.17
M	2,038	109	84	3,015	27.1	224.6	892.1	3.05	1.07	135.66
A	1,834	107	70	2,545	25.2	..	873.8	2.88	1.10	136.24
M	1,994	93	76	2,977	24.0	..	1,013.1	2.80	1.39	137.10
J	2,143	79	82	3,192	29.3	191.1	1,067.0	2.59	1.55	137.55
J	1,302	45	33	2,045	18.0	..	971.1	2.32	0.83	138.24
A	1,837	73	83	3,039	30.3	..	938.4	1.84	1.80	137.94
S	1,869	91	82	3,207	34.7	158.4	774.1	2.58	1.82	137.74
O	1,841	107	72	2,939	33.1	..	806.6	3.04	2.14	137.55
N	1,870	121	81	3,114	33.7	..	891.5	3.22	2.05	137.70
D	1,752	89	72	2,897	31.2	179.2	758.3	3.09	1.09	139.07
1961 J	1,743	109	71	2,831	24.9	..	512.0	2.93	0.96	140.59
F	1,793	90	65	2,817	26.4	..	625.7	3.18	1.08	142.18
M	2,044	103	69	3,108	28.2	240.5	853.7	3.08	1.16	143.08
A	1,746	96	80	2,834	25.5	..	874.3	2.86	1.17	143.85
M	2,095	112	69	3,281	28.7	..	1,000.0	3.25	1.32	145.10
J	2,278	98	80	3,707	31.9	222.5	1,053.3	3.24	1.46	146.07
J	1,310	26	36	2,293	17.7	..	996.4	2.38	1.06	146.66
A	1,905	98	83	3,317	30.7	..	990.9	2.15	1.59	146.38
S	1,882	87	75	3,148	26.5	..	813.1	2.74	1.79	146.61

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
of 25 gallons each.

⁽²⁾End of period.

⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels

⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 40.—RUBBER

Monthly Averages or Months	Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Thousand long tons	Thousand long tons	Thousand long tons	Thousand long tons	Thousand long tons	Thousand long tons	Thousand long tons	Thousand long tons	Thousand long tons	Thousand long tons	Thousand long tons
1959	4.15	8.39	3.69	4.77	1.42	8.46	5.93	0.68	0.27	4.15	8.94
1960	3.23	13.31	2.93	4.66	1.33	7.59	5.27	0.69	0.23	3.76	18.04
1959 J	4.41	9.22	3.54	4.45	1.20	8.09	6.10	0.45	0.15	3.62	8.37
A	3.99	11.11	2.96	3.43	0.88	6.39	4.01	0.73	0.28	3.75	9.77
S	4.18	11.38	4.27	4.96	1.50	9.23	6.66	0.72	0.30	3.86	8.02
O	4.48	11.53	3.87	4.82	1.44	8.69	5.94	0.72	0.36	3.53	8.63
N	4.49	11.85	4.14	4.92	1.40	9.06	6.57	0.67	0.30	3.57	8.79
D	5.13	12.96	3.19	4.69	1.32	7.89	5.47	0.55	0.33	4.15	8.94
1960 J	2.94	12.60	3.34	4.80	1.49	8.14	5.73	0.65	0.27	4.14	9.91
F	4.91	12.92	3.57	5.16	1.62	8.73	6.06	0.75	0.24	4.21	10.89
M	3.55	14.18	3.51	5.37	1.70	8.87	6.16	0.80	0.26	4.21	12.22
A	4.54	13.23	2.74	4.37	1.40	7.11	4.87	0.62	0.25	4.70	13.17
M	4.06	13.50	2.87	4.18	1.34	7.05	4.86	0.69	0.22	5.74	14.71
J	2.30	13.49	3.24	4.95	1.48	8.20	5.84	0.72	0.26	5.40	15.40
J	2.01	12.82	2.45	3.95	1.01	6.39	4.90	0.36	0.12	1.63	15.54
A	2.39	12.66	2.42	3.84	0.92	6.25	3.94	0.83	0.21	4.37	15.48
S	2.78	12.66	2.95	4.99	1.29	7.94	5.42	0.76	0.26	4.03	14.29
O	2.89	14.26	2.70	4.53	1.15	7.24	4.92	0.73	0.22	3.65	15.43
N	4.39	13.43	2.98	5.21	1.34	8.19	5.72	0.76	0.24	4.09	15.77
D	1.98	13.94	2.42	4.51	1.21	6.93	4.80	0.62	0.25	3.76	18.04
1961 J	3.07	13.78	2.43	4.44	1.22	6.87	4.74	0.69	0.24	4.02	18.50
F	1.82	12.78	2.30	4.39	1.24	6.69	4.55	0.78	0.22	3.98	18.42
M	2.58	14.19	2.62	4.82	1.38	7.44	5.12	0.76	0.25	3.54	19.23
A	2.50	13.37	2.49	4.93	1.36	7.42	5.01	0.72	0.37	3.14	18.46
M	4.50	13.78	2.69	5.39	1.55	8.08	5.68	0.77	0.27	3.76	18.20
J	2.21	13.27	2.89	5.96	1.54	8.85	6.23	0.79	0.31	3.65	17.62
J	2.54	13.84	2.37	4.58	1.18	6.95	5.30	0.44	0.16	2.66	19.08
A	13.35	2.16	4.52	1.08	6.68	4.32	0.77	0.30	0.30	3.20	17.88
S	13.90	2.82	5.72	1.36	8.54	5.97	0.74	0.40	0.40	3.70	17.36

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured. Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

NOVEMBER, 1961

Table 40.—RUBBER—concluded

MANUFACTURING

Stocks^(a)
Distilled
liquor

132.05
139.07
130.08
130.44
130.18
130.91
130.79
130.99
132.05
133.19
108.17
135.66
136.24
137.10
137.55
138.24
137.94
137.74
137.55
137.70
139.07
40.59
42.18
43.08
43.85
45.10
46.07
46.66
46.38
46.61

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR								
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks		
Monthly Averages or Months	Total	Total	To Manufac- turers	To Dealers	Total	Boots all Rubber			Over- shoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Foot- wear	Total	End of Period Total
						Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumber- men's etc.	Total					
1959	779.9	746.7	181.5	543.9	1,088.6	91.9	24.0	568.6	200.8	174.2	1,097.2	3,706.8	
1960	704.8	708.0	183.8	513.3	1,070.5	77.7	22.4	541.1	223.1	179.7	1,052.6	3,903.3	
1959 S	808.7	807.6	126.5	674.2	1,131.9	63.8	29.1	733.6	181.5	82.3	1,742.2	4,415.9	
O	762.8	778.5	158.1	614.7	1,261.5	78.9	32.3	786.8	217.9	102.5	1,739.4	3,938.1	
N	811.8	844.0	98.1	539.6	1,202.0	91.9	28.5	699.4	231.8	123.1	1,511.5	3,628.6	
D	717.1	561.5	170.5	380.0	959.2	79.5	22.2	490.1	189.6	156.9	881.1	3,706.8	
1960 J	738.1	522.8	230.8	314.9	941.2	103.7	20.4	345.3	237.0	217.9	681.3	3,955.8	
F	844.4	523.0	216.2	297.0	1,197.8	121.1	20.5	477.7	257.5	296.3	1,045.3	4,108.5	
M	861.3	707.2	255.5	436.4	1,179.9	133.9	26.3	430.7	253.1	306.2	1,381.1	3,907.3	
A	679.2	752.5	245.2	496.0	1,060.4	73.3	17.9	462.6	211.7	259.0	899.7	4,251.2	
M	697.1	913.7	251.2	645.9	1,113.2	64.8	24.6	585.7	200.8	207.2	495.7	4,868.6	
J	765.0	877.7	223.5	641.4	1,105.5	62.7	28.0	425.8	208.2	166.5	589.2	5,385.0	
A	636.4	755.2	111.0	632.9	542.5	41.2	18.9	300.3	104.9	64.6	724.9	5,202.6	
S	529.3	705.8	42.4	651.6	1,203.5	58.4	22.6	690.4	235.8	163.8	1,524.4	4,881.7	
O	711.1	736.2	106.1	620.4	1,291.0	62.8	29.1	768.5	255.5	137.1	1,835.3	4,337.4	
N	661.3	738.2	152.3	577.7	1,275.0	63.3	24.3	751.6	264.3	145.3	1,635.4	3,976.9	
D	717.5	697.7	185.5	499.4	1,294.8	87.9	24.1	691.6	287.1	182.1	1,207.0	4,064.8	
1961 J	617.3	565.5	185.5	345.5	719.7	59.9	12.1	388.2	161.0	97.1	882.6	3,903.3	
F	639.1	507.5	187.9	313.3	935.6	80.6	12.6	355.7	241.0	238.3	597.4	4,217.6	
M	683.7	547.1	187.0	354.5	1,106.8	96.6	15.2	379.9	263.8	334.8	977.0	4,347.4	
A	739.0	655.4	214.1	432.2	1,086.9	83.9	13.1	374.0	213.1	376.6	1,247.6	4,186.6	
J	717.8	803.2	213.8	582.2	933.3	62.4	13.9	346.4	162.9	317.1	779.9	4,340.0	
M	815.9	917.1	236.0	674.0	944.4	53.7	15.0	395.9	199.6	245.9	536.5	4,747.9	
J	922.2	933.3	238.5	689.2	1,055.5	52.6	18.1	503.5	199.0	252.5	674.4	5,129.0	
A	775.3	772.8	101.6	666.0	712.2	38.2	16.2	383.9	113.9	141.4	891.5	4,949.7	
S	556.9	695.1	63.8	624.8	1,140.4	45.6	21.7	620.8	217.4	204.8	1,633.2	4,456.8	
A	799.1	853.8	129.8	708.1	1,180.3	62.6	26.3	682.0	193.9	182.7	1,696.0	3,941.1	

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.

⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.

⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

and barrels

Table 41.—LEATHER PRODUCTION

od
thetic

8.94
18.04
8.37
9.77
8.02
8.63
8.79
8.94
9.91
10.89
12.22
13.17
14.71
15.40
15.54
15.48
14.29
15.43
15.77
18.04
8.50
8.42
9.23
8.46
8.20
7.62
9.08
7.88
7.36

HIDES AND SKINS					PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER				
Monthly Averages or Months	Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather ⁽¹⁾
	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	
	Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins
1959	406	256	172	79	934	5,307	553	852	7,231
1960	439	275	157	66	736	4,314	436	803	6,621
1959 S	412	296	177	77	954	5,191	537	744	5,280
O	408	262	164	89	940	4,505	470	885	9,173
N	402	263	161	80	878	4,575	536	854	7,076
D	406	256	151	67	801	4,820	471	861	10,818
1960 J	430	234	153	73	824	4,035	492	904	6,650
F	449	248	163	52	896	4,623	507	768	6,808
M	459	252	169	57	985	4,201	550	665	8,145
A	458	317	131	51	719	3,388	471	746	6,285
M	470	376	123	61	642	3,598	346	713	6,733
J	444	376	141	77	737	4,091	374	698	6,933
J	464	385	104	40	624	2,564	214	478	4,809
A	460	372	169	70	661	4,879	408	761	5,807
S	415	319	180	80	834	4,889	398	882	7,698
O	424	320	180	76	573	4,699	435	856	6,660
N	419	285	194	84	830	5,474	502	1,097	6,625
D	439	275	187	73	511	5,328	540	1,072	6,295
1961 J	434	234	204	66	574	6,450	260	860	5,161
F	431	261	189	60	531	6,013	360	773	5,555
M	441	272	191	67	783	6,408	349	927	6,461
A	434	318	193	68	793	5,941	415	847	7,055
M	394	344	206	76	800	6,521	289	951	7,968
J	383	307	195	75	903	6,559	342	1,096	8,246
J	447	320	129	42	339	3,548	237	537	4,952
A	420	300	221	67	891	6,407	462	751	5,675
S	400	299	208	51	899	6,434	529	845	7,753

⁽¹⁾Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 42.—PRODUCTION OF LEATHER FOOTWEAR

Monthly Averages or Months	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pairs								
1959	838	1,867	206	649	268	3,827	3,252	575
1960	742	1,853	188	625	245	3,653	3,069	584
1959 J	654	1,382	162	499	187	2,884	2,382	502
A	843	1,918	200	604	334	3,900	3,228	672
S	854	1,976	200	671	286	3,987	3,250	737
O	882	1,926	191	634	269	3,902	3,121	781
N	809	1,743	188	616	270	3,625	2,865	760
D	776	1,608	186	614	240	3,423	2,899	524
1960 J	746	1,798	189	613	214	3,560	3,211	349
F	837	1,974	260	635	240	3,945	3,521	423
M	864	2,320	222	692	274	4,373	3,903	470
A	716	1,968	203	631	239	3,756	3,190	566
M	624	1,839	164	627	270	3,526	2,989	537
J	719	1,716	171	669	290	3,566	3,002	564
J	494	1,117	117	453	145	2,326	1,826	499
A	775	2,111	185	645	288	4,005	3,329	675
S	820	2,186	200	695	249	4,150	3,354	797
O	791	1,856	181	606	261	3,696	2,875	820
N	800	1,808	185	680	261	3,734	2,937	797
D	715	1,543	173	558	208	3,197	2,689	508
1961 J	763	1,830	177	607	209	3,585	3,202	383
F	850	2,052	208	603	224	3,937	3,501	435
M	935	2,311	236	678	269	4,429	3,981	449
A	853	1,987	205	565	249	3,859	3,337	523
M	863	1,941	251	633	279	3,967	3,449	518
J	921	1,916	240	620	268	3,965	3,379	586
J	644	1,325	146	434	148	2,697	2,190	507
A	955	2,166	242	638	271	4,273	3,550	723
S	923	2,064	227	617	263	4,094	3,294	800

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 43.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

Monthly Averages or Months	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production	Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1959	13,156	29,381	12,566	21,911	11,518	1,549	6,202
1960	14,263	28,045	12,003	21,862	10,994	1,262	6,377
1959 M	8,841	34,173	14,063	24,020	13,396	1,354	6,367
A	17,535	35,007	15,021	25,482	13,723	1,431	6,806
M	17,137	29,978	12,863	20,748	11,751	1,579	6,269
J	14,945	30,642	13,008	22,099	12,012	1,758	6,054
J	11,442	18,327	7,780	17,141	7,184	1,415	4,517
A	6,698	28,160	12,083	23,416	11,039	1,636	6,055
S	11,151	29,691	12,470	22,979	11,639	1,981	5,734
O	10,823	29,735	12,759	18,532	11,656	1,575	7,534
N	14,544	28,458	12,211	17,656	11,156	1,607	6,596
D	17,923	26,764	11,484	20,828	10,491	1,552	6,152
1960 J	13,766	26,454	11,351	17,617	10,370	1,404	6,255
F	18,640	28,341	12,161	22,262	11,110	1,321	6,325
M	19,927	33,266	14,274	25,246	13,040	1,438	7,065
A	14,298	28,051	12,036	20,309	10,996	1,176	6,993
M	17,960	29,269	12,155	23,306	11,473	1,057	6,687
J	15,768	28,108	12,061	20,923	11,018	1,224	6,738
J	20,958	17,134	7,352	18,851	6,717	971	3,783
A	4,002	27,922	11,981	22,524	10,945	1,546	5,829
S	2,191	28,630	12,285	21,753	11,223	1,330	6,525
O	8,453	29,113	12,492	21,811	11,412	1,255	6,768
N	16,986	31,245	13,408	23,424	12,249	1,228	6,130
D	18,204	29,009	12,477	24,317	11,372	1,197	7,426
1961 J	18,189	29,905	12,832	23,304	11,723	1,181	6,777
F	13,252	28,672	12,303	25,233	11,239	1,104	7,233
M	24,230	30,900	13,259	29,317	12,113	1,238	8,089
A	18,342	29,069	12,473	21,734	11,395	1,204	6,914
M	11,731	32,938	14,133	24,453	12,912	1,173	7,067
J	7,657	31,029	13,314	26,040	12,163	1,624	7,986
J	2,494	20,611	8,844	10,096	8,080	1,195	4,864
A		31,583	13,552	23,263	12,381		6,841
S		32,616	13,995	23,908	12,785		8,687
O		36,468	15,648	23,833	14,295		

Table 44.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
Thousands			Thousand dozen							
1959	393.2	148.5	233.2	1,102.3	1,453.2	471.3	153.0	113.4	23.5	223.8
1960	384.5	154.1	277.8	998.0	1,495.8	523.0	152.4	123.7	20.2	220.1
1957 4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958 1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5
1959 1st	459.4	230.7	67.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2	26.2	228.3
2nd	295.5	116.7	74.8	1,189.5	2,229.1	268.7	126.2	151.8	16.0	235.8
3rd	480.1	144.6	519.0	1,060.3	1,044.8	754.4	150.1	100.1	25.5	198.0
4th	337.9	101.8	271.9	1,029.6	999.9	583.2	125.6	81.4	26.3	233.4
1960 1st	476.9	233.2	89.8	1,002.1	1,783.3	365.7	188.4	120.5	28.8	227.7
2nd	277.1	123.9	110.7	925.2	2,143.1	259.4	99.5	166.4	14.0	210.5
3rd	472.7	164.9	531.7	1,022.2	1,076.5	793.4	177.9	111.9	20.3	195.0
4th	311.1	94.5	379.0	1,042.5	980.4	673.3	143.6	96.2	17.4	247.2
1961 1st	486.0	220.4	111.3	986.9	1,742.4	450.7	138.3	135.0	26.1	216.5
2nd	300.8	124.3	111.7	771.7	2,021.1	192.6	232.6	164.5	31.4	175.8
CHILDREN'S										
Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
Thousands			Thousand dozen							
1959	192.7	55.4	836.7	43.2	9.6	488.2	51.1	22.2	33.9	1.7
1960	201.4	43.9	799.8	38.4	7.7	467.1	47.0	19.1	31.6	1.3
1957 4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4
1958 1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8
2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4
3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8
4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4
1959 1st	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.6	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	35.2	2.0
2nd	132.1	31.3	834.8	45.6	7.3	542.6	56.4	18.6	33.4	1.3
3rd	222.2	73.0	822.7	28.5	10.5	467.4	53.7	23.2	34.4	1.9
4th	198.9	48.5	846.7	42.0	9.3	456.8	37.8	24.1	32.4	1.6
1960 1st	219.2	53.9	896.7	37.3	13.3	420.9	52.0	18.6	29.0	1.3
2nd	151.2	31.0	804.9	40.6	3.5	469.5	51.9	19.1	34.1	1.3
3rd	237.8	53.3	644.5	32.1	7.4	501.3	46.0	18.2	31.2	1.2
4th	197.6	39.3	853.2	43.8	6.8	476.9	38.2	20.7	31.9	1.3
1961 1st	226.9	51.4	1,090.3	48.1	10.1	512.0	45.2	17.5	33.6	1.4
2nd	132.5	47.6	883.4	43.8	4.3	547.0	53.6	16.7	32.5	1.7
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Shirts		Sport, Fine	Bib and Waist Combination	Work Pants	Work Shirts	
				Dress or business, fine						
				Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾					
Thousands			Thousand dozen							
1959	415.6	137.8	783.1	130.8	29.3	111.2	61.4	19.0	91.7	56.4
1960	411.5	120.1	810.0	148.1	25.4	119.0	49.2	16.0	100.0	40.8
1957 4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	59.0
1958 1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8
3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1
4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9
1959 1st	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0	100.4	55.5
2nd	424.0	90.2	902.3	135.4	25.5	118.0	67.4	14.9	100.5	63.1
3rd	374.9	183.9	733.2	111.8	33.6	103.7	56.3	23.7	88.5	63.4
4th	403.4	165.1	689.5	149.4	35.0	116.3	51.8	20.5	77.5	43.7
1960 1st	444.3	109.2	888.2	148.9	22.9	136.9	63.0	21.7	101.8	43.0
2nd	434.4	82.9	873.9	149.8	23.4	118.3	56.3	13.1	101.9	47.0
3rd	363.2	140.3	769.5	119.0	26.4	107.5	40.8	13.4	101.9	43.9
4th	404.2	148.0	708.3	174.9	28.9	113.5	36.8	15.5	94.2	29.4
1961 1st	472.2	83.9	971.3	157.5	26.3	121.6	46.1	14.9	108.7	30.7
2nd	416.2	93.4	1,004.1	152.7	30.9	117.2	45.9	15.3	111.2	30.8

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 45.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
East of Rocky Mountains											
Monthly Averages or Months	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia
			Million feet, board measure								
1958	598.3	193.6	0.6	16.5	19.7	75.9	48.6	3.3	5.3	21.2	404.6
1959	632.6	219.9	0.7	18.4	25.7	86.5	51.7	3.1	4.5	26.2	412.7
1959 J	661.7	330.8	0.8	32.4	40.2	143.7	95.3	2.6	6.6	9.1	330.9
A	574.7	286.5	0.7	21.8	31.4	113.9	100.7	3.5	5.9	8.5	288.2
S	615.0	239.2	0.8	32.1	23.0	93.6	79.6	1.6	3.4	5.1	375.7
O	625.0	179.4	0.5	14.3	22.5	75.3	59.4	1.5	0.4	5.4	445.6
N	458.1	83.3	0.5	7.3	6.4	39.0	21.8	0.5	0.8	7.2	374.7
D	549.2	126.7	0.5	5.0	13.0	35.6	21.8	1.7	4.0	45.2	422.5
1960 J	614.3	190.7	0.2	14.9	20.7	52.2	22.2	4.6	8.9	66.9	423.6
F	685.8	213.5	0.2	19.0	24.3	61.4	26.7	6.9	8.9	66.2	472.3
M	750.8	233.7	0.5	8.2	28.2	89.5	28.9	7.3	8.0	63.1	517.1
A	526.4	136.8	0.8	12.4	19.8	59.4	15.9	3.2	1.4	23.8	389.6
M	691.8	212.5	0.7	31.3	21.0	100.6	44.1	3.5	2.0	9.4	479.4
J	849.3	327.7	1.1	36.4	36.5	152.3	83.4	1.4	2.5	14.1	521.6
J	736.8	313.6	0.7	29.2	33.5	146.5	86.9	4.1	5.5	7.3	423.2
A	814.9	285.7	0.7	21.1	29.0	118.5	101.0	2.6	3.9	8.8	529.2
S	704.4	222.9	0.7	32.1	19.3	87.7	72.9	1.7	3.2	5.3	481.5
O	594.5	167.3	0.4	14.6	22.3	62.6	58.1	1.4	2.7	5.2	427.2
N	490.8	87.0	0.3	8.7	11.4	31.4	25.4	0.7	0.8	8.3	403.7
D	519.2	120.2	0.4	5.8	17.5	31.2	18.1	1.1	3.5	42.7	399.0
1961 J	589.8	155.7	0.4	10.0	31.7	41.6	22.2	3.5	10.8	35.7	434.1
F	644.1	180.8	0.1	14.4	19.5	46.3	24.9	6.6	11.0	58.0	463.3
M	719.6	202.7	—	11.6	33.0	65.1	27.4	7.4	8.5	49.5	516.9
A	537.2	131.5	0.3	5.0	16.3	52.1	21.8	2.5	1.0	32.5	405.7
M	684.3	220.6	0.4	22.9	20.3	91.2	71.4	3.2	1.6	9.6	463.6
J	814.5	297.6	0.9	30.2	31.9	131.8	85.0	2.2	2.4	13.1	516.9
J	728.1	278.1	0.7	26.4	34.7	124.5	76.0	3.8	4.2	7.7	450.0
A	761.3	270.3	0.7	17.8	38.8	95.2	100.2	2.7	3.7	11.2	490.9
S	678.3	208.1	0.6	26.1	21.1	78.7	71.0	1.5	2.4	6.7	470.1

WOOD PULP ⁽³⁾						NEWSPRINT				
Monthly Averages or Months	Pulpwood Production Thousand cords ⁽³⁾	Production			Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export ⁽⁵⁾	
		Thousand tons								
1959	1,213	886.9	465.4	416.3	204.2	532.8	535.4	39.4	496.1	153.6
1960	1,364	931.9	483.0	443.7	216.8	561.6	562.7	40.6	522.1	139.8
1959 J	1,461	872.0	467.4	399.6	221.9	535.8	547.0	37.1	509.9	224.9
A	1,249	904.4	475.5	423.2	209.8	541.5	531.1	37.0	494.2	235.2
S	1,585	881.7	467.3	408.9	202.9	532.8	560.6	41.3	519.3	207.5
O	1,944	987.2	519.2	462.3	187.1	593.2	602.6	44.4	558.1	198.2
N	1,888	929.8	492.6	431.9	236.7	563.3	594.5	41.1	553.4	166.9
D	1,505	890.8	468.6	417.1	202.7	538.5	551.8	41.6	510.2	153.6
1960 J	1,082	889.8	459.6	425.4	203.4	527.4	493.8	38.6	455.1	187.3
F	871	889.9	462.7	422.4	187.9	533.6	494.8	40.6	454.2	226.0
M	744	965.6	496.2	463.8	242.1	575.0	517.9	41.7	476.2	283.2
A	521	904.8	469.1	430.7	197.7	547.1	589.0	38.9	550.1	241.3
M	824	932.9	481.5	446.0	240.3	563.1	569.5	41.7	527.9	234.9
J	1,695	932.0	483.8	442.8	198.8	566.3	593.2	43.0	550.2	208.0
J	1,606	908.5	479.7	424.0	213.2	555.9	561.5	36.1	525.4	202.4
A	1,722	960.3	493.4	461.6	260.5	570.2	551.8	37.1	514.7	220.8
S	1,925	932.6	485.1	442.0	187.9	570.6	589.9	40.6	549.3	201.4
O	2,001	985.5	505.9	474.4	242.3	591.4	588.2	42.8	545.4	204.6
N	2,063	999.8	518.8	474.8	240.8	604.2	644.8	44.8	600.0	163.9
D	1,308	881.1	459.7	416.1	186.6	533.9	558.1	41.2	516.8	139.8
1961 J	1,922	917.7	466.1	446.5	223.6	545.4	509.2	38.6	470.6	176.0
F	746	891.1	437.9	447.8	193.6	511.9	468.8	36.9	431.9	219.1
M	597	992.5	487.8	498.7	238.6	571.7	528.1	45.0	483.1	262.7
A	444	931.5	467.1	459.1	239.4	549.1	559.5	40.1	519.4	252.3
M	721	1,002.4	508.7	487.8	249.1	591.9	583.1	44.1	539.0	261.2
J	1,797	978.1	481.1	491.9	259.0	558.3	573.0	38.7	534.3	246.4
J	1,333	930.3	476.4	449.0	226.9	554.9	552.7	36.1	516.6	248.7
A	1,622	1,013.0	509.2	498.3	—	585.4	609.3	38.9	570.3	224.8
S	1,552	965.1	483.7	475.8	—	547.8	555.3	43.1	512.2	217.3

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⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

⁽³⁾Rough cords of 128 cu. ft.

⁽⁴⁾Customs exports.

⁽⁵⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.E.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 46.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

British⁽¹⁾
ColumbiaStocks
End of
PeriodStatistics are
cal and chem-

PRIMARY PRODUCTION

SHIPMENTS OF STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES⁽¹⁾

Monthly Averages or Months	STEEL PRODUCTION					SHIPMENTS OF STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES						
	Pig Iron	Ferro- alloys	Steel			Auto- motive Industries	Agricultural and Other Farm Implements	Building Con- struction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering
			Total	Ingots	Castings							
Thousand tons												
1959	348.5	10.8	493.5	484.8	8.7	23.8	12.6	74.0	32.6	14.6	38.8	6.6
1960	356.5	11.4	482.5	474.4	8.1	19.9	7.9	67.7	27.6	15.5	33.2	7.1
1959 J	351.6	10.5	467.6	456.5	11.2	20.2	11.3	75.9	36.6	14.8	38.7	5.2
J	352.8	11.4	482.3	473.0	9.3	17.5	14.1	79.8	40.1	12.0	36.5	5.6
A	359.2	10.9	487.3	477.8	9.5	20.0	13.7	84.8	38.4	12.4	30.4	7.1
S	362.4	11.6	503.1	491.6	11.5	23.7	14.6	84.3	33.8	13.8	39.4	5.5
O	360.8	11.5	536.9	525.1	11.8	31.2	17.4	84.8	34.0	15.0	41.6	7.2
N	353.1	13.6	542.9	532.5	10.4	27.4	14.0	82.3	30.8	14.7	37.4	8.1
D	371.1	12.1	550.2	540.7	9.5	27.2	11.2	74.8	23.0	16.2	37.2	8.0
1960 J	374.5	11.7	570.1	562.2	7.9	33.2	11.1	71.1	31.5	20.1	41.6	7.0
F	357.3	10.1	551.6	544.7	6.8	39.4	8.1	71.0	31.8	17.1	40.3	8.0
M	419.2	13.8	595.7	585.9	9.8	32.2	9.4	89.9	30.5	22.7	46.6	7.3
A	395.1	13.6	516.4	505.3	10.9	16.5	7.6	76.6	31.0	16.8	44.4	8.4
M	393.1	13.6	498.4	488.5	9.9	14.9	6.4	77.5	29.0	15.4	34.4	7.3
J	335.5	12.9	443.4	434.1	9.4	12.6	5.8	76.5	35.7	16.9	30.7	7.7
J	337.0	11.7	440.8	435.3	5.5	8.4	3.7	64.7	29.4	8.5	22.8	4.2
A	328.8	10.9	431.5	424.5	7.0	15.6	7.0	60.8	37.0	14.9	29.9	8.8
S	341.8	8.9	450.6	442.6	7.9	18.4	6.9	64.2	26.6	13.8	32.6	5.9
O	368.0	10.2	485.9	479.1	6.8	15.2	8.4	61.2	21.8	13.2	30.9	7.2
N	333.4	11.5	451.7	444.2	7.4	14.6	9.5	56.7	14.0	13.7	27.4	7.6
D	294.6	8.5	353.7	346.2	7.5	17.4	11.4	42.1	13.2	10.5	16.8	6.3
1961 J	331.0	8.6	457.4	450.6	6.8	20.9	10.9	43.9	28.3	17.7	29.5	6.8
F	323.3	7.8	472.4	464.5	7.9	19.8	8.2	48.7	27.1	14.9	32.3	5.3
M	388.9	10.1	565.2	555.3	9.9	20.5	10.4	63.8	29.1	15.7	36.1	6.3
A	412.0	8.6	554.2	545.4	8.8	17.5	7.3	65.4	32.1	16.8	38.3	6.2
M	419.7	9.6	562.1	552.8	9.3	18.5	8.1	79.8	34.3	18.9	40.1	6.2
J	418.3	8.1	565.2	554.8	10.5	16.5	5.9	83.4	34.7	19.4	44.0	6.6
J	441.3	9.1	539.3 ^r	531.9 ^r	7.5	13.6	4.1	90.5	35.1	13.8	37.5	4.8
A	437.8	9.4	583.0 ^r	573.1 ^r	9.9	22.5	4.7	100.0	38.6	19.5	31.4	5.8
S	441.2	10.8	562.3	552.6	9.7	25.5	5.7	90.2	27.3	17.3	32.3	6.0

SHIPMENTS OF STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

SHIPMENTS OF STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES												
Monthly Averages or Months	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship Building	Pipes and Tubes	Whole- salers and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Exports of Steel Shapes	Net total Shipments of Steel Shapes (1)	Imports of Steel Shapes (2)
1959	0.3	20.0	1.8	33.0	5.6	2.3	44.5	43.4	0.5	17.0	371.5	98.6
1960	0.4	16.0	1.9	19.7	3.9	3.0	39.9	41.8	0.4	55.5	361.5	86.8
1959 J	0.6	18.2	1.0	41.2	5.1	3.5	42.6	42.6	0.9	15.6	374.1	148.3
J	0.1	17.1	1.6	32.2	6.5	2.6	39.7	42.6	0.3	13.8	362.1	144.0
A	0.3	17.3	0.9	25.0	8.4	4.1	41.5	38.6	0.2	8.0	351.0	82.7
S	0.2	20.3	1.4	20.6	6.6	2.2	38.4	48.5	0.5	18.4	372.2	69.6
O	0.3	23.1	1.4	21.3	4.3	1.5	45.5	53.2	0.7	44.3	426.8	81.8
N	0.3	26.6	1.8	26.1	4.7	2.1	50.5	52.1	0.5	38.4	417.9	84.3
D	0.1	27.8	1.2	39.5	3.3	1.8	49.4	54.4	0.4	32.7	407.8	90.6
1960 J	0.2	20.3	2.9	29.9	3.5	1.2	55.2	59.5	0.8	24.5	413.5	76.7
F	0.9	20.7	3.1	29.2	4.1	2.0	54.5	55.2	0.6	14.7	400.6	86.3
M	0.5	23.4	3.1	37.8	9.6	3.2	41.2	57.3	0.5	8.5	423.7	112.0
A	0.3	19.2	1.4	26.5	10.6	3.6	41.7	41.2	0.5	8.6	355.0	114.0
M	0.4	18.3	1.7	28.2	5.5	3.1	38.5	44.9	0.3	39.8	368.8	127.3
J	0.2	14.8	1.4	26.2	4.6	3.3	29.4	43.2	0.4	52.9	362.3	96.6
J	0.1	9.1	1.5	24.0	3.6	4.0	20.5	27.9	0.2	80.0	312.6	82.0
A	1.9	13.3	0.9	5.4	1.7	3.0	34.0	32.6	0.3	94.8	361.7	79.0
S	0.2	14.3	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.9	33.4	35.9	0.4	79.2	338.7	60.5
O	0.2	13.6	1.3	2.1	0.9	5.7	36.3	32.9	0.2	88.0	339.0	63.8
N	0.1	12.7	2.6	1.2	1.2	2.6	57.2	37.6	0.3	97.5	356.5	70.3
D	0.3	12.0	1.2	23.3	0.6	1.9	37.2	34.1	0.3	76.8	305.4	73.1
1961 J	0.3	17.4	2.4	23.0	0.9	5.5	60.7	34.6	0.7	32.0	335.4	52.2
F	0.3	16.1	3.9	15.4	1.6	5.2	58.8	36.0	0.6	34.0	328.3	42.8
M	0.3	19.6	2.8	31.5	1.3	6.9	66.8	42.9	0.6	35.7	390.3	60.4
A	0.1	18.6	2.0	35.2	1.8	6.9	59.7	42.2	0.5	20.0	370.4	67.2
M	0.2	20.8	2.6	23.1	11.9	4.3	55.4	49.6	0.6	74.4	448.8	81.7
J	0.1	19.8	3.3	23.6	7.3	5.4	49.1	54.3	0.8	75.4	449.9	71.7
J	0.1	16.3	1.9	18.7	1.9	3.5	63.4	55.1	0.5	41.5	402.1	73.6
A	0.1	19.9	2.5	10.3	3.0	4.9	73.6	64.7	0.5	32.5	434.5	68.7 ^r
S	0.1	19.9	1.8	2.2	3.3	5.8	61.8	58.1	0.8	26.6	384.7	63.2

⁽¹⁾Data on shipments relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe are not included.⁽²⁾Excludes shipments for re-processing at maker's own plants.⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, ingots, cast iron pipe, wire and wire ropes. Imports exclude castings (except cast iron pipe), forgings, fittings and couplings.

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel—D.B.S.

Table 47.—NEW MOTOR VEHICLES

Monthly Averages or Months	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS			
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾
	Thousands							
1959	30.75	30.67	5.60	5.62	25.15	25.05	12.78	37.93
1960	33.03	32.97	5.88	5.76	27.15	27.21	14.21	41.35
1959 J	34.28	31.15	6.81	6.10	27.47	25.05	16.19	43.66
A	5.86	11.39	2.03	4.18	3.83	7.21	8.25	12.08
S	13.13	11.90	3.29	3.00	9.84	8.90	11.61	21.45
O	27.21	28.63	4.63	5.86	22.58	22.77	14.59	37.17
N	17.33	21.69	3.27	4.14	14.06	17.55	15.72	29.78
D	28.28	27.09	4.68	4.24	23.60	22.85	11.53	35.13
1960 J	41.74	38.82	7.22	6.50	34.51	32.32	12.14	46.65
F	37.67	36.31	7.23	6.07	30.44	30.23	17.41	47.84
M	45.68	46.89	8.57	8.36	37.12	38.53	17.24	54.35
A	42.15	41.34	7.32	6.54	34.83	34.80	20.22	55.05
M	45.63	43.33	7.83	7.12	37.80	36.22	16.64	54.44
J	41.92	38.93	7.56	6.03	34.37	32.91	17.35	51.75
J	23.97	22.98	4.86	4.95	19.11	18.03	12.44	31.55
A	4.59	9.74	1.93	3.69	2.66	6.06	9.71	12.37
S	17.02	17.28	4.58	4.89	12.45	12.39	5.93	18.37
O	27.02	28.76	3.74	4.80	23.28	23.96	11.42	34.70
N	34.85	35.81	4.54	4.85	30.31	30.96	18.66	48.97
D	34.08	35.41	5.20	5.32	28.88	30.09	11.33	40.21
1961 J	33.45	29.59	5.66	4.77	27.79	24.83	6.03	33.83
F	33.11	31.63	5.69	5.55	27.42	26.08	6.42	33.84
M	36.78	37.25	6.14	6.14	30.64	31.11	10.04	40.68
A	35.81	36.28	6.20	5.53	29.61	30.75	8.50	38.11
M	41.34	41.23	7.04	6.84	34.30	34.39	14.64	48.94
J	41.77	41.23	7.20	6.76	34.57	34.47	11.37	45.94
J	22.36	26.09	3.66	4.80	18.70	21.30	7.82	26.52
A	5.96	6.59	2.34	3.00	3.62	3.59		
S	21.37	22.80	4.23	4.93	17.14	17.88		

Monthly Averages or Months	NUMBER OF NEW PASSENGER CARS SOLD			Number of New Domestic Sales Financed	VALUE OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES				
	Total	Export	Domestic		Passenger		Commercial		
					American Type	European	American Type	European	
Thousand units				Million dollars					
1959	36.23	0.81	35.42	13.17	128.3	84.6	18.8	23.5	1.4
1960	38.78	1.43	37.34	14.16	131.3	86.5	21.0	22.5	1.2
1959 J	37.06	0.60	36.46	16.29	130.9	82.5	21.5	26.0	0.9
A	31.64	0.65	30.99	13.49	114.7	68.9	19.5	24.2	2.1
S	26.11	0.55	25.56	13.14	95.0	55.2	17.1	21.2	1.5
O	33.01	0.61	32.40	13.77	113.0	76.9	17.4	17.5	1.2
N	29.44	0.43	29.01	11.90	107.5	66.4	17.1	22.6	1.4
D	23.99	0.48	23.52	10.21	87.7	51.9	14.9	19.7	1.2
1960 J	28.39	1.12	27.28	8.09	101.3	70.1	11.5	18.8	0.9
F	37.14	2.88	34.26	11.22	122.7	82.8	17.4	21.2	1.3
M	44.82	1.47	43.35	14.37	152.7	104.0	22.4	25.0	1.3
A	51.86	1.73	50.12	16.14	172.3	114.4	29.1	27.5	1.3
M	52.71	1.92	50.79	18.63	174.5	116.2	28.6	28.2	1.5
J	52.65	1.91	50.75	18.55	173.8	115.5	28.8	28.0	1.4
J	35.15	1.23	33.92	15.47	116.8	75.1	20.8	20.0	0.8
A	30.96	1.69	29.27	14.48	105.6	65.6	17.7	20.9	1.4
S	26.68	0.51	26.17	12.22	93.8	53.7	18.8	20.0	1.3
O	34.23	0.75	33.47	11.94	119.5	77.7	19.0	21.5	1.3
N	37.58	0.99	36.58	12.19	126.3	83.5	21.7	19.5	1.6
D	32.93	0.98	31.95	10.69	114.7	78.6	15.9	19.6	0.6
1961 J	29.25	1.71	27.54	8.54	101.6	71.0	11.0	18.5	1.1
F	31.75	1.47	30.28	9.28	110.0	75.8	13.5	19.6	1.1
M	39.80	0.99	38.82	11.09	136.4	94.3	18.8	21.8	1.5
A	44.21	0.55	43.67	13.09	154.3	107.4	21.1	24.3	1.5
M	51.06	0.71	50.35	15.69	176.7	125.6	24.0	25.5	1.6
J	46.77	1.03	45.74	15.05	158.5	113.6	20.6	23.1	1.2
J	40.21	0.72	39.49	14.89	134.5	93.6	20.8	19.1	1.0
A			31.32	12.68	110.7	70.0	19.4	20.5	0.8
S			23.26	9.14	86.0	52.7	14.7	17.6	0.9

40 ⁽¹⁾Production plus imports less re-exports.
of Canada, D.E.S.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade

Table 48.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

Total supply⁽¹⁾

37.93
41.35
43.66
12.08
21.45
37.17
29.78
35.13
46.65
47.84
54.35
55.05
54.44
51.75
31.55
12.37
18.37
34.70
48.97
40.21
33.83
33.84
40.68
38.11
48.94
45.94
26.52

ial

European

1.4
1.2
0.9
2.1
1.5
1.2
1.4
1.2
0.9
1.3
1.3
1.3
1.4
0.8
1.4
1.3
1.3
1.6
0.6
1.1
1.1
1.5
1.6
1.2
1.0
0.8
0.9

g, and Trade

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽³⁾					
Monthly Averages or Months	Domestic Types ⁽⁴⁾			All Types		Production ⁽²⁾	Ship- ments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ^{(1) (2)}	Imports	Exports	
	Production	Shipments ⁽³⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports						
											Thousands
1959	21.38	19.93	48.65	11.02	0.34	26.52	26.55	36.29	3.56	0.85	
1960	19.80	20.15	44.87	7.18	0.41	24.00	23.78	39.81	4.44	0.92	
1959 J	16.63	23.18	40.71	13.69	0.05	21.22	22.60	38.32	2.54	0.57	
A	14.41	19.85	35.29	10.79	0.12	20.12	30.67	28.14	3.09	0.98	
S	24.09	24.37	35.67	6.78	0.26	24.70	33.48	19.53	4.16	0.73	
O	19.61	16.24	39.04	4.92	0.40	30.19	28.83	20.90	5.69	0.60	
N	18.99	14.12	43.91	4.68	0.53	30.86	26.72	25.04	4.24	0.99	
D	15.36	10.89	48.65	4.78	0.33	31.69	21.14	36.29	2.96	2.16	
1960 J	19.93	16.09	52.42	4.77	0.90	26.61	22.36	40.53	2.55	1.14	
F	26.42	20.04	58.85	7.03	0.16	28.78	24.46	46.02	4.31	0.98	
M	28.49	26.21	61.20	8.18	0.38	24.43	24.17	46.39	4.41	1.34	
A	26.84	25.04	63.04	11.24	0.35	23.30	21.54	48.25	3.47	1.22	
M	27.79	28.28	62.48	10.44	0.40	24.65	22.36	50.89	3.03	0.86	
J	22.92	26.73	58.67	9.06	0.16	24.31	21.79	53.70	3.20	1.15	
J	16.70	22.08	53.31	8.32	0.36	17.86	19.99	50.46	1.71	0.65	
A	16.31	22.38	47.26	8.74	0.14	22.77	31.63	41.62	2.64	0.69	
S	15.74	20.62	42.17	6.34	0.41	24.99	32.32	34.25	2.95	0.55	
O	14.42	13.59	42.81	4.16	0.46	24.15	25.75	32.67	5.12	0.75	
N	10.09	12.27	41.03	4.03	0.71	24.28	23.25	33.73	4.23	0.86	
D	11.91	8.43	44.87	3.88	0.50	21.87	15.72	39.81	3.70	0.92	
1961 J	12.77	13.57	42.06	4.41	0.82	22.41	21.47	40.83	3.42	0.55	
F	15.17	15.51	42.41	7.96	0.22	21.67	23.05	39.61	2.70	0.83	
M	24.92	21.33	46.04	6.99	0.43	21.53	21.93	39.01	3.63	0.68	
A	25.83	22.73	49.13	8.06	1.17	23.62	21.37	41.25	2.04	1.09	
M	23.51	26.47	45.66	10.12	1.02	24.62	23.49	42.38	2.81	1.69	
J	25.01	26.73	43.95	8.36	1.08	26.92	24.09	45.21	1.77	1.48	
J	16.17	24.88	35.24	7.71	1.26	19.82	23.48	41.26	2.14	3.33	
A	16.70	26.20	25.74			20.37	34.35*	27.28*			
S	18.93	20.07	24.59			27.04	29.44	24.88			

Table 49.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

PRODUCER'S SALES													IMPORTS	
Monthly Averages or Months	Radio Receivers						Television Receivers				Radio Sets	Television Sets		
	Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combi- nations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces				
													Thousands	
1959	64.2	30.0	8.6	20.0	5.6	16.8	33.8	3.3	20.5	10.0	48.0	1.1		
1960	58.0	25.2	7.6	19.8	5.6	16.5	28.2	2.7	17.6	8.0	61.0	1.2		
1959 A S. O. N. D.	54.8	27.7	8.3	13.8	4.9	16.7	31.3	2.3	19.6	9.4	48.8	1.3		
	77.9	42.6	10.0	17.3	8.0	20.6	48.8	3.8	29.3	15.7	54.6	1.2		
	86.5	42.1	9.0	27.5	7.9	22.5	56.5	5.7	32.4	18.4	61.6	3.1		
	77.3	40.7	12.6	15.4	8.6	27.4	43.4	4.9	25.8	12.7	84.6	1.1		
1960 J F M A M J	83.5	43.0	13.7	17.2	9.6	35.8	32.3	3.6	20.0	8.7	65.1	0.9		
	47.1	18.0	4.6	19.4	5.1	14.0	27.0	2.9	16.6	7.5	38.4	1.3		
	54.3	24.5	4.2	20.9	4.8	12.0	29.6	3.9	17.7	8.0	28.4	1.8		
	53.7	25.6	4.4	19.5	4.3	12.8	25.1	2.7	15.9	6.5	44.6	0.8		
1960 J A S O N D.	50.7	21.5	7.4	19.1	2.7	9.4	20.9	2.6	13.5	4.8	35.6	0.8		
	50.6	18.8	7.3	22.5	1.9	6.5	15.2	1.2	10.0	4.0	63.1	0.8		
	51.9	20.0	9.3	20.2	2.4	7.2	18.5	1.6	12.2	4.7	58.1	1.5		
	44.7	16.8	10.8	13.9	3.2	12.2	19.9	1.7	13.3	4.9	48.2	0.8		
1961 J F M A M J J A S	50.1	24.1	11.8	10.2	4.1	13.9	27.2	2.1	18.3	6.8	69.2	1.6		
	69.1	31.1	7.0	22.3	8.7	18.5	46.3	3.9	29.1	13.2	80.2	0.8		
	70.5	31.8	6.6	24.5	7.6	23.7	44.8	4.0	26.1	14.7	67.4	1.1		
	77.2	35.6	8.9	22.6	10.1	32.4	35.9	3.1	21.5	11.3	113.6	1.6		
1961 J F M A M J J A S	76.3	33.9	8.7	22.0	11.7	34.9	28.4	2.6	16.8	9.0	84.7	1.3		
	47.7	15.5	6.5	17.4	8.3	10.2	24.0	2.5	14.8	6.7	46.8	1.3		
	42.8	14.6	5.0	17.1	6.1	12.6	27.9	2.9	17.4	7.7	56.1	1.8		
	46.0	17.0	4.6	19.3	5.2	7.9	25.8	2.7	17.6	5.6	95.2	1.5		
1961 J F M A M J J A S	40.6	15.7	2.9	18.6	3.5	7.9	20.9	2.1	13.8	4.9	84.9	1.3		
	39.7	14.5	3.1	19.3	2.8	6.4	19.1	1.4	12.9	4.9	134.2	1.2		
	41.3	14.5	5.8	18.0	3.0	6.6	19.8	1.3	14.0	4.4	137.1	1.2		
	34.1	11.7	4.6	13.7	4.1	6.7	22.9	1.4	16.1	5.3	92.7	1.1		
1961 J F M A M J J A S	44.2	18.1	3.4	16.2	6.6	14.2	31.0	1.9	21.2	7.9				
	66.5	27.9	4.5	22.2	11.9	17.9	47.9	3.3	29.6	15.0				

⁽¹⁾End of period. ⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽³⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁴⁾Gas types are included. ⁽⁵⁾In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 50.—HOUSING CONSTRUCTION*—ALL CENTRES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	STARTS BY PROVINCES										
	Canada	Newfound- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Number										
1959	35,336	388	109	1,078	457	9,066	13,540	1,646	1,612	3,269	4,173
1960	27,215	507	68	1,012	445	7,147	10,571	1,283	1,085	2,097	3,001
1956 4th	23,874	220	16	615	756	6,968	9,189	706	546	2,047	2,811
1957 1st	8,410	15	2	86	57	2,535	3,230	57	20	495	1,913
2nd	40,437	280	33	1,083	915	11,904	14,825	1,355	1,584	3,759	4,699
3rd	39,678	604	73	985	1,105	10,623	15,339	1,358	1,937	3,367	4,287
4th	33,815	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561	3,221
1958 1st	17,788	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164	3,464
2nd	55,413	532	15	771	1,026	15,559	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,606	5,807
3rd	48,856	513	69	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982	5,744
4th	42,575	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780	4,284
1959 1st	16,365	48	26	127	95	4,650	5,968	563	115	1,348	3,425
2nd	42,709	264	127	1,328	613	11,617	16,414	1,613	2,064	3,398	5,271
3rd	43,732	918	218	1,479	695	10,961	15,979	2,387	2,591	4,294	4,210
4th	38,539	323	63	1,378	425	9,037	15,797	2,020	1,677	4,034	3,785
1960 1st	11,118	24	3	353	42	3,499	3,324	493	161	830	2,389
2nd	30,364	754	83	1,353	676	7,617	11,890	1,411	1,148	1,925	3,507
3rd	35,315	781	104	1,352	588	8,949	13,385	1,806	1,800	2,850	3,700
4th	32,061	467	82	989	474	8,524	13,683	1,422	1,230	2,782	2,408
1961 1st	16,474	65	8	437	40	5,141	5,677	502	408	1,586	2,610
2nd	37,885	814	73	1,045	674	9,486	14,491	1,913	1,953	3,943	3,493
3rd	38,762	615	646	1,204	845	9,986	15,997	1,823	1,446	3,645	2,555
COMPLETIONS BY PROVINCES											
1959	36,418	304	88	987	586	9,730	13,570	1,456	1,591	3,546	4,560
1960	30,939	556	92	969	467	7,828	11,746	1,619	1,331	2,869	3,464
1956 4th	45,080	704	60	937	1,084	12,974	16,495	2,565	1,478	3,686	5,097
1957 1st	24,637	219	26	479	530	6,289	9,908	866	911	2,548	2,861
2nd	25,796	339	45	593	590	7,336	9,901	625	716	1,834	3,729
3rd	25,389	321	28	318	745	8,860	10,590	1,350	1,068	2,233	2,876
4th	38,459	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,398	1,471	1,615	3,333	4,652
1958 1st	26,315	154	30	457	806	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098	2,799
2nd	31,993	505	6	499	578	8,986	12,812	1,202	817	2,292	4,296
3rd	37,698	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950	4,497
4th	50,680	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,292	2,041	2,178	5,222	4,638
1959 1st	24,697	209	58	503	548	6,864	9,071	796	796	2,367	3,485
2nd	38,254	384	44	1,037	569	9,813	14,574	1,172	1,385	3,758	5,518
3rd	37,382	252	57	1,042	503	9,616	14,310	1,242	1,890	3,577	4,893
4th	45,338	370	193	1,367	725	12,627	16,326	2,613	2,292	4,481	4,344
1960 1st	28,783	340	73	920	457	6,339	10,849	1,420	1,332	3,687	3,366
2nd	28,747	572	100	982	409	7,724	11,243	1,059	907	2,479	3,272
3rd	31,091	626	57	903	395	8,595	11,528	1,974	1,062	2,641	3,310
4th	35,136	684	139	1,069	607	8,653	13,362	2,022	2,021	2,670	3,909
1961 1st	22,835	187	21	864	238	4,866	9,654	1,125	942	2,516	2,422
2nd	24,594	550	73	1,008	568	7,996	8,216	847	754	2,261	2,321
3rd	32,981	450	59	817	623	9,650	11,989	1,710	1,754	2,735	3,194
UNDER CONSTRUCTION END OF PERIOD BY PROVINCES											
1959	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1956 4th	68,579	3,148	70	1,922	2,510	15,825	26,232	2,321	2,265	5,181	9,105
1957 1st	52,570	2,943	46	1,518	2,079	12,105	19,582	1,517	1,426	3,186	8,168
2nd	67,640	2,882	40	2,017	2,422	16,824	24,664	2,239	2,403	5,053	9,096
3rd	77,949	3,165	85	2,388	1,803	18,550	30,222	2,205	3,267	5,803	10,461
4th	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958 1st	64,499	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500	9,438
2nd	87,142	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590	10,922
3rd	97,649	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616	12,163
4th	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1959 1st	78,915	1,908	155	2,818	1,127	18,579	30,007	2,742	2,226	7,803	11,550
2nd	83,254	1,787	208	3,222	1,167	20,294	31,853	3,171	2,973	7,255	11,324
3rd	88,965	2,431	369	3,659	1,358	21,403	33,335	4,311	3,673	7,947	10,479
4th	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960 1st	63,797	2,061	169	3,118	634	14,694	25,241	2,798	1,730	4,539	8,813
2nd	65,694	2,242	152	3,489	901	14,196	26,556	3,140	2,017	3,987	9,014
3rd	69,538	2,395	199	3,939	1,094	14,389	28,202	2,956	2,778	4,198	9,388
4th	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1961 1st	59,093	2,047	129	3,431	761	14,105	24,077	1,721	1,553	3,246	8,023
2nd	71,648	2,310	129	3,468	866	15,390	30,331	2,786	2,706	4,930	8,732
3rd	76,825	2,453	717	3,856	1,090	15,492	33,978	2,900	2,357	5,892	8,090

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

TABLE 51.—HOUSING STARTS, CENTRES 5,000 AND OVER

British Columbia	Monthly Averages or Months	Total Canada	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	METROPOLITAN AREAS			
										Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
4,173	1959	8,833	285	2,475	3,345	479	354	905	990	1,745	1,564	444	792
3,001	1960	6,391	222	1,965	2,575	353	223	516	537	1,362	1,182	317	390
2,811	1959 F	4,021	96	1,028	1,268	138	28	284	1,179	801	770	137	956
1,913	M	5,496	61	1,888	1,629	251	30	601	1,036	1,496	805	248	829
4,699	A	8,414	174	2,493	3,443	378	121	750	1,055	1,807	1,471	346	767
4,287	M	11,151	339	3,553	4,347	526	411	859	1,116	2,591	1,851	454	888
3,221	J	11,319	464	3,303	4,048	573	581	1,117	1,233	2,200	1,372	524	974
3,464	J	11,305	440	3,323	3,996	794	524	1,165	1,063	2,448	1,807	740	777
5,807	A	10,263	451	2,984	3,711	680	615	825	997	2,124	1,907	634	838
5,744	S	9,755	365	2,480	3,278	584	647	1,420	981	1,654	1,351	547	725
4,284	O	10,724	433	3,175	4,021	530	517	1,282	766	2,063	1,677	477	579
3,425	N	11,707	299	2,456	5,895	611	450	1,245	751	1,580	3,310	581	602
5,271	D	7,003	219	1,811	2,397	558	287	936	795	1,231	979	518	688
4,210	1960 J	3,722	81	1,080	1,254	152	84	473	598	850	700	132	449
3,785	F	2,130	43	478	835	98	58	125	493	412	540	98	449
2,389	M	2,996	57	1,335	728	228	11	112	525	1,114	240	228	408
3,507	A	5,092	97	2,146	1,708	192	107	286	556	1,833	927	186	406
3,700	M	6,913	270	2,098	2,827	441	266	391	620	1,527	954	395	490
2,408	J	8,702	545	2,077	3,913	507	346	686	628	1,253	1,797	442	416
2,610	J	8,966	244	2,651	3,774	695	347	646	609	1,855	1,602	640	453
3,493	A	6,678	235	2,326	2,411	389	248	681	388	1,731	957	325	247
2,555	S	7,443	286	2,040	3,176	385	301	623	632	1,306	1,439	309	466
	O	8,554	256	2,713	3,610	444	333	654	544	1,736	1,824	402	371
	N	8,441	287	2,142	3,943	445	366	826	432	1,169	2,005	402	267
	D	7,050	265	2,496	2,717	256	212	687	417	1,559	1,195	246	253
4,560	1961 J	3,894	261	1,291	1,344	148	101	456	293	814	419	144	208
3,464	F	3,847	24	1,317	1,499	108	61	298	540	895	942	96	371
5,097	M	5,479	44	1,800	1,967	198	82	436	952	1,408	1,066	190	777
2,861	A	7,339	107	2,176	2,643	531	263	705	914	1,525	1,378	492	753
3,729	M	8,778	312	2,226	3,610	570	500	979	581	1,254	1,530	494	428
2,876	J	10,536	367	2,961	4,005	547	488	1,425	743	1,729	1,335	502	474
4,652	J	9,009	448	2,467	3,690	500	411	854	639	1,485	1,485	414	466
	A	9,467	469	2,604	3,998	451	333	1,113	499	1,640	2,102	410	252
	S	8,934	555	2,262	3,855	387	338	918	619	1,391	2,317	348	509

Table 52.—HOUSING COMPLETIONS, CENTRES 5,000 AND OVER

METROPOLITAN AREAS													
Monthly Averages or Months	Total Canada	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
Number													
1959	9,005	257	2,606	3,272	387	317	979	1,187	1,887	1,530	349	962	
1960	7,543	245	2,144	2,906	467	294	746	737	1,524	1,305	430	569	
1959	F	5,544	150	2,059	1,533	217	218	443	924	1,624	605	166	792
	M	7,456	250	1,777	3,396	226	153	815	839	1,301	1,593	213	672
	A	7,086	155	2,255	2,166	374	313	793	1,030	1,698	992	350	747
	M	10,087	198	2,797	3,989	252	202	1,270	1,379	1,856	1,852	197	1,031
	J	9,057	218	2,151	3,545	295	251	784	1,813	1,525	1,836	276	1,597
1960	J	8,774	166	2,666	3,007	278	174	946	1,537	2,099	1,528	255	1,196
	A	8,804	251	2,393	3,552	365	391	898	954	1,353	1,868	332	806
	S	9,954	282	2,408	3,792	461	419	1,278	1,314	1,466	1,689	421	1,046
	O	11,564	290	3,562	4,587	659	478	925	1,063	2,672	1,891	625	865
	N	12,493	438	3,905	4,258	721	566	1,454	1,151	3,042	2,153	648	936
	D	9,891	464	2,869	3,305	613	455	1,203	982	2,059	1,384	552	743
	J	7,832	299	1,885	2,572	546	406	997	1,127	1,255	942	497	931
	F	7,685	345	1,843	2,743	397	451	1,217	689	1,412	1,228	373	541
	M	6,242	269	1,362	2,314	411	295	856	735	885	947	396	624
	A	7,341	216	1,936	3,010	307	312	810	750	1,548	1,399	282	564
	M	7,772	185	2,453	3,118	414	134	573	895	1,827	1,797	379	671
	J	6,551	258	2,111	2,483	284	55	637	723	1,613	1,099	265	562
	J	6,564	197	2,242	2,382	437	141	545	620	1,661	1,103	424	454
	A	6,983	210	2,090	2,597	520	260	809	497	1,461	922	502	377
	S	9,237	220	2,786	3,778	719	378	604	752	1,819	1,458	652	592
	O	7,812	232	2,595	2,483	685	413	648	756	1,857	704	611	614
	N	9,396	279	2,470	4,469	486	366	644	682	1,780	2,744	418	471
	D	7,098	264	1,958	2,925	395	323	610	623	1,166	1,323	361	431
	1961	J	6,275	196	1,456	2,824	433	244	583	539	859	1,162	380	432
F		5,795	213	1,414	2,427	301	208	677	555	950	613	251	410
M		4,521	166	1,137	1,671	274	212	614	447	664	771	243	319
A		5,136	238	2,213	1,479	154	190	516	346	1,745	618	149	240
M		5,966	189	2,626	1,829	261	114	523	424	1,900	840	238	264
J		6,869	220	2,202	2,722	340	193	652	540	1,419	1,423	322	386
J		6,257	180	1,632	2,566	389	368	581	541	893	1,394	370	324
A		7,764	184	2,358	3,078	460	348	809	527	1,415	1,325	411	409
S	9,880	390	3,285	3,335	701	531	739	899	2,180	1,496	620	742	

on. All Metro-
The remainder

Table 53.—BUILDING PERMITS—By Municipalities⁽¹⁾

Monthly Averages or Months	Canada	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
	57 Muni- cipalities														
	Thousand dollars														
1959	89,526	1,837	3,724	30,176	8,781	31,882	6,227	1,680	1,614	7,768	2,921	2,850	8,931	7,886	13,396
1960	75,994	1,447	4,142	24,189	7,516	27,715	6,223	1,795	1,587	7,780	2,036	2,198	6,143	5,841	9,132
1959 J	94,933	1,542	5,056	29,010	8,613	38,834	10,153	3,184	2,112	11,160	3,933	3,667	9,476	9,134	15,373
J	111,890	1,697	5,355	35,870	9,123	36,670	5,397	2,132	1,306	8,444	4,302	4,016	12,661	14,085	17,317
A	120,078	2,201	4,705	65,477	8,403	25,381	5,771	1,403	804	13,919	3,397	4,312	10,876	5,946	11,160
S	107,100	1,011	2,811	39,616	5,811	30,498	7,110	1,491	1,027	10,959	3,427	3,662	13,586	13,281	9,500
O	137,165	1,787	4,658	43,493	9,888	59,765	7,040	1,668	2,164	5,888	7,601	2,446	9,413	11,104	9,733
N	67,694	5,268	1,661	18,926	6,545	27,361	6,505	1,634	890	8,301	1,423	5,225	7,121	3,835	9,899
D	54,555	1,132	1,995	14,793	5,064	22,942	5,681	810	154	6,681	1,141	432	5,992	2,971	7,201
1960 J	42,128	267	1,250	18,594	950	19,624	2,871	240	143	2,531	1,130	483	1,868	830	7,590
F	43,928	208	2,895	13,847	3,715	17,500	2,381	819	876	3,418	592	184	6,075	3,099	8,543
M	58,437	739	2,057	27,206	4,272	20,481	5,283	1,219	572	11,188	1,498	425	7,146	2,239	9,494
A	75,766	853	3,244	25,030	12,571	23,944	5,357	1,880	1,808	5,271	1,536	2,037	7,623	4,906	12,865
M	100,386	6,048	3,749	17,412	6,338	34,347	6,997	2,432	4,270	14,242	1,945	3,924	10,357	7,713	11,171
J	90,542	952	9,448	29,231	10,318	33,899	6,588	2,933	2,338	9,965	1,936	4,369	6,093	8,045	10,592
J	75,911	971	3,566	21,099	11,789	35,223	5,593	3,211	847	7,851	4,830	3,294	7,616	5,332	6,649
A	80,571	1,728	3,129	21,026	8,671	22,436	9,182	3,424	3,856	11,056	1,726	2,545	5,992	3,881	7,578
S	88,556	3,701	5,490	22,473	7,715	41,336	7,413	1,926	1,491	8,192	2,118	1,706	4,949	8,589	12,790
O	109,029	572	3,609	39,536	11,076	34,159	7,415	1,003	2,049	8,078	2,403	1,877	6,986	9,146	7,379
N	91,840	607	8,264	42,190	5,981	23,460	10,880	1,789	657	8,703	3,471	2,188	5,442	13,385	7,732
D	53,741	713	2,990	12,621	6,740	26,166	4,719	662	133	2,868	1,251	3,342	3,567	2,943	7,141
1961 J	44,966	125	1,826	11,333	4,217	17,723	3,281	4,536	360	1,984	1,772	205	3,930	2,347	6,637
F	46,096	2,936	1,865	12,364	2,867	20,184	2,934	1,593	3,467	3,866	738	1,099	4,579	3,697	6,128
M	76,538	1,355	4,634	26,837	10,263	28,058	4,325	1,598	557	13,640	3,358	1,215	7,028	4,727	9,748
A	80,233	1,453	3,806	26,144	15,519	27,727	4,517	1,123	1,109	4,992	2,417	2,577	7,277	12,457	7,181
M	102,252	2,122	5,578	30,332	14,889	34,743	4,640	2,563	1,467	17,371	2,799	3,545	8,136	12,598	9,368
J	86,947	6,082	7,849	26,951	7,933	31,480	6,347	3,311	1,371	7,071	2,468	4,066	6,290	12,166	13,336
J	108,445	3,100	7,579	32,809	20,009	30,063	3,319	1,744	1,147	6,411	4,210	6,054	9,690	7,381	7,326
A	89,381	2,834	6,850	28,333	11,962	37,715	7,125	1,911	2,213	7,149	2,933	2,696	8,252	6,482	11,268
S	78,254	3,029	3,881	33,120	8,880	33,943	2,719	928	1,499	5,267	2,141	1,476	4,985	7,857	9,355

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 1,014 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1959 and 1960 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data. ⁽¹⁾Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. Source: Building Permits, Business Finance Division, D.B.S.

Table 54.—BUILDING PERMITS—By Provinces and Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly Averages or Months	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Thousand dollars										Insti- tutional and Govern- ment
						Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia	Resi- dential	Indus- trial	Com- mercial		
1959	198,256	1,052	241	2,681	2,241	45,568	85,064	9,216	8,398	22,521	21,275	104,605	16,059	42,404	34,913	
1960	168,736	815	197	3,006	1,880	38,723	75,485	9,588	6,270	16,593	16,180	78,708	15,352	36,062	38,320	
1959 M	231,647	1,515	311	4,587	2,740	43,793	104,727	10,133	11,107	22,297	30,435	144,649	16,787	39,888	30,069	
J	249,416	1,071	924	2,693	4,792	49,441	115,472	12,870	11,477	25,133	25,543	145,376	18,269	40,586	44,847	
J	246,992	1,752	229	2,709	1,882	59,056	95,996	10,590	12,251	36,534	25,993	126,777	20,836	56,589	42,265	
A	244,848	993	384	4,159	4,018	87,678	79,975	15,626	10,394	23,225	18,396	112,033	11,129	84,651	36,752	
S	233,872	742	283	1,695	2,749	58,837	93,150	12,640	11,456	35,676	16,644	130,102	20,775	51,409	31,152	
O	259,574	812	32	2,558	1,763	60,689	126,414	8,069	12,637	29,077	17,523	126,970	18,156	63,652	50,558	
N	164,020	2,290	86	5,468	2,973	30,126	74,191	9,111	7,887	15,847	16,041	78,399	13,319	29,475	42,533	
D	113,765	268	—	2,080	1,335	21,716	52,545	7,603	2,411	13,873	11,934	42,170	15,232	31,617	24,557	
1960 J	77,092	63	25	1,936	524	21,588	33,919	3,314	1,934	3,264	10,525	25,518	6,077	32,380	12,744	
F	85,620	107	108	295	269	19,555	34,045	4,878	1,285	11,087	13,991	38,563	10,354	17,155	19,402	
M	134,977	186	20	1,591	688	33,500	55,513	12,687	3,958	11,696	15,138	59,023	10,477	39,130	26,066	
A	180,000	2,179	160	1,639	2,161	37,111	82,265	9,679	5,307	17,335	22,164	85,987	12,965	41,665	38,710	
M	217,642	689	226	10,547	2,943	38,196	94,809	16,597	9,071	23,416	21,148	107,165	17,127	37,369	55,738	
J	224,919	1,304	280	2,319	2,362	55,069	100,425	11,964	10,386	21,884	18,926	107,960	29,072	39,118	48,418	
J	179,273	1,342	145	2,815	3,376	33,336	87,309	10,183	10,868	17,229	12,670	93,730	14,639	35,273	35,367	
A	183,076	1,563	114	5,307	3,763	37,466	84,234	13,221	6,341	15,371	15,696	84,575	16,196	33,302	48,731	
S	205,316	1,111	230	4,428	2,730	40,428	96,847	10,511	6,836	20,555	21,640	103,308	22,832	32,878	45,988	
O	218,574	582	236	2,850	1,080	61,368	92,552	9,469	7,109	24,550	18,778	95,913	18,035	58,960	45,278	
N	194,355	480	81	1,277	2,089	63,449	73,943	9,500	7,000	23,158	13,378	87,332	9,847	40,983	56,053	
D	123,983	175	733	1,064	578	23,610	69,958	3,047	5,140	9,576	10,102	55,425	16,600	24,536	27,341	
1961 J	94,989	546	11	275	2,443	18,252	45,022	2,163	2,220	8,360	15,697	38,361	12,640	17,951	25,062	
F	96,563	190	35	3,117	370	19,326	45,607	4,057	2,348	10,252	11,261	47,605	12,273	19,447	17,161	
M	177,393	76	7	2,770	676	43,401	69,659	17,301	5,731	16,726	21,046	88,474	17,367	44,783	26,667	
A	191,051	449	751	2,383	1,713	45,525	86,001	6,771	8,059	25,315	14,084	122,657	10,966	32,429	24,843	
M	248,772	5,115	743	3,078	3,969	53,432	107,816	19,782	9,629	27,241	17,967	146,227	22,021	41,700	38,656	
J	225,860	2,013	879	7,223	3,881	48,478	94,012	9,082	9,873	25,820	24,599	126,640	18,559	39,880	40,670	
J	227,888	1,603	235	4,018	2,203	52,673	102,507	9,099	13,503	27,027	15,020	116,509	14,032	41,679	55,534	
A	219,647	1,468	910	3,880	2,256	54,829	96,328	9,209	8,508	22,986	19,273	114,708	21,121	44,499	39,204	
S	196,533	4,807	201	5,306	2,660	50,068	84,652	7,129	6,232	18,979	16,499	106,860	16,831	36,472	36,261	

44 ⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 307 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1959, stands at 1,014, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-report of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 55.—BUILDING MATERIALS

		Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products					Clay Products	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽²⁾	
		Prod.	Production			Prod. ⁽¹⁾ Exp. ⁽²⁾		Production			Producers' Sales		
Monthly Averages or Months		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares		Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons	
1959		37.73	249	70	80	6.00	632.6	348.3	5.5	41.1	6.4	45.9	14.6
1960		33.94	205	64	71	5.68	381.2	381.2	4.9	44.0	5.1	39.1	13.3
1959	J	42.74	389	81	123	6.32	661.7	420.4	4.4	43.4	4.8	64.8	16.8
	A	40.80	337	89	123	6.54	574.7	285.7	5.2	44.4	6.5	55.9	15.6
	S	40.60	315	98	115	6.39	615.0	333.2	5.4	41.2	6.7	54.8	15.9
	O	44.70	253	76	91	7.62	625.0	344.7	5.6	50.4	6.5	54.5	17.4
	N	43.03	190	73	50	7.77	458.1	349.7	5.1	46.4	6.7	45.3	14.1
	D	42.47	126	52	34	6.25	549.2	294.0	3.9	45.3	6.1	31.6	13.6
1960	J	30.12	103	45	31	4.12	614.3	312.2	4.7	43.0	5.2	17.3	11.7
	F	43.48	193	62	81	6.89	685.8	334.4	5.3	34.6	5.2	20.2	11.1
	M	34.21	87	48	26	5.13	750.8	398.5	5.7	43.7	6.0	31.6	13.8
	A	32.58	130	32	53	5.69	526.4	332.8	5.2	34.2	4.9	31.9	9.5
	M	32.70	269	63	72	6.53	691.8	440.9	5.3	45.5	5.4	43.5	12.6
	J	31.91	290	74	108	5.75	849.3	417.6	5.4	35.0	5.4	51.7	14.8
	J	31.19	311	68	107	4.62	736.8	424.3	3.6	26.5	3.9	51.6	15.3
	A	40.11	310	97	104	7.29	814.9	418.3	5.0	28.3	5.7	51.0	16.2
	S	32.31	275	90	107	4.72	704.4	371.1	5.0	40.5	5.5	51.5	14.7
	O	36.39	227	97	76	6.72	594.5	467.2	5.2	45.6	4.9	49.3	14.0
	N	31.68	160	56	53	6.19	490.8	351.6	5.3	77.3	5.3	45.8	15.3
	D	30.56	97	37	33	4.56	519.2	305.2	3.7	73.4	4.0	24.4	10.9
1961	J	26.10	96	42	14	4.00	589.8	355.0	3.5	68.9	4.2	17.3	9.5
	F	26.51	43	16	7	3.40	644.1	275.7	4.0	55.7	4.4	21.2	10.9
	M	28.01	98	27	22	4.62	719.6	416.2	5.6	78.2	5.2	28.5	11.9
	A	33.02	229	49	59	4.69	537.2	398.6	5.1	59.2	5.0	31.4	8.8
	M	37.84	303	67	89	5.94	684.3	464.8	5.6	50.9	6.5	48.0	11.8
	J	37.09	386	58	110	15.28	814.5	436.7	5.5	53.9	7.4	47.1	13.1
	J	35.52	355	84	106	6.93	728.1	476.5	4.0	37.2	5.8	51.8	11.9
	A	43.17	435	99	127	8.30	761.3		6.1	69.2	7.4	60.7	13.2
	S	41.50	206	69	68	5.00	678.3		5.8	60.6	6.9		
		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Concrete Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Concrete Pipe and Tile	
		Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
Monthly Averages or Months		Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Thousand sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.		Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1959		3,614	683	5,596	33.73	30.50	25.2	24.05	0.94	9,883	11,540	74.63	11,660
1960		4,358	513	4,550	31.28	21.82	20.7	20.48	0.68	7,942	11,149	63.95	11,928
1959	J	5,048	746	5,055	38.90	30.19	32.1	27.07	0.79	13,972	15,399	90.77	14,130
	A	5,310	747	6,272	39.17	38.85	32.8	36.76	0.97	12,609	14,550	91.73	12,242
	S	5,381	619	6,299	38.81	37.19	31.5	27.62	1.19	10,982	13,978	110.24	11,747
	O	5,180	754	7,298	36.42	32.38	26.3	30.95	1.23	10,864	13,462	94.03	10,438
	N	3,749	661	6,012	38.35	19.80	20.2	24.62	1.19	9,423	11,947	66.45	8,859
	D	1,240	604	4,539	26.05	23.73	18.7	21.52	1.05	5,064	8,913	46.88	7,466
1960	J	954	620	2,436	26.40	28.56	21.1	16.52	0.73	3,437	6,660	54.60	8,629
	F	1,447	608	2,397	26.72	25.71	20.7	13.88	0.61	2,702	7,315	45.00	10,134
	M	1,272	605	4,521	29.35	22.97	18.9	14.66	0.52	5,623	6,579	81.25	12,260
	A	2,159	573	4,650	25.29	15.73	17.3	14.80	0.43	7,167	9,140	51.89	14,199
	M	5,056	587	5,208	25.99	21.39	19.2	15.77	0.48	9,300	13,357	69.92	16,262
	J	5,952	558	5,213	34.52	20.49	24.8	21.33	0.54	11,310	14,832	67.86	16,209
	J	6,415	597	4,940	25.80	14.37	23.4	24.01	0.56	10,582	14,149	71.79	13,317
	A	7,265	412	4,925	42.14	26.44	24.7	26.62	0.70	9,305	14,327	65.18	13,101
	S	6,257	471	5,674	33.12	27.27	22.4	24.79	0.84	10,031	13,459	64.66	11,550
	O	6,397	525	5,810	35.87	19.91	20.0	26.10	1.00	10,709	12,916	64.71	10,007
	N	6,189	316	6,024	41.08	21.15	20.5	26.73	1.03	8,814	13,238	65.98	9,260
	D	2,933	289	2,799	29.12	17.86	15.0	20.48	0.71	6,323	7,813	64.57	8,203
1961	J	1,599	320	2,489	24.84	22.81	19.0	21.48	0.59	3,325	5,571	50.27	9,039
	F	2,585	341	2,240	26.54	17.61	17.1	13.23	0.47	3,825	6,211	70.57	9,171
	M	2,697	373	3,751	26.96	20.29	18.0	13.65	0.52	6,995	8,358	78.07	12,010
	A	3,379	400	4,671	29.86	17.20	17.2	18.54	0.53	8,522	10,581	64.13	13,484
	M	5,864	523	5,704	42.49	20.61	19.7	25.24	0.73	10,867	14,851	77.67	16,369
	J	6,301	521	4,739	44.25	20.74	21.6	32.68	0.83	11,151	15,966	83.82	16,084
	J	6,218	531	3,729	38.73	21.46	23.9	32.98	0.70	10,981	14,521	67.51	13,647
	A	6,872	564		48.14	35.27	27.7	31.67	0.85	12,993	16,487	73.32	13,338
	S				43.09	29.06	23.1	28.55	0.81	11,226	14,962	85.63	11,540

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only.

⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 90 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks, up to December 1959. ⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 56.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽¹⁾				Livestock
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total
1959	697.34	179.32	126.98	6.24	46.10	54.04	10.96	17.34	22.48	261.30
1960	695.74	178.70	128.41	6.84	43.45	60.91	14.72	18.58	24.41	248.66
1957 2nd	613.15	189.82	143.86	9.20	36.77	14.01	6.73	5.59	—	208.17
3rd	655.27	159.78	99.35	14.57	45.85	48.10	7.52	39.08	—	226.51
4th	733.93	188.85	97.77	8.25	82.82	57.15	12.79	13.69	19.72	286.75
1958 1st	612.57	138.34	116.38	4.48	17.48	83.56	13.01	6.48	62.00	234.27
2nd	671.46	193.66	154.54	7.68	31.44	15.56	8.89	6.20	—	245.63
3rd	725.54	180.15	122.36	11.12	46.68	51.17	8.45	41.83	—	261.55
4th	785.04	179.43	108.04	5.51	66.88	63.19	11.72	15.88	21.65	339.06
1959 1st	635.72	150.25	125.47	4.84	19.95	85.64	9.09	7.07	68.19	236.68
2nd	682.85	191.07	148.63	7.56	34.89	14.87	8.47	5.88	—	256.83
3rd	738.22	186.83	120.36	8.51	57.96	52.58	10.63	41.08	—	268.53
4th	732.56	189.11	113.47	4.06	71.59	63.06	15.66	15.34	21.73	283.16
1960 1st	598.15	114.43	98.63	3.05	12.74	93.43	14.57	7.85	69.92	228.21
2nd	677.93	194.12	161.64	7.69	24.80	20.71	13.46	6.57	—	236.92
3rd	763.59	228.12	153.39	10.11	64.63	57.08	13.65	43.15	—	242.49
4th	743.28	178.13	100.00	6.52	71.61	72.43	17.22	16.74	27.72	287.00
1961 1st	659.96	145.18	118.61	7.41	19.16	108.14	11.13	8.48	87.18	241.31
2nd	669.41	178.97	164.16	6.20	8.60	15.00	7.32	6.86	—	251.23

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Livestock				Other Farm Products						
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming	Deficiency Payments
1959	137.93	86.26	2.66	34.45	128.55	10.78	34.95	16.93	8.23	3.26	..
1960	140.35	71.88	2.81	33.61	129.72	12.70	34.37	17.28	8.21	4.00	1.19
1957 2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	28.11	128.76	3.46	33.26	20.46	13.56	1.66	..
3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	28.28	143.39	24.22	34.80	15.45	2.43	0.59	..
4th	154.12	70.85	4.51	57.28	107.78	12.20	39.19	16.48	20.76	4.78	..
1958 1st	133.62	75.96	1.57	23.11	89.77	2.81	37.41	12.35	7.38	6.69	..
2nd	135.03	81.30	0.91	28.40	142.28	4.04	36.93	20.89	10.65	1.82	..
3rd	141.14	77.70	3.22	39.50	151.66	26.73	35.31	16.29	1.91	0.78	..
4th	185.52	90.14	4.98	58.43	111.86	11.10	39.43	17.22	16.31	6.44	..
1959 1st	121.95	90.15	1.81	22.77	93.87	2.41	38.46	12.51	6.70	9.21	..
2nd	140.24	86.74	0.79	29.06	146.36	3.91	36.49	21.57	9.67	2.09	..
3rd	143.33	84.42	3.52	37.25	155.35	24.62	31.28	16.99	1.73	0.32	..
4th	146.21	83.73	4.50	48.72	118.64	12.18	33.55	16.66	14.80	1.41	..
1960 1st	137.13	69.96	1.65	19.48	100.08	2.82	29.49	12.07	6.72	9.42	1.47
2nd	142.38	67.27	1.00	26.27	149.99	4.94	32.76	22.75	9.74	4.34	1.67
3rd	131.14	70.80	3.68	36.87	152.81	29.39	34.09	17.26	1.71	0.50	0.14
4th	150.77	79.46	4.94	51.83	116.00	13.66	41.15	17.03	14.66	1.75	1.49
1961 1st	135.42	80.00	1.81	24.08	101.09	3.82	33.96	13.24	6.67	6.53	—
2nd	142.09	76.34	0.81	31.99	151.36	4.65	33.16	23.13	9.61	2.29	0.01

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1959	7.08	10.65	10.96	104.98	214.32	57.56	140.97	120.00	30.81
1960	7.31	10.79	11.90	103.64	219.27	55.77	136.54	118.72	31.80
1957 2nd	6.22	9.09	10.88	98.11	163.25	48.60	150.55	103.60	22.84
3rd	5.16	11.71	9.25	111.21	214.14	52.22	119.75	100.59	31.25
4th	7.43	13.04	13.55	104.45	213.60	62.05	158.25	122.96	38.61
1958 1st	7.14	9.24	11.58	75.20	212.75	42.80	113.06	115.88	24.93
2nd	7.57	8.99	11.16	111.30	183.11	57.41	158.73	108.91	24.28
3rd	5.54	10.73	9.65	120.77	230.49	56.19	140.39	119.53	32.27
4th	7.53	12.78	13.31	113.72	228.47	66.75	161.47	140.07	40.94
1959 1st	5.77	9.12	8.93	77.82	226.85	45.30	116.82	119.83	25.27
2nd	8.44	9.80	10.80	108.53	186.85	56.65	152.50	124.48	24.81
3rd	5.99	12.07	10.50	124.97	228.78	65.84	143.89	113.56	32.63
4th	8.11	11.63	13.61	108.61	214.79	62.43	150.67	122.16	40.55
1960 1st	7.37	8.71	11.15	77.88	229.44	40.61	91.66	107.07	24.26
2nd	9.12	10.22	12.74	109.83	189.84	56.76	150.40	113.11	25.92
3rd	5.29	11.88	9.93	118.66	232.78	62.92	163.82	124.91	33.39
4th	7.44	12.37	13.77	108.19	225.00	62.78	140.30	129.79	43.64
1961 1st	5.41	9.44	9.90	86.67	250.46	43.56	111.16	116.80	26.56
2nd	6.84	11.07	10.12	115.54	186.12	57.16	153.27	104.05	25.24

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⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.
⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.
⁽³⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.
⁽⁴⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

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Table 57.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

Livestock	Inspected Slaughtering					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
	Total	Monthly Averages or Months	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Pork			
									Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
Thousands					Million pounds							
261.30	1959	145	56	47	668	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2	
248.66	1960	162	59	47	516	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9	
208.17	1959 M	133	78	18	615	30.4	3.7	3.1	110.6	10.0	24.2	
226.51	J	160	70	25	707	28.4	4.0	3.3	104.7	9.5	20.5	
286.75	J	137	48	32	539	29.1	4.1	3.3	90.9	10.4	18.0	
234.27	A	143	47	49	531	28.2	4.4	3.0	82.0	10.4	19.1	
245.63	S	186	61	102	812	28.7	4.7	3.3	84.4	9.8	26.3	
261.55	O	150	50	102	591	30.4	5.1	3.9	76.7	9.3	35.3	
339.06	N	156	50	91	649	30.2	5.3	3.7	64.4	11.5	47.3	
236.68	D	143	40	45	784	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2	
256.83	1960 J	157	37	30	641	31.7	3.9	2.6	62.1	7.2	24.7	
268.53	F	139	34	26	548	30.1	3.2	2.3	63.5	8.4	21.4	
283.16	M	176	82	26	689	30.1	3.2	1.7	62.4	11.2	17.9	
228.21	A	136	91	21	555	28.9	4.2	1.3	65.7	8.8	14.5	
236.92	M	147	79	17	495	28.4	4.4	0.8	63.8	8.7	13.1	
242.49	J	183	70	27	534	26.7	4.4	1.0	54.7	8.3	12.4	
287.00	J	154	51	33	395	25.6	4.6	1.2	42.2	8.7	12.4	
241.31	A	159	49	51	390	26.8	5.0	1.3	29.8	8.3	16.1	
251.23	S	201	69	108	502	28.5	5.9	2.0	24.4	9.2	25.3	
	O	162	59	105	441	29.4	6.6	2.9	25.2	8.1	36.3	
	N	165	50	74	481	30.6	6.5	3.3	28.3	9.6	49.0	
	D	164	41	45	510	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9	
	1961 J	152	35	35	433	31.3	4.2	2.7	26.9	7.3	27.8	
	F	142	36	31	432	29.1	3.4	2.7	34.5	8.7	25.6	
	M	189	74	37	564	28.3	3.3	2.1	32.4	7.5	21.3	
	A	153	84	23	489	28.0	4.0	2.2	39.6	7.6	19.2	
	M	149	77	21	429	27.4	4.2	2.0	38.1	8.0	17.2	
	J	203	70	34	516	28.4	4.4	1.3	33.6	7.9	17.7	
	J	169	49	34	399	28.0	4.2	1.3	29.6	8.2	17.4	
	A	169	47	47	401	28.5	4.4	1.4	23.9	7.4	20.5	
	S	219	64	110	565	29.1	5.1	3.0	23.9	7.8	30.7	
Deficiency Payments												
1.19												

Table 58.—SELECTED AGRICULTURAL PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS*

Monthly Averages or Months	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Farm prices of agricultural products (1)	Index of livestock feed prices	Ratios			Prices				
				Price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (2)	Price of beef cattle to price of hogs (3)	Price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Steers, good Toronto (4)	Hogs, Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
1935-39=100			Dollars per hundred pounds				Dollars per bushel				
1959	249.8	247.4	214.3	18.5	137.0	112.9	25.09	23.76	0.96	0.79	
1960	254.8	242.4	212.7	18.7	124.6	101.9	22.72	24.00	0.97	0.83	
British Columbia	1959 A	251.8	244.7	217.6	18.3	135.2	104.7	25.00	24.00	0.98	0.78
	M	..	247.0	215.8	18.5	134.6	98.9	24.89	24.00	0.97	0.77
	J	..	247.8	214.6	19.6	130.5	84.7	24.53	24.40	0.93	0.76
	J A	..	250.4	215.4	20.0	133.7	100.4	25.21	24.49	0.91	0.76
	S	253.5	251.7 r	209.7	19.5	138.9	111.7	25.69	24.00	0.93	0.77
	A	..	250.1	207.3	19.3	140.5	122.4	25.98	24.00	0.94	0.77
	O	..	246.8	209.0	17.9	139.4	125.0	24.50	22.77	0.96	0.82
	N	..	245.2	218.1	17.8	144.9	129.6	25.33	22.65	0.96	0.85
	D	..	242.1	223.4	17.8	135.0	119.0	23.64	22.69	0.96	0.83
	1960 J	249.5	240.9	225.3	16.9	132.3	101.4	22.77	22.29	0.97	0.84
	F	..	237.7	223.1	15.8	131.8	93.1	21.73	21.32	0.96	0.83
	M	..	237.9	221.8	15.5	143.8	93.5	21.90	19.65	0.95	0.83
	A	256.6	244.9	223.1	16.4	143.1	102.0	22.38	20.20	0.96	0.83
	M	..	246.6	223.2	17.5	132.7	91.2	22.50	21.94	0.98	0.84
	J	..	250.7 r	220.0	19.5	117.6	93.5	22.65	25.03	0.98	0.85
	Age Reduction (1) Includes	J A	..	252.3	212.8	20.4	118.4	92.2	23.50	25.81	0.97	0.85
S		258.2	236.5	203.4	20.2	122.2	108.4	23.87	25.40	0.98	0.88
O		..	239.9 r	202.1	21.2	114.0	115.5	23.36	26.07	0.99	0.86
N		..	240.2 r	203.0	18.6	112.8	112.5	22.50	25.95	1.05	0.85
D		..	239.6 r	197.6	20.1	116.7	110.9	22.61	25.83	0.96	0.77
1961 J		252.6	242.1 r	197.3	22.5	109.5	108.7	22.91	27.89	0.93	0.76
F		..	243.1 r	200.4	23.0	107.8	109.3	23.50	29.06	0.94	0.76
M		..	243.8 r	203.3	22.5	107.6	107.0	23.00	28.50	0.96	0.77
A		..	241.6 r	202.3	21.0	116.7	110.2	23.00	26.28	0.96	0.78
S		259.8	237.5 r	207.8	19.6	121.8	103.9	22.26	24.38	0.94	0.78
O		..	236.4 r	206.4	19.9	113.9	102.8	22.25	26.05	0.93	0.79
N		..	239.0 r	210.5	21.2	101.8	95.3	21.79	28.53	0.97	0.82
D		..	239.2 r	242.5	18.1	97.0	90.2	21.03	28.89	1.16	0.93
J A		262.4	237.9 r	248.3	16.5	102.4	101.0	21.38	27.84	1.23	0.99 r
S		..	241.0	253.1	15.7	107.7	115.8	22.95	28.40	1.30	1.02

*See also Tables 18 and 19.

⁽¹⁾Excluding Newfoundland.

Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1960 are final prices.

From August 1, 1960 to date, the western grain prices used in the index are initial prices only for wheat, oats and barley. Final prices for oats and initial prices for barley.

Since August 1, 1960, only initial prices are available for these three grains.

⁽²⁾Include subsidy on hogs.⁽³⁾Based on price for hogs including

Dominion premium up to September 1960. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

⁽⁴⁾Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs.

Now they refer to all weights.

Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, Cold Storage Holdings, and

Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Table 59.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Months	Exports of Grains ⁽¹⁾					Exports of Livestock Products						
	Wheat (1)(2)	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Con- centrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾
	Million bushels					Million pounds						
1959	21.45	3.09	0.59	5.36	0.27	1.90	0.48	0.55	1.67	11.27	0.06	1.46
1960	20.03	3.08	0.47	4.81	0.38	1.53	0.50	2.03	2.06	7.13	0.01	0.69
1959 A	21.36	3.09	0.38	2.35	0.90	1.52	0.44	0.33	1.88	13.48	0.01	2.42
S	22.74	2.87	0.48	3.87	0.52	2.24	0.44	0.41	1.76	12.54	0.01	1.46
O	22.56	3.71	0.48	5.10	0.34	2.36	0.39	0.63	1.31	14.60	—	0.57
N	29.77	3.09	0.39	5.76	0.17	1.97	0.72	0.95	5.69	12.49	0.02	0.80
D	21.14	3.17	0.66	4.15	—	1.44	0.57	0.86	2.98	21.33	0.03	1.87
1960 J	14.03	2.52	0.74	5.44	0.03	1.21	0.42	4.25	0.42	5.85	0.03	2.41
F	17.25	2.73	0.48	4.22	0.10	1.06	0.41	0.82	0.11	10.81	—	0.75
M	18.09	2.74	0.92	5.29	0.02	1.52	0.38	2.75	0.07	2.96	—	0.12
A	16.24	3.28	0.32	2.96	0.48	1.54	0.44	1.17	0.08	6.19	0.01	0.28
M	21.43	3.52	0.25	9.71	—	3.11	0.46	1.08	2.21	5.95	—	0.62
J	21.04	3.32	0.33	6.24	0.19	1.62	0.47	3.65	6.55	8.17	0.01	0.53
J	14.66	2.92	0.20	2.59	1.76	1.34	0.40	4.27	1.53	7.28	0.01	0.40
A	24.03	2.87	0.17	1.69	0.48	1.13	0.53	1.35	4.18	9.30	—	0.19
S	26.97	2.69	0.24	2.78	0.14	1.41	0.52	1.43	2.29	9.24	0.01	0.58
O	21.48	3.73	0.50	3.46	0.04	1.32	0.40	1.33	0.62	5.32	0.01	0.70
N	23.79	4.20	0.10	2.13	0.06	1.76	0.71	1.15	3.46	8.86	0.01	0.17
D	21.11	3.32	0.10	1.26	0.21	1.38	0.84	1.11	3.16	5.66	0.07	1.57
1961 J	17.18	2.10	0.13	0.71	0.18	1.07	0.47	1.08	1.36	8.81	0.02	2.87
F	21.56	2.40	0.11	4.21	0.15	0.72	0.38	1.06	0.54	5.64	0.01	1.31
M	25.31	3.09	0.18	3.94	—	0.70	0.36	0.66	0.11	5.18	—	0.54
A	31.99 ^r	3.01 ^r	0.31	3.70	0.17	1.34	0.38	0.37	0.06	1.95	0.01	0.26
M	42.30	2.44	0.17	6.05	0.53	1.83	0.42	0.62	1.68	2.08	0.01	0.12
J	35.62	2.64 ^r	0.09	5.97	0.06	1.51	0.44	1.24	0.56	6.16	0.01	0.15
J	26.27	2.69 ^r	0.14	5.64	0.60	4.32	0.42	0.83	1.09	11.01	0.03	0.04
A	35.74 ^r	3.82 ^r	0.04	4.80	0.03							
S	28.97	3.00	0.04	2.88	0.11							

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. Revised to include bagged seed wheat previously excluded. ⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 60.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

Monthly Averages or Months	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream Mix	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Cheddar Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1959	1,516	468	27.13	8.97	48.60	1,667	105.96	52.53	77.82
1960	1,536	477	26.66	9.07	51.12	1,707	114.03	55.23	85.85
1959 A	1,848	462	38.04	13.47	59.63	2,530	125.10	50.42	130.17
S	1,768	466	35.74	13.91	59.43	1,844	133.80	56.37	131.40
O	1,581	487	28.81	11.98	52.63	1,198	132.18	56.12	115.58
N	1,203	455	18.38	7.55	31.62	998	116.13	53.38	88.89
D	1,168	488	15.96	5.74	30.07	1,116	105.96	52.53	77.82
1960 J	1,060	473	12.53	3.78	31.05	981	95.68	50.06	50.95
F	1,030	466	11.80	3.03	31.67	1,103	84.73	45.50	38.79
M	1,259	492	16.68	4.82	39.53	1,336	76.77	42.81	36.18
A	1,549	481	25.81	7.71	52.31	1,598	80.60	42.43	47.28
M	1,879	480	36.22	12.34	67.66	2,160	91.39	44.74	65.45
J	2,170	472	46.55	16.39	80.19	2,473	113.30	53.36	92.23
J	2,001	465	41.02	14.98	68.88	2,802	127.27	58.06	107.56
A	1,899	468	38.00	13.54	66.52	2,662	136.24	60.78	115.42
S	1,690	474	32.11	11.75	56.59	1,828	138.97	64.55	115.28
O	1,492	484	25.54	9.84	49.17	1,257	134.75 ^r	62.50	111.43
N	1,222	473	18.12	6.38	36.46	1,118	125.74	57.52	95.05
D	1,169	501	15.60	4.26	33.44	1,162	114.03	55.23	85.85
1961 J	1,066	479	13.91	3.30	31.57	987	104.04	50.34	72.31
F	1,018	459	12.68	2.87	29.24	1,021	92.54	45.54	59.20
M	1,285	496	17.45	4.95	41.41	1,435	83.38	42.44	53.56
A	1,553	474	25.96	7.89	55.56	1,498	85.43	42.63	62.52
M	1,902	487	36.91	12.28	70.24	2,199	95.92	46.62	76.30
J	2,230	490	48.80	16.58	90.60	2,495	119.47	53.86	104.14
J	2,106	474	45.46	15.85	79.58	2,772	140.14	60.89	132.52
A	1,970	475	41.21	14.60	72.06	2,764	152.39	69.36	146.50
S			36.97	12.10	62.27	1,981	159.00 ^r	71.69 ^r	149.87 ^r
O			32.37	11.21	57.28	1,366	159.41	70.90	153.31

48 ⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 61.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks

Monthly Averages or Months	Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽¹⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
1959	7,904	162.4	110.7	51.7	41.5	29.0	12.5	4.7	2.0	63.7
1960	7,329	139.0	110.9	28.1	41.9	30.1	11.8	2.8	2.1	70.1
1959 A	16,404	270.6	225.7	44.9	53.6	47.0	6.6	3.0	1.8	84.6
S	9,785	178.3	147.1	31.2	53.2	40.6	12.5	3.7	1.0	82.5
O	6,953	204.4	95.9	108.5	62.4	43.8	18.7	10.3	0.4	82.6
N	4,291	173.2	44.0	129.2	44.8	25.5	19.3	7.2	0.3	75.2
D	6,188	158.4	53.2	105.1	39.6	22.1	17.5	3.7	2.3	63.7
1960 J	1,584	45.5	31.1	14.4	36.2	20.3	16.0	2.1	2.1	58.8
F	2,602	77.2	47.1	30.1	35.5	24.9	10.6	2.4	1.1	52.5
M	1,983	40.4	35.4	5.1	33.2	22.8	10.4	1.7	0.9	40.7
A	3,704	50.3	43.9	6.4	25.5	16.0	9.5	1.4	1.1	41.2
M	12,265	153.2	137.6	15.6	37.8	28.2	9.6	1.2	5.2	54.9
J	11,825	224.9	208.5	16.4	45.9	36.4	9.5	1.7	5.3	68.1
J	18,990	361.8	324.0	37.8	45.7	38.5	7.2	2.1	3.6	81.2
A	13,744	215.9	185.5	30.5	56.0	45.5	10.5	4.6	1.5	88.4
S	8,310 ^r	152.8 ^r	137.6 ^r	15.1 ^r	54.1	40.9	13.2	3.4	1.3	88.9
O	5,880	106.8	86.2	20.6	51.7	36.3	15.4	7.6	0.6	88.0
N	3,594	118.2	55.8	62.4	45.9	29.2	16.7	3.4	0.4	80.0
D	4,647	122.9	37.9	85.0	35.9	22.5	13.4	2.2	2.0	70.1
1961 J	2,234	109.8	33.1	76.7	43.2	28.1	15.2	2.3	2.1	58.9
F	2,566	128.1	39.2	88.8	28.3	18.2	10.1	1.9	0.6	49.8
M	2,463	78.0	41.0	37.0	36.3	27.2	9.1	1.5	1.3	43.3
A	3,688	49.2	42.0	7.2	29.2	19.5	9.7	0.6	1.4	43.0
M	7,855	114.1	91.8	22.3	29.1	20.5	8.6	0.7	2.7	51.4
J	15,847	231.1	194.2	36.9	47.7	30.0	17.7	1.4	5.6	64.1
J	25,121	343.0	275.2	67.7	47.4	39.4	8.0	1.4	4.1	77.9
A	14,661	228.2	173.0	55.1						88.6
S	7,942	176.0	134.1	42.0						88.0

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1959 and 1960 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Table 62.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

Monthly Averages or Months	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other Flour Based		
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾								
	P.C. of capacity ⁽³⁾	Million barrels	Million barrels										
				Production									
						Million pounds							
1959	77.5	1.70	0.70	12.71	4.80	7.75	24.24	24.92	2.39	9.9	15.3		
1960	79.9	1.73	0.70	13.89	4.36	7.79	26.00	30.57	2.35	10.5	15.8		
1959	A	75.1	1.69	0.69	11.64	4.78	7.56	25.62	22.61	2.12	8.4	15.5	
	S	78.2	1.69	0.64	16.30	4.24	10.48						
	O	86.7	1.95	0.82	16.08	4.93	11.73						
	N	92.2	1.92	0.69	13.69	4.92	9.36						
1960	D	73.5	1.66	0.70	13.14	4.80	6.78	21.84	26.67	2.39	11.3	16.4	
	J	70.4	1.52	0.56	15.30	4.69	7.81						
	F	76.2	1.65	0.61	15.00	5.16	8.44						
	M	75.5	1.77	0.58	13.75	5.74	8.82						
	A	74.1	1.60	0.56	11.80	5.31	7.56	27.67	31.72	1.94	12.3	14.4	
	M	76.6	1.66	0.85	12.49	5.07	6.34						
	J	82.3	1.86	0.74	13.62	5.11	6.33						
	J	75.0	1.63	0.65	9.36	4.41	5.35						
	1961	A	74.2	1.74	0.64	11.95	4.61	8.16	27.80	31.09	2.57	11.8	16.9
		S	85.6	1.86	0.60	17.95	4.38	9.70					
		O	87.9	1.92	0.83	15.88	4.69	10.23					
		N	101.5	1.96	0.93	14.80	4.59	7.98					
D		80.0	1.60	0.74	14.74	4.36	6.71	23.72	28.95	2.24	10.8	16.4	
J		71.8	1.39	0.47	15.54	5.49	8.54						
F		81.4	1.51	0.53	15.19	5.42	8.94						
M		84.0	1.73	0.63	17.50	5.91	8.71						
1961	A	79.0	1.56	0.67 ^r	14.34	5.61	6.60	31.34	31.49	2.23	12.1	16.7	
	M	85.0	1.75	0.63	14.20	5.41	7.58						
	J	78.2	1.61	0.58	15.02	6.64	7.12						
	J	83.9	1.73	0.60	12.28	7.20	7.16						
	A	80.7	1.73		14.36	5.78	10.49						
	80.5	1.59		17.56	5.49	10.21							

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ⁽³⁾The increase in percentage of capacity from October to November, 1960 reflects the fact that some mills worked more than the 25 days included in this formula as well as a reduction in total daily capacity from 171,000 hundredweight in October to 161,000 hundredweight in November.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 62.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1959	12.10	51.93	4.38	1.78	13.93	10.05	22.16	23.12	5.06	62.28
1960	11.51	52.27	4.17	1.84	13.71	11.24	22.35	23.03	5.20	72.35
1959 2nd	10.64	54.11	4.91	2.17	15.03	7.03	19.21	24.95	5.15	44.65
3rd	11.26	53.59	4.20	1.16	11.43	8.30	23.03	27.14	5.32	89.24
4th	13.12	55.10	4.24	2.09	15.24	14.62	28.70	20.41	4.98	66.78
1960 1st	12.40	46.87	4.15	1.93	14.27	11.14	18.40	20.23	5.64	61.18
2nd	10.61	53.67	4.81	1.58	13.96	7.85	19.74	26.40	5.27	50.12
3rd	11.09	55.55	3.76	1.69	12.42	10.30	22.23	26.35	5.65	95.07
4th	11.93	52.99	3.94	2.15	14.19	15.67	29.05	19.15	4.26	83.01
1961 1st	14.07	48.94	4.33	1.97	14.42	11.05	18.18	20.33	5.56	53.01
2nd	10.67	56.32	4.89	1.45	13.70	7.74	20.04	27.09	4.85	45.53

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat ⁽²⁾	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1959	17.84	25.36	2.25 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	12.62	7.80	5.52	29.27	5.10	11.47	21.00	38.79
1960	19.23	26.80	3.00 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	13.38	8.89	5.97	3.12	5.83	11.68	21.94	40.93
1959 2nd	15.19	35.86	1.92 ⁽⁴⁾	11.30	7.52	5.23	32.62	4.21	12.17	21.53	39.36
3rd	16.86	17.94	3.07 ⁽⁴⁾	11.53	8.06	5.09	30.22	3.14	10.35	19.62	50.70
4th	23.68	31.03	2.04 ⁽⁴⁾	13.90	7.35	7.21	48.50	6.44	11.30	22.43	37.71
1960 1st	19.07	26.54	1.82 ⁽⁴⁾	14.85	9.60	5.26	7.27	6.94	11.71	22.06	33.55
2nd	16.98	26.76	2.35 ⁽⁴⁾	13.22	8.55	5.18	1.41	5.50	11.46	22.35	41.70
3rd	17.30	19.88	4.97 ⁽⁴⁾	11.67	8.55	5.73	1.53	3.45	10.19	20.62	49.16
4th	23.56	34.03	2.40 ⁽⁴⁾	14.82	8.86	7.71	2.27	7.45	11.05	22.70	39.32
1961 1st	15.25	20.43	1.90 ⁽⁴⁾	14.50	10.57	5.04	3.30	8.89	10.42	24.00	31.40
2nd	15.29	36.75	2.08 ⁽⁴⁾	13.83	9.73	5.18	4.19	10.57	11.89	22.79	40.13

Table 63.—SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly Averages or Months	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
Million pounds									
1959	123.2	320.1	126.8	11.5	138.3	26.1	114.0	140.1	344.2
1960	117.9	232.4	135.4	12.3	147.7	25.1	116.8	141.8	409.9
1959 J	160.3	313.4	118.9	11.5	130.4	31.8	138.4	170.2	256.2
J	90.0	278.8	111.6	8.2	119.7	32.0	146.6	178.6	194.4
A	189.2	329.3	125.0	9.0	134.0	27.2	134.0	161.1	166.1
S	152.5	324.3	150.6	11.4	161.9	23.4	156.0	179.5	148.6
O	154.7	328.5	244.9	15.8	260.7	25.2	122.8	148.0	260.5
N	124.1	332.1	209.0	13.9	222.8	19.5	108.1	127.7	355.1
D	67.0	320.1	110.7	9.6	120.3	20.7	110.0	130.7	344.2
1960 J	47.3	293.7	72.4	8.5	80.9	20.4	77.2	97.6	327.5
F	39.7	221.7	95.9	13.0	108.9	33.4	94.9	128.3	307.3
M	80.5	187.9	98.7	12.5	111.1	24.8	108.1	132.9	285.3
A	117.4	211.5	80.0	11.2	91.2	27.5	92.3	119.7	267.4
M	221.8	289.4	127.7	10.7	138.4	28.8	107.8	136.7	266.2
J	155.7	299.9	127.7	15.2	142.9	30.5	140.0	170.5	237.8
J	74.3	255.4	103.8	11.7	115.5	34.5	181.4	215.9	133.9
A	125.2	244.7	121.3	9.6	130.9	17.9	122.1	140.0	124.7
S	132.8	223.7	171.2	13.0	184.2	13.1	138.7	151.8	157.8
O	180.7	245.6	239.5	13.2	252.7	13.9	126.0	139.9	269.3
N	185.1	273.4	251.7	15.7	267.3	29.9	112.6	142.5	393.7
D	54.6	232.4	135.2	13.1	148.3	26.0	100.1	126.2	409.9
1961 J	27.9	202.3	59.1	6.2	65.3	20.9	82.8	103.7	365.1
F	41.4	148.5	87.0	9.8	96.8	22.5	88.2	110.7	344.7
M	73.3	131.4	80.8	8.8	89.6	23.1	116.1	139.1	294.0
A	162.0	176.0	100.7	10.6	111.3	17.5	112.1	129.6	274.2
M	128.0	132.7	142.7	13.6	156.3	22.6	118.9	141.6	288.4
J	187.1	176.7	136.0	12.4	148.4	27.8	139.5	167.4	269.3
J	122.7	204.5	88.6	7.1	95.7	29.4	140.5	169.9	197.7
A	161.1	205.7	136.0	13.1	149.1	29.9	158.5	188.3	160.8
S	160.9	217.7	158.3	12.4	170.7	18.2	146.9	165.1	166.0

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⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.
meat and fish and sauces, other.⁽²⁾Includes Beef Steaks and Boiled Dinners.
⁽³⁾1959 includes Agricultural Stabilization Board purchases.⁽⁴⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.⁽⁵⁾Includes tomato sauce, sauces for

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 64.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

Soups
Canned62.28
72.35
44.65
89.24
66.78
61.18
50.12
95.07
83.01
53.01
45.58Carbo-
nated
BeveragesMillion
gallons
38.79
40.93
39.36
50.70
37.71
33.55
41.70
49.16
39.32
31.40
40.13Stocks
End of
period344.2
409.9256.2
194.4
166.1
148.6
260.5
355.1
344.2
327.5
307.3
285.3
267.4
266.2
237.8
133.9
124.7
157.8
269.3
393.7
409.9
365.1
344.7
294.0
274.2
285.4
269.3
197.7
160.8
166.0

ce, sources for

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

Monthly Averages or Months	Total all Stores (1)	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers ⁽²⁾	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores			Shoe Stores	Hardware
									Men's	Women's	Family		
Million Dollars													
1959	1,357.0	273.9	98.1	52.5	118.3	27.6	217.8	92.0	20.8	22.8	18.8	12.9	27.2
1960	1,367.8	285.9	101.0	53.0	120.6	29.1	217.7	91.5	20.8	22.9	19.4	13.4	26.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959 M	1,272.6	254.6	87.5	43.8	102.0	23.4	246.8	83.8	17.9	20.9	15.8	10.8	20.3
A	1,374.5	263.0	89.2	49.6	108.7	22.8	284.6	91.6	18.2	22.7	17.5	12.9	25.3
M	1,465.7	291.7	97.0	56.1	117.5	27.5	279.1	95.1	20.6	25.3	19.4	15.4	31.1
J	1,409.4	268.6	96.2	54.6	110.5	26.3	269.8	95.0	21.3	22.0	17.8	13.9	31.1
J	1,401.7	281.9	104.8	57.7	97.0	26.5	237.7	105.4	18.4	21.4	16.1	13.0	29.8
A	1,319.7	270.1	103.0	56.7	100.7	25.6	193.8	98.5	16.7	18.4	15.6	11.4	28.4
S	1,327.4	267.6	95.8	53.8	127.3	26.5	182.3	93.3	17.8	22.5	18.5	14.1	29.6
O	1,457.3	303.4	103.9	58.5	134.7	29.5	205.0	98.6	22.9	26.2	23.7	14.4	32.1
N	1,349.5	282.6	93.1	52.7	153.0	29.0	180.2	89.8	23.6	23.2	22.6	14.1	26.8
D	1,610.3	306.7	148.9	62.3	192.9	59.3	152.5	89.9	36.7	36.3	32.7	18.2	36.2
1960 J	1,169.7	276.3	80.2	43.2	89.2	18.7	172.2	79.5	21.8	19.9	14.9	10.7	17.8
F	1,127.8	256.1	83.6	39.4	88.1	18.1	199.3	75.2	14.1	15.6	11.2	7.7	18.0
M	1,278.9	273.2	86.1	43.1	102.1	21.5	246.8	83.0	16.5	19.4	13.8	9.5	20.0
A	1,431.9	295.6	99.7	51.8	116.6	29.9	273.9	91.1	21.0	24.3	21.7	16.5	24.5
M	1,420.0	275.3	92.1	54.8	116.6	26.8	278.4	92.9	18.9	23.5	18.3	14.5	29.6
J	1,424.6	286.6	99.1	55.6	112.4	28.3	266.6	95.8	21.6	23.4	18.5	15.2	29.8
J	1,364.8	297.0	104.7	58.7	94.2	27.6	217.8	104.9	18.5	21.1	16.3	13.2	28.3
A	1,324.4	270.3	102.1	56.2	107.5	26.3	196.8	98.8	17.6	19.0	16.4	11.6	27.7
S	1,363.7	293.1	106.0	55.9	126.1	28.6	182.1	95.4	18.4	23.8	19.9	14.8	30.1
O	1,399.7	293.0	101.0	57.6	134.9	29.3	190.8	96.2	21.5	25.2	23.7	13.5	30.5
N	1,394.4	275.0	97.6	54.4	156.5	30.5	206.6	89.7	22.2	23.5	23.2	13.0	27.3
D	1,713.4	339.1	159.7	65.4	203.5	63.1	181.3	95.1	37.5	36.3	35.6	21.2	36.7
1961 J	1,161.6	267.8	78.0	43.5	91.3	19.2	172.4	82.7	20.4	19.4	15.3	10.3	17.7
F	1,105.3	263.1	81.2	39.8	88.7	18.8	185.2	75.7	13.9	15.6	11.5	7.5	17.5
M	1,316.2	293.0	92.7	45.6	111.5	25.3	231.1	83.6	18.7	21.9	17.4	11.7	20.5
A	1,358.5	293.3	94.9	50.4	110.5	28.2	245.8	88.5	18.2	21.2	19.3	13.3	23.3
M	1,456.4	290.2	94.0	56.3	124.8	28.9	273.8	96.4	19.4	24.1	19.2	14.3	30.5
J	1,485.9	316.8	103.2	58.6	118.5	31.0	268.7	95.7	23.2	24.3	19.8	15.7	31.6
J	1,376.4	284.5	104.6	58.2	99.5	29.4	230.6	106.7	18.4	21.0	16.5	12.9	28.2
A	1,409.4	286.6	106.1	58.8	123.3	29.4	200.3	100.8	19.1	20.0	18.1	12.6	29.8
S	1,347.5	311.4	103.6	59.4	126.0	30.4	156.7	95.1	18.3	23.0	20.4	14.8	29.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	3	2	4	3	4	5	4	2	6	4	6	6	4
1959 M	1,359.2	269.2	100.0	53.2	118.0	26.9	222.6	91.3	20.6	22.7	18.7	12.6	27.1
A	1,349.8	270.1	95.7	52.9	113.4	26.4	220.8	92.1	20.3	23.1	18.3	12.7	27.4
M	1,355.7	272.2	97.8	52.0	119.3	27.8	218.1	91.1	21.3	23.1	19.2	13.4	27.2
J	1,344.7	270.4	97.2	51.3	118.3	27.1	216.7	91.1	20.8	22.2	18.4	12.6	27.3
J	1,361.0	272.6	98.7	52.8	119.9	27.5	217.2	91.9	21.1	23.2	18.9	13.0	27.3
A	1,351.7	275.4	99.3	52.5	117.8	27.6	214.3	91.9	20.3	22.0	18.1	12.5	27.3
S	1,359.9	278.9	97.8	52.9	120.7	28.0	212.8	92.5	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5	27.1
O	1,374.7	277.8	98.7	51.9	118.9	28.1	229.6	93.0	20.9	22.9	19.1	13.5	27.3
N	1,370.9	280.6	99.1	52.5	121.0	28.2	216.4	92.6	21.2	22.9	19.1	13.8	27.0
D	1,342.9	282.7	99.5	52.3	117.0	28.3	196.9	90.4	21.0	23.3	19.0	12.8	27.2
1960 J	1,363.2	280.8	99.2	52.9	120.1	28.9	212.1	88.9	21.4	23.4	19.3	13.3	26.8
F	1,348.2	280.6	100.1	51.6	117.3	28.2	217.2	87.2	20.0	23.0	18.5	13.2	27.1
M	1,339.4	281.5	97.0	51.7	114.3	27.7	212.9	90.0	20.0	22.6	18.2	12.7	26.1
A	1,359.1	282.6	101.3	52.3	121.9	29.3	213.8	90.4	21.0	21.8	19.6	13.7	25.8
M	1,367.6	285.2	99.3	53.4	120.1	28.7	218.1	91.2	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5	26.8
J	1,366.7	286.9	100.7	53.4	120.0	29.4	215.3	92.4	21.2	23.7	19.4	13.9	26.3
J	1,352.9	286.8	99.7	53.3	120.9	28.7	210.2	92.6	21.1	22.7	19.1	13.1	26.4
A	1,361.6	287.5	100.5	53.2	122.0	28.9	211.9	92.3	21.7	23.3	19.7	13.3	26.6
S	1,372.2	288.5	104.8	53.4	118.6	29.4	216.5	93.1	20.9	23.4	19.8	13.6	27.0
O	1,387.1	291.7	101.4	53.9	125.4	29.5	220.6	92.5	20.8	23.4	20.1	13.4	27.3
N	1,383.5	289.6	102.2	53.2	119.1	29.0	234.3	91.7	19.7	22.8	19.4	12.6	26.9
D	1,393.7	287.0	101.9	52.4	122.9	28.7	239.5	93.5	20.3	21.9	19.4	13.9	26.7
1961 J	1,393.3	297.2	101.2	55.2	123.6	31.2	210.2	93.9	20.9	24.0	20.9	13.6	27.5
F	1,351.3	291.2	99.2	53.4	121.1	30.0	206.0	91.1	20.2	23.3	19.4	13.1	27.0
M	1,342.2	284.3	101.6	53.7	123.6	28.5	197.6	89.2	20.8	22.7	20.1	13.4	26.2
A	1,354.1	297.2	99.4	52.8	120.4	31.5	199.3	89.6	20.0	21.4	19.7	12.6	25.5
M	1,360.9	291.0	98.5	53.4	123.0	29.8	205.3	92.8	20.5	22.7	19.5	12.9	26.6
J	1,387.9	298.5	101.5	54.2	124.3	31.1	215.0	91.0	22.0	23.6	20.0	13.7	27.1
J	1,384.2	285.5	101.2	53.0	128.5	31.1	224.3	94.0	21.2	23.0	19.6	13.2	26.6
A	1,433.6	296.9	103.4	54.7	137.3	31.7	215.4	94.1	23.2	24.2	21.5	14.1	28.1
S	1,320.2	292.7	97.7	54.7	118.2	29.9	187.3	91.4	20.1	21.7	19.5	12.9	26.2

⁽¹⁾Total retail trade obtained by summing "By Kinds of Business". The sum of the seasonally adjusted retail trade by regions will not necessarily add up to this total.

⁽²⁾Includes sales of new and used cars, trucks and buses, repair parts and services, tires and tubes, storage batteries, gasoline, some farm implements and a small amount of wholesale trade.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 64.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE—concluded

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										BY PROVINCES					
Monthly Averages or Months	Lumber and Building Material	Furniture, Appliance and Radio	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jew- ellery Stores	Miscel- laneous	At- lantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
	Million dollars														
1959	41.0	48.4	47.2	28.5	33.8	11.4	164.0	113.5	323.1	518.2	67.7	79.2	112.9	142.3	
1960	36.6	46.0	46.1	27.1	34.1	11.2	164.8	118.0	329.9	521.5	68.9	78.1	112.9	138.5	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1959 M	30.7	41.3	44.6	37.0	33.2	9.1	149.0	101.3	303.5	483.0	62.9	75.3	110.5	136.2	
A	37.3	46.0	46.0	25.5	32.0	8.5	173.1	111.2	327.0	516.6	69.0	88.2	120.9	141.0	
M	45.5	48.7	48.9	16.4	34.1	10.1	186.4	123.2	358.5	558.8	71.5	83.3	118.8	151.7	
J	52.9	46.1	48.4	13.8	32.2	10.9	177.9	119.2	328.3	541.2	71.2	85.2	116.9	147.5	
J A	55.0	45.7	52.8	11.3	33.5	9.8	184.0	122.0	323.2	538.6	71.9	84.2	113.5	148.3	
S	48.7	47.5	53.8	13.8	32.3	10.1	174.6	115.3	309.1	482.8	70.4	86.6	114.9	140.5	
O	48.8	51.3	49.9	21.0	32.8	10.1	164.5	112.4	315.9	495.9	69.5	79.4	115.4	138.9	
N	47.7	56.4	48.4	28.2	35.8	10.3	177.7	122.7	352.8	557.6	73.3	84.6	119.0	147.2	
D	42.0	53.3	45.4	36.3	31.4	11.2	159.4	113.1	328.9	520.3	66.7	74.2	107.8	138.4	
1960 J	31.6	59.3	46.4	44.4	44.8	30.0	181.1	143.0	378.8	623.4	77.0	86.2	130.1	171.8	
F	26.6	47.5	42.5	44.3	33.7	8.2	122.3	92.7	279.1	467.3	57.0	57.8	93.7	122.1	
M	25.2	37.2	41.0	40.3	31.8	8.1	117.9	92.9	272.4	435.0	54.1	59.9	90.6	122.8	
A	27.5	41.4	44.4	40.6	33.1	8.4	148.4	103.3	314.5	492.6	63.0	67.8	103.7	133.9	
M	29.1	45.0	46.7	24.5	34.4	9.6	176.0	122.9	349.4	543.0	69.4	83.1	123.2	141.0	
J	39.7	44.8	46.9	15.2	31.9	9.5	190.5	126.0	349.8	535.1	73.3	79.1	117.6	139.0	
J A	45.1	42.5	47.5	12.9	32.5	10.5	180.7	127.4	342.2	544.1	74.0	83.4	111.9	141.7	
S	44.5	39.5	51.2	10.3	33.2	9.1	174.8	123.1	317.1	523.8	69.1	82.5	109.7	139.4	
A	44.9	43.9	50.9	12.1	32.2	9.6	180.4	117.8	313.8	483.2	70.5	87.0	115.7	136.4	
S	43.6	47.2	47.9	18.1	33.4	10.5	168.9	117.5	327.9	508.0	69.8	84.0	118.4	138.2	
O	44.8	50.4	45.8	26.7	35.0	9.6	170.4	119.7	337.4	526.6	74.2	83.9	122.7	135.2	
N	40.8	53.5	43.6	32.5	32.2	11.3	160.9	120.8	344.9	530.9	70.0	78.4	112.3	137.2	
D	27.8	58.8	44.3	47.3	45.3	29.5	186.0	152.4	409.8	668.6	82.2	90.2	135.4	174.8	
1961 J	26.8	45.6	40.7	48.0	33.4	7.6	121.5	93.4	283.7	457.6	58.1	58.8	93.9	116.0	
F	23.9	34.1	38.6	40.2	31.1	7.2	111.9	92.6	279.0	422.0	53.2	56.2	89.5	112.7	
M	27.8	41.0	43.5	36.6	33.5	8.9	152.0	108.6	331.8	496.7	64.6	70.7	110.6	133.2	
A	30.2	42.8	43.8	26.0	34.1	8.9	166.0	116.0	329.5	508.9	67.1	80.5	123.0	133.5	
M	41.3	44.7	45.3	19.5	33.1	10.3	190.4	128.8	371.5	547.1	72.6	79.6	118.6	138.3	
J	46.1	44.1	46.4	13.8	33.5	10.9	183.9	130.8	366.1	568.8	73.4	82.7	118.7	145.2	
J A	44.0	43.4	49.9	10.1	33.3	9.5	175.7	127.6	331.6	533.5	65.1	72.9	108.4	137.3	
S	47.7	54.3	51.0	12.8	33.0	10.8	195.1	119.3	339.8	556.3	65.3	76.6	114.4	137.8	
E	39.8	44.8	47.4	16.9	34.0	10.2	165.3	119.0	341.5	471.9	68.6	77.3	125.7	143.5	
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	3	4	3	4	3	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	
1959 M	42.4	47.3	46.8	28.3	34.0	12.0	165.5	113.4	320.7	516.4	67.9	85.1	118.8	143.1	
A	44.0	49.5	46.7	28.8	32.9	10.9	163.8	110.6	318.2	514.5	67.9	82.6	113.9	141.2	
M	41.0	48.7	47.0	28.2	34.0	11.2	163.1	111.7	323.6	520.8	66.3	77.5	109.7	143.0	
J	41.6	48.1	47.2	27.1	33.5	11.5	162.3	111.1	318.3	517.2	67.0	78.4	112.8	143.2	
J A	42.1	49.2	47.3	26.2	34.0	11.6	166.5	114.2	324.9	521.2	68.8	78.7	113.0	143.3	
S	40.9	48.3	47.8	27.8	34.1	11.4	162.4	114.0	324.2	513.6	68.7	78.5	113.4	141.8	
O	40.4	48.5	47.9	28.1	34.1	11.1	162.9	115.2	324.7	519.0	68.9	77.5	113.9	142.0	
N	38.8	48.7	47.5	27.9	34.0	11.2	164.9	116.1	329.6	525.7	67.8	77.3	110.5	142.6	
D	39.6	48.2	47.4	30.2	34.1	11.2	165.8	115.5	329.2	524.5	68.2	77.4	112.0	143.2	
1960 J	40.8	48.1	47.7	26.7	34.4	11.4	163.4	115.3	323.1	514.0	67.1	77.7	111.7	141.1	
F	41.3	49.5	47.8	28.1	34.4	11.4	163.6	116.2	326.0	522.6	68.2	76.3	112.6	140.2	
M	38.5	46.0	46.8	25.8	33.9	11.3	161.9	116.7	320.6	514.6	67.5	76.6	110.3	141.0	
A	36.5	46.8	46.5	29.6	33.4	11.2	160.7	113.9	324.9	515.2	66.6	73.8	107.8	137.2	
M	34.6	46.3	46.8	28.3	34.6	11.4	163.6	118.3	329.0	523.5	67.1	75.3	112.6	138.4	
J	35.9	46.1	46.0	26.1	32.7	11.2	170.6	119.2	329.5	519.6	70.0	72.6	112.7	137.0	
J A	35.7	45.4	46.0	25.9	34.0	11.2	165.9	119.2	332.2	520.7	69.5	77.6	109.4	137.8	
S	35.7	42.9	45.9	26.0	34.0	10.8	163.0	117.0	325.0	516.4	67.7	78.8	111.9	137.5	
A	36.1	44.9	45.5	23.9	34.1	10.9	165.3	117.3	330.2	517.5	68.5	79.0	113.6	137.7	
S	36.3	44.3	45.5	25.1	34.3	11.3	166.4	117.9	331.1	522.6	68.5	80.7	114.8	138.9	
O	38.2	45.6	45.5	27.0	34.4	11.1	165.3	119.2	332.3	522.1	71.6	81.1	119.7	138.4	
N	37.0	47.2	45.5	25.6	34.4	11.1	162.5	119.9	335.4	522.5	70.0	79.8	114.1	137.8	
D	36.1	46.0	45.1	28.7	34.2	10.8	164.7	118.7	337.3	532.0	70.2	79.0	113.8	139.0	
1961 J	40.9	48.2	44.7	29.6	34.6	10.9	165.0	121.0	342.7	526.4	70.9	79.6	115.7	136.7	
F	37.6	43.7	45.4	26.8	34.2	10.2	158.4	119.0	336.3	512.0	67.9	73.2	111.4	132.1	
M	36.6	45.8	45.3	26.6	33.3	11.0	161.9	117.1	334.0	507.0	67.0	74.6	112.0	133.5	
A	37.4	45.6	44.0	30.9	35.0	11.3	160.5	116.2	322.5	509.0	67.6	75.6	116.5	136.5	
M	35.8	44.5	44.4	32.3	33.1	11.7	163.1	117.6	337.8	512.7	66.8	75.8	109.6	131.7	
J	36.0	45.9	44.8	28.0	34.4	11.1	165.7	118.6	344.1	528.6	66.9	75.1	113.5	137.5	
J A	35.3	46.9	45.0	25.6	34.1	11.5	164.6	123.0	345.4	532.3	64.6	70.3	111.9	137.0	
A	38.3	55.4	45.4	25.6	34.5	12.1	177.7	117.4	352.4	590.3	62.7	69.0	110.9	137.6	
S	33.4	40.7	44.7	24.0	34.4	10.7	159.8	116.5	336.5	475.0	66.3	72.8	119.4	141.1	

Table 65.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS

DEPARTMENT STORES														
Monthly Averages or Months	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances			
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks		
	Million dollars													
1959	118.3	303.4	31.7	75.9	13.2	37.7	6.3	5.1	5.8	20.4	25.1	75.7		
1960	120.6	314.3	32.6	78.4	13.7	38.1	6.5	4.1	5.9	20.5	24.5	75.0		
1959 M	117.5	316.9	32.1	80.1	11.8	40.8	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.5	25.5	77.8		
J	110.5	302.6	26.7	75.3	11.9	38.5	5.8	4.6	5.0	18.3	24.6	75.0		
J	97.0	315.3	20.3	81.7	8.4	39.7	5.7	4.4	4.7	18.8	25.3	77.2		
A	100.7	335.8	25.1	92.7	9.0	43.7	5.6	4.5	5.2	19.5	26.6	76.6		
S	127.3	341.1	38.3	94.7	14.0	46.8	5.6	4.1	6.7	18.8	28.5	74.2		
O	134.7	369.3	41.4	99.2	17.2	50.6	6.8	4.3	5.9	19.7	27.3	78.6		
N	153.0	359.3	42.7	95.2	20.9	48.0	6.4	5.1	6.2	19.0	27.1	76.8		
D	192.9	303.4	51.2	75.9	27.7	37.7	9.2	5.1	6.5	20.4	25.9	75.7		
1960 J	89.2	307.9	21.0	78.9	8.2	38.9	5.7	5.0	8.1	19.9	22.4	74.2		
F	88.1	335.8	20.6	90.6	8.0	43.5	5.6	4.7	6.3	20.5	22.1	78.6		
M	102.5	350.9	29.2	94.3	10.7	45.6	6.0	5.0	5.6	20.4	22.7	84.0		
A	117.0	350.5	36.7	88.9	13.3	45.1	6.7	4.7	4.8	21.0	22.0	85.0		
M	117.1	344.2	31.9	85.2	12.1	45.1	5.8	4.7	5.4	20.1	24.7	83.9		
J	112.9	321.5	28.5	79.4	12.8	41.6	5.9	4.5	5.1	19.1	23.3	77.7		
J	94.6	333.5	20.2	87.0	8.6	42.9	5.3	4.4	4.6	19.5	24.0	78.5		
A	107.9	351.7	28.3	96.7	10.2	46.9	5.6	4.5	5.6	20.7	26.9	78.3		
S	126.5 ^r	358.0 ^r	39.2 ^r	99.5 ^r	14.5 ^r	49.8 ^r	6.3 ^r	4.6 ^r	6.4 ^r	19.9 ^r	26.5 ^r	75.3 ^r		
O	134.9	387.9	41.8	104.2	17.0	53.2	6.7	5.4	5.9	20.2	27.1	79.6		
N	156.5	380.2	44.1	100.6	20.7	51.6	6.6	5.6	6.5	19.5	27.9	77.6		
D	203.5	314.3	54.2	78.4	30.3	38.1	10.5	4.1	6.6	20.5	25.8	75.0		
1961 J	91.3	318.8	21.6	82.3	8.3	40.0	5.6	5.2	8.7	20.0	22.3	74.0		
F	88.7	341.6	21.4	92.6	8.4	43.4	5.8	4.8	6.1	21.0	21.6	76.7		
M	111.5	350.4	34.1	94.0	12.3	45.0	6.9	4.3	5.7	21.1	22.4	80.7		
A	110.5	365.1	32.2	96.3	12.1	47.3	6.5	4.3	5.1	21.4	22.0	84.0		
M	124.8	359.6	34.4	92.9	13.0	47.4	6.0	4.6	5.8	20.9	26.1	83.6		
J	118.5	333.2	30.4	84.8	13.7	43.4	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.3	24.1	77.7		
J	99.5	347.6	21.7	93.7	9.2	45.3	5.5	5.1	4.8	20.1	25.2	77.7		
A	123.3	345.6	32.6	100.5	11.9	47.7	5.6	4.3	6.4	20.4	32.4	67.4		
S	126.0	373.1	38.1	107.6	14.7	52.5	6.5	4.1	6.6	20.8	26.0	74.7		
CHAIN STORES														
Monthly Averages or Months	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars													
1959	273.4	363.0	123.4	73.1	6.8	13.7	5.8	19.6	8.6	25.0	10.5	23.5	23.5	42.2
1960	286.8	375.0	131.9	82.3	7.2	15.3	6.3	19.2	8.0	20.4	9.9	24.7	24.8	44.9
1959 M	283.4	346.9	132.9	62.0	7.8	15.3	6.9	19.0	8.4	22.8	11.2	21.5	23.5	46.9
J	268.1	353.9	117.3	60.3	6.9	14.1	6.4	19.4	11.5	23.7	10.4	20.3	22.5	46.3
J	278.4	391.6	125.2	63.4	6.9	13.3	5.8	18.7	11.6	23.0	9.2	19.5	22.5	45.7
A	266.9	367.7	118.5	61.1	5.2	15.3	5.2	19.6	11.6	21.6	9.6	21.3	21.6	48.1
S	268.2	372.5	119.1	65.6	6.4	16.6	6.2	20.4	11.4	21.8	11.9	20.6	22.5	51.7
O	306.7	407.3	142.3	71.1	7.7	17.4	6.6	21.2	10.6	20.8	11.7	26.0	25.3	55.8
N	270.3	441.4	118.9	75.7	6.8	21.7	6.8	21.6	8.9	20.5	11.1	24.9	25.0	56.1
D	392.9	363.0	136.9	73.1	13.0	13.7	9.0	19.6	5.9	25.0	13.4	23.5	50.6	42.2
1960 J	245.5	342.8	130.3	63.4	5.7	15.0	4.1	19.0	6.4	22.6	10.0	19.3	16.0	41.7
F	226.0	358.0	117.0	67.0	4.4	14.6	3.2	19.2	5.3	24.2	8.1	22.7	15.4	47.2
M	249.4	371.7	127.0	67.0	5.4	15.9	4.2	21.2	4.8	24.6	9.2	23.2	18.5	50.8
A	296.3	366.7	141.0	68.7	7.4	14.8	7.7	21.1	5.7	25.1	9.6	22.9	26.0	53.1
M	270.8	369.3	125.3	69.3	7.4	15.7	6.8	20.8	7.9	24.2	10.1	22.9	23.0	52.3
J	286.8	368.8	130.2	68.1	7.8	15.0	7.3	20.2	9.6	23.7	10.1	21.6	24.1	50.9
J	291.0	402.7	137.3	71.0	7.1	13.2	6.1	19.4	9.7	22.3	8.6	20.5	23.3	48.6
A	267.0	397.2	118.7	68.5	5.7	16.1	5.3	20.5	10.5	21.0	8.8	22.0	21.9	50.9
S	296.8	382.0	135.1	72.1	7.0	17.8	6.8	21.2	9.8	20.9	10.0	20.7	24.2	53.8
O	296.0	416.8	136.0	73.7	7.8	20.3	6.4	22.7	11.0	18.7	10.6	26.4	24.9	57.8
N	281.5	455.7	125.5	80.0	7.2	24.9	6.3	22.4	9.4	19.0	10.2	24.1	26.1	60.2
D	434.8	375.0	159.3	82.3	13.8	15.3	11.3	19.2	5.4	20.4	13.6	24.7	54.3	44.9
1961 J	235.9	352.8	121.1	71.3	5.9	16.0	4.0	17.6	6.4	18.6	9.3	20.1	16.5	42.6
F	230.9	371.9	122.2	77.2	4.7	15.5	3.2	19.7	5.4	20.2	7.5	23.4	16.0	48.3
M	274.9	384.7	137.1	77.0	6.0	16.7	5.5	21.7	5.2	23.4	9.6	22.6	21.8	52.2
A	288.0	380.6	140.8	76.6	6.8	18.0	6.4	21.8	6.4	19.4	8.8	24.9	24.7	54.4
M	285.7	380.5	132.9	76.9	7.7	17.9	6.9	21.9	8.5	19.1	10.6	24.3	24.9	52.5
J	319.9	373.2	152.1	71.7	8.3	16.7	7.9	21.1	9.7	19.4	10.5	20.8	26.6	50.5
J	283.6	411.1	125.6	75.3	7.4	16.2	6.1	20.4	9.2	19.3	9.5	22.5	25.0	48.8
A	287.7	408.7	128.5	72.8	6.1	19.0	5.9	21.0	9.8	18.6	9.8	21.6	24.9	51.3
S	304.9		144.3		7.0		7.0		9.3		9.8		26.0	

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.E.S.

Table 66.—RETAIL CREDIT: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

End of Period	Total all Trades ⁽¹⁾			Motor Vehicle Dealers			Clothing Stores			Grocery and combination stores (independent)	
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge		
	Million dollars										
1959	992.5	523.8	468.7	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7	
1960	1,037.6	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6
1957 1st qtr.	910.5	428.6	481.9	105.0	24.5	80.5	41.5	15.3	25.8	32.5	
2nd qtr.	959.4	438.1	521.3	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	34.1	
3rd qtr.	990.1	445.6	544.5	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	33.9	
4th qtr.	1,014.8	485.7	529.1	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	35.4	
1958 1st qtr.	828.7	444.3	384.4	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	31.5	
2nd qtr.	841.4	445.3	396.1	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	32.4	
3rd qtr.	858.3	451.2	407.1	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	32.2	
4th qtr.	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3	
1959 1st qtr.	865.4	455.6	409.8	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.5	17.5	27.0	33.4	
2nd qtr.	877.1	458.5	418.6	105.8	19.4	86.4	44.9	17.9	27.0	34.6	
3rd qtr.	898.1	466.4	431.7	102.9	18.3	84.6	45.2	17.8	27.4	35.6	
4th qtr.	992.5	523.8	468.7	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7	
1960 1st qtr.	917.8	494.5	423.3	98.5	16.9	81.6	47.1	18.7	28.4	34.7	
2nd qtr.	937.8	505.8	432.0	105.4	18.3	87.1	48.1	19.0	29.1	35.3	
3rd qtr.	948.4	..	..	98.8	17.2	81.6	47.4	18.3	29.1	35.4
4th qtr.	1,037.6	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6
1961 1st qtr.	960.8	..	..	94.9	16.8	78.1	48.4	19.4	29.0	35.0
2nd qtr.	979.9	..	..	104.3	18.3	86.0	48.4	19.3	29.1	35.8
End of Period	Hardware Stores			Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores			Jewellery Stores			General Stores	
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge		
	Million dollars										
1959	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0	
1960	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8	
1957 1st qtr.	26.5	5.2	21.3	178.4	155.6	22.8	18.4	12.8	5.6	25.9	
2nd qtr.	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3	
3rd qtr.	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1	
4th qtr.	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6	
1958 1st qtr.	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1	
2nd qtr.	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0	
3rd qtr.	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5	
4th qtr.	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0	
1959 1st qtr.	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	27.4	
2nd qtr.	33.7	7.3	26.4	188.2	162.4	25.8	17.9	12.8	5.1	29.4	
3rd qtr.	35.1	8.0	27.1	193.1	166.0	27.1	17.3	12.5	4.8	32.0	
4th qtr.	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0	
1960 1st qtr.	31.0	8.4	22.6	189.9	166.4	23.5	18.7	13.8	4.9	28.5	
2nd qtr.	35.3	9.0	26.3	190.1	166.9	23.2	17.9	12.9	5.0	31.9	
3rd qtr.	36.8	9.6	27.2	191.1	167.3	23.8	17.4	12.5	4.9	33.7	
4th qtr.	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8	
1961 1st qtr.	32.9	9.4	23.5	185.1	162.9	22.2	18.3	13.2	5.1	29.1	
2nd qtr.	36.8	9.5	27.3	185.3	162.3	23.0	17.8	12.4	5.4	32.7	
End of Period	Fuel Dealers			Department Stores			All Other Trades ⁽¹⁾			Garages and Filling Stations	
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment		Charge	Total	Instalment		Charge
					C.S.A. ⁽²⁾	Other ⁽³⁾					
Million dollars											
1959	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1960	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0
1957 1st qtr.	44.5	2.7	41.8	214.5	149.3	27.1	38.1	195.4	35.8	159.6	27.9
2nd qtr.	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	150.3	28.5	41.9	232.2	38.0	194.3	29.4
3rd qtr.	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	153.3	27.5	41.2	258.5	39.9	218.6	31.0
4th qtr.	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	52.7	223.3	41.2	182.1	29.3
1958 1st qtr.	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	161.6	30.8	38.8	97.7	32.9	64.8	28.9
2nd qtr.	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	162.4	28.7	39.7	110.5	33.0	77.5	29.8
3rd qtr.	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	164.0	28.7	43.0	117.6	34.7	82.9	30.2
4th qtr.	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6
1959 1st qtr.	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.3	172.6	32.7	42.0	102.4	31.7	70.7	27.3
2nd qtr.	34.3	1.6	32.7	248.5	171.4	34.0	43.1	111.5	31.1	80.4	28.3
3rd qtr.	32.3	1.7	30.6	254.4	152.9	55.3	46.2	121.6	33.2	88.4	28.6
4th qtr.	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1960 1st qtr.	53.8	2.0	51.8	284.3	159.2	78.7	46.4	105.2	29.6	75.6	26.1
2nd qtr.	35.8	1.8	34.0	296.1	158.0	89.5	48.6	113.0	29.6	83.4	28.9
3rd qtr.	32.4	2.0	30.4	304.6	121.5	31.1	90.4	29.3
4th qtr.	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0
1961 1st qtr.	56.0	2.7	53.3	328.6	105.5	30.2	75.3	27.0
2nd qtr.	39.4	2.3	37.1	332.5	116.3	30.3	86.0	30.6

Table 67.—CONSUMER CREDIT BY TYPES OF INSTITUTION*

Grocery and
combination
stores
(independent)

Charge

37.7

37.6

32.5

34.1

33.9

35.4

31.5

32.4

32.2

35.3

33.4

34.6

35.0

37.7

34.7

35.3

35.4

37.6

35.0

35.8

General
Stores

Charge

31.0

31.8

25.9

27.3

28.1

26.6

25.1

28.0

29.5

29.0

27.4

29.4

32.0

31.0

28.5

31.9

33.7

31.8

29.1

32.7

Garages
and Filling
Stations

Charge

26.2

28.0

27.9

29.4

31.0

29.3

28.9

29.8

30.2

28.6

27.3

28.3

28.6

26.2

26.1

28.9

29.3

28.0

27.0

30.6

Retail sale agree

End of Period	Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Small Loan Companies(2)		Depart- ment Stores	Total Monthly Credit	Other Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores)(3)		Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers	Oil Com- panies Credit Cards	Char- tered Banks Personal Loans(4)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans(5)
		Instal- ment Credit	Cash Loans			Instalment Credit	Charge Accounts					
1959	806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	2,205	40	1,061	13	323
1960	828	45	504	364	1,741	271	325	2,337	44	1,199	14	344
1959 N	816	37	434	281	1,568	..	..	..	..	..	18	321
1959 D	806	38	448	314	1,604	274	327	2,205	40	1,061	13	323
1960 J	794	39	446	303	1,582	..	..	..	..	..	16	325
1960 F	789	41	447	288	1,565	..	..	..	..	..	14	328
1960 M	791	40	453	284	1,568	256	296	2,119	37	1,049	14	331
1960 A	805	42	464	290	1,601	..	..	..	..	..	15	333
1960 M	827	44	470	295	1,636	..	..	..	..	..	14	335
1960 J	844	45	479	296	1,664	259	296	2,219	42	1,135	16	338
1960 J	854	46	485	292	1,677	..	..	..	..	..	17	339
1960 A	856	47	489	294	1,686	..	..	..	..	..	17	340
1960 S	851	47	490	305	1,693	258	304	2,255	51	1,165	18	343
1960 O	842	47	494	313	1,696	..	..	..	..	1,173	15	344
1960 N	839	46	494	328	1,707	..	..	..	..	1,182	20	344
1960 D	828	45	504	364	1,741	271	325	2,337	44	1,199	14	344
1961 J	809	45	499	350	1,703	..	..	..	..	1,200	19	347
1961 F	794	44	499	335	1,672	..	..	..	..	1,194	17	347
1961 M	785	43	503	329	1,660	255	299	2,214	39	1,212	17	349
1961 A	786	42	508	328	1,664	..	..	..	..	1,246	18	350
1961 M	791	42	514	331	1,678	..	..	..	..	1,284	20	352
1961 J	799	42	520	333	1,694	255	306	2,255	45	1,313	18	353
1961 J	810	37	523	325	1,695	..	..	..	..	1,345	19	354
1961 A	808	37	526	328	1,699	..	..	..	..	1,370	18	355
1961 S	797	37	526	336	1,696	..	..	..	..	1,376	17	357

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

(1) Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. (2) Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act.

Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. (3) Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts of motor vehicle dealers whose credit is extended mainly to businesses rather than to consumers.

Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. (4) Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. (5) Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 68.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE(1)

			Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appli- ances	Farm Machin- ery	Coal and Coke	Hard- ware	Build- ing Mate- rials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confection- ery	
Monthly Averages or Months	Total	Foods												
	Million dollars													
1959	688.0	155.8	27.5	18.3	14.7	7.5	10.9	25.6	66.6	56.8	33.2	22.6	50.9	
1960	739.9	177.1	32.1	18.4	15.0	6.1	12.4	26.5	74.8	62.0	34.3	22.9	62.4	
1959	O	721.0	171.3	32.9	22.1	19.1	5.5	14.1	29.1	74.6	46.1	35.5	25.6	50.3
	N	645.5	156.0	31.8	19.0	17.3	2.7	13.1	29.2	63.1	48.4	33.2	26.3	48.7
	D	678.4	170.1	26.7	18.8	19.2	6.4	13.1	25.5	51.3	59.8	30.3	21.8	58.0
1960	J	643.5	145.5	24.0	15.8	10.8	3.7	14.4	18.3	53.9	36.2	22.8	18.9	49.4
	F	705.9	155.5	29.4	17.3	14.6	4.9	14.8	22.6	58.7	61.2	25.9	20.3	53.2
	M	811.4	173.8	34.8	20.1	14.2	6.4	13.6	26.0	72.2	85.2	35.0	21.0	74.5
	A	731.9	160.4	32.0	16.4	15.5	11.1	10.7	24.1	66.7	61.4	36.0	21.2	57.0
	M	829.3	176.6	29.7	17.4	12.8	8.1	11.3	31.3	87.6	88.4	40.5	22.9	64.1
	J	817.5	197.6	27.7	17.1	11.3	8.2	10.1	29.9	96.1	68.7	38.1	24.2	68.4
	J	702.5	188.4	22.5	15.3	10.7	9.0	9.6	24.6	79.5	60.0	35.4	21.7	63.6
	A	703.6 ^a	191.0	36.5	17.9 ^a	12.1	4.9	10.8	27.4	81.1	57.9	39.7	23.5	59.9
	S	733.8	178.6	43.4	21.1	18.4	4.4	11.9	31.5	83.7	57.4	36.0	26.1	67.5
	O	733.8	184.7	38.9	21.6	18.1	5.3	14.8	27.1	81.1	54.1	35.5	24.9	59.0
	N	742.2	181.4	37.6	19.8	17.8	2.1	13.0	30.2	77.0	62.9	32.8	28.8	59.8
	D	720.5	191.9	28.4	18.3	23.4	5.4	13.3	24.6	60.2	51.0	33.5	21.4	72.9
1961	J	602.2	148.6	24.9	17.6	15.0	3.3	12.1	19.1	57.5	33.7	22.5	20.6	50.6
	F	646.1	157.8	28.4	17.0	17.9	6.0	12.7	20.4	55.2	55.7	26.4	21.4	53.0
	M	769.6	179.7	34.1	19.7	16.6	8.0	10.3	24.5	72.3	79.0	35.9	22.4	79.4
	A	711.2	165.6	28.3	17.0	17.9	9.7	8.6	24.8	65.7	57.8	36.1	23.6	56.6
	M	852.7	188.9	29.6	18.6	15.9	8.5	10.7	33.1	92.4	79.9	39.0	25.5	67.5
	J	837.1	203.9	28.0	19.2	12.8	8.4	9.6	32.7	94.3	73.1	38.4	26.1	70.1
	J	718.7	199.1	23.7	15.9	11.6	7.9	9.0	26.4	83.1	62.2	34.4	23.9	63.0
	A	777.1	211.9	39.7	19.8	14.3	4.9	9.6	32.5	91.9	64.0	40.2	26.6	65.5

(1) Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering. Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 69.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾

Monthly Averages or Months	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100										
	Million dollars										
1959	164.8	122.8	134.2	418.5	1.6	36.8	5.4	8.7	4.3	0.8	2.8
1960	172.8	123.2	140.3	438.7	2.2	34.2	5.2	7.4	3.2	0.6	3.1
1959 F	123.8	122.0	101.5	314.3	1.4	32.2	4.3	9.8	2.5	0.5	2.6
M	145.8	122.3	119.2	370.1	1.2	32.4	4.3	7.1	3.5	0.4	2.8
A	154.8	123.0	125.9	393.0	1.1	34.6	5.5	8.0	5.7	1.0	2.8
M	166.0	123.0	135.0	421.5	0.9	35.7	5.4	7.4	6.6	1.4	3.1
J	198.7	122.8	161.8	504.4	0.9	57.5	6.5	13.1	8.0	1.0	3.4
J	164.8	123.3	133.7	418.4	1.5	30.1	4.4	7.4	5.5	0.6	2.3
A	158.4	123.1	128.7	402.1	1.5	37.2	5.4	9.3	2.8	0.6	2.8
S	174.8	122.7	142.5	443.7	1.6	32.5	6.1	6.5	2.4	0.8	2.6
O	179.8	123.0	146.2	456.4	1.8	42.9	5.3	7.9	4.1	0.8	2.4
N	190.4	123.3	154.4	483.4	2.6	33.9	5.6	9.2	4.8	0.7	3.0
D	186.3	123.3	151.1	473.1	2.8	42.9	6.1	10.6	3.1	0.5	2.8
1960 J	161.9	122.5	132.2	411.0	2.2	29.9	5.2	6.4	1.8	0.5	4.5
F	165.6	122.9	134.7	420.5	2.7	34.5	4.5	9.3	3.0	0.4	2.3
M	168.9	122.9	137.4	428.9	2.2	29.2	4.5	6.8	5.6	0.6	3.5
A	141.1	123.7	114.1	358.2	1.9	23.9	4.3	5.5	3.0	0.6	2.3
M	186.8	123.9	150.8	474.2	1.1	40.3	6.5	9.1	4.0	1.2	3.3
J	176.1	123.4	142.7	447.2	0.5	24.6	4.1	13.2	3.6	0.7	3.4
J	179.0	123.6	144.8	454.3	0.8	38.6	6.1	9.4	1.9	0.5	4.0
A	185.1	123.3	150.1	470.0	2.0	20.5	4.8	5.6	1.9	0.5	3.3
S	170.7	122.7	139.1	433.2	1.8	44.2	4.8	5.7	1.7	0.5	2.5
O	186.2	123.6	150.6	472.7	3.7	42.4	4.3	5.8	2.5	0.5	2.4
N	182.0	123.6	147.2	462.0	3.8	39.5	7.7	7.0	4.5	0.6	2.8
D	170.0	122.7	138.5	431.7	3.4	42.7	5.5	4.4	4.6	0.5	3.0
1961 J	174.6	123.0	142.0	443.2	3.1	40.8	6.3	3.2	3.3	0.4	2.9
F	140.6	123.2	114.1	356.9	1.8	30.0	4.5	4.2	1.7	0.3	2.5
M	168.7	123.6	136.5	428.4	1.8	39.4	4.6	6.4	1.5	0.3	2.4
A	171.8	123.8	138.8	436.1	1.2	60.0	5.7	5.0	1.7	0.6	2.1
M	176.5	123.2	143.3	448.1	1.0	40.7	4.9	9.4	2.0	0.7	2.5
J	194.3	123.2	157.7	493.3 ²	0.7	64.0	4.6	6.5	1.5	0.6	2.4
J	202.8	124.4 ³	163.0 ³	514.8	1.5	64.3	4.7	7.7	4.2	1.4	2.3

Monthly Averages or Months	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Lumber and Timber ⁽²⁾	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper
	Million dollars										
1959	12.0	6.0	6.9	2.2	14.7	2.1	27.0	1.8	2.5	25.9	60.2
1960	11.2	6.6	7.0	2.0	13.3	2.4	28.9	1.7	2.6	27.1	63.2
1959 F	9.0	6.8	4.8	2.6	10.9	1.7	20.6	1.5	2.4	22.9	40.2
M	9.8	5.6	5.8	1.6	14.6	1.7	28.8	2.4	2.1	26.1	48.6
A	9.0	4.5	5.8	1.6	17.8	1.7	30.0	2.3	1.4	26.2	61.3
M	11.4	5.8	7.5	1.9	15.2	1.8	27.7	2.1	1.1	28.1	64.8
J	13.6	4.6	6.5	2.4	17.9	1.9	39.2	2.4	2.2	24.8	68.4
J	14.4	4.8	5.0	0.6	12.9	1.7	33.1	1.7	2.1	28.0	65.2
A	12.6	6.0	8.1	0.8	12.1	1.8	22.4	0.7	3.3	26.6	59.3
S	12.2	3.5	8.8	1.1	14.2	2.6	25.6	1.0	4.8	25.4	62.0
O	15.8	6.9	9.2	0.7	12.5	1.8	26.7	2.2	3.5	24.2	64.8
N	13.1	6.4	11.6	0.5	19.4	2.6	27.5	2.3	2.5	29.4	66.6
D	11.4	7.4	5.6	7.7	16.5	3.7	23.2	1.8	1.9	25.4	68.5
1960 J	9.2	5.2	4.9	4.6	16.5	3.3	23.8	1.2	2.4	25.7	52.4
F	8.4	7.1	4.8	4.6	14.8	2.5	26.5	1.7	2.7	24.2	58.1
M	8.9	8.2	5.6	2.1	17.7	3.5	30.7	1.8	2.7	30.5	54.8
A	7.2	4.6	4.9	2.0	10.9	2.6	25.8	1.8	1.0	24.5	58.0
M	11.2	5.2	6.6	1.4	16.5	3.9	34.3	2.2	1.4	30.2	73.1
J	13.6	4.2	6.5	1.3	11.2	3.8	32.4	1.9	2.3	25.4	61.2
J	12.6	7.5	5.1	0.9	10.2	2.9	32.1	1.8	2.2	26.2	63.2
A	13.8	4.1	6.6	0.7	11.3	3.7	31.4	2.1	3.7	32.3	73.8
S	13.6	4.9	9.5	0.9	12.5	3.3	27.5	1.8	3.3	23.4	58.7
O	14.8	8.7	9.2	0.5	11.6	3.2	33.9	2.0	4.0	30.3	69.9
N	11.2	12.3	12.8	0.4	13.3	4.1	25.7	1.4	2.9	30.4	70.8
D	10.2	7.3	7.1	4.8	12.9	3.8	22.1	1.2	2.6	22.2	64.0
1961 J	10.3	8.2	4.9	5.7	18.8	3.9	25.8	0.9	3.2	26.6	61.8
F	8.4	8.1	4.3	3.9	15.6	2.9	19.7	1.1	3.4	23.8	51.0
M	9.6	5.4	5.5	1.7	17.3	3.8	29.6	1.6	2.1	28.9	60.0
A	7.8	8.2	5.6	1.3	13.5	3.4	28.5	2.0	1.2	29.0	64.5
M	8.5	6.7	5.7	2.3	15.4	3.7	33.7	2.0	1.3	30.0	66.5
J	13.6	6.3	7.0	1.2	10.5 ²	3.5	31.9	1.9	2.6	30.8	63.8
J	14.1	5.2	5.2	1.3	12.9	4.3	34.7	1.9	2.9	27.5	67.6

Table 69.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

Other Meats	Monthly Averages or Months	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
		Million dollars										
2.8	1959	9.0	13.2	0.5	7.5	9.6	4.0	2.9	9.3	19.4	13.8	2.1
3.1	1960	9.2	13.0	0.5	10.9	7.1	5.6	4.3	9.0	22.5	18.7	2.2
2.6	1959	F	6.1	0.4	0.2	2.7	11.2	3.1	3.6	6.7	10.3	7.6
2.8		M	9.5	3.0	0.2	2.6	14.5	3.7	3.4	6.5	16.3	8.9
2.8	A	F	8.8	2.9	0.5	3.7	13.7	3.5	2.3	6.4	16.0	12.5
3.1		M	8.7	15.2	0.9	5.7	12.5	4.6	3.6	7.2	13.1	15.4
3.4	J	F	10.9	24.4	0.7	6.5	12.3	4.3	3.4	9.1	28.0	16.0
2.3		M	7.1	17.6	0.7	7.1	10.9	3.9	1.6	8.0	20.1	10.5
2.8	A	F	7.1	21.0	0.5	5.0	4.9	3.7	2.7	10.0	23.0	12.3
2.6		M	8.5	22.8	0.5	6.0	5.2	3.3	2.1	9.6	19.8	19.9
2.4	O	F	8.3	23.0	0.3	15.3	6.8	4.1	2.2	12.3	25.8	14.5
3.0		M	12.8	18.3	0.5	18.1	7.8	5.2	3.1	15.8	18.0	20.1
2.8	D	F	13.9	5.5	0.4	13.6	6.6	5.8	2.7	13.3	26.9	19.7
4.5		M	7.5	3.0	0.7	8.9	8.1	4.5	2.9	9.0	19.8	23.9
2.3	1960	F	10.4	4.0	0.7	9.6	10.2	5.4	7.2	9.4	23.6	18.3
3.5		M	8.8	1.6	0.4	6.6	10.3	5.3	3.9	9.0	29.5	17.0
2.3	A	F	8.7	1.8	0.4	4.1	9.9	5.1	4.2	7.3	12.0	15.7
3.3		M	10.4	16.7	0.4	6.3	8.7	6.7	5.9	11.4	18.3	17.2
3.4	J	F	8.4	24.0	0.5	11.6	8.4	6.6	4.7	11.7	32.1	19.9
4.0		M	7.8	28.7	0.4	10.4	8.2	5.7	3.2	8.2	22.9	18.0
3.3	A	F	9.3	27.9	0.4	16.7	5.8	5.6	4.9	7.9	19.8	23.3
2.5		M	8.0	20.3	0.4	13.7	3.5	5.0	2.8	8.1	18.6	19.4
2.4	O	F	8.6	19.0	0.6	14.8	2.7	5.7	4.3	7.3	28.9	15.9
2.8		M	11.0	4.8	0.9	16.9	4.5	6.4	3.6	9.2	16.7	16.4
3.0	D	F	11.7	3.8	0.4	11.8	5.2	5.0	4.1	9.2	27.2	18.9
2.9		M	8.4	2.7	0.7	6.5	6.6	7.7	5.1	8.3	19.0	24.0
2.9	1961	F	8.5	1.2	0.2	8.3	8.3	5.5	4.5	6.7	10.6	13.9
2.5		M	9.4	1.8	0.3	5.9	9.7	7.6	3.7	7.9	25.3	16.1
2.4	A	F	9.3	1.4	0.1	6.6	9.3	7.5	2.9	9.6	18.6	15.5
2.1		M	9.4	9.2	0.6	7.9	8.5	8.7	3.4	8.9	21.4	13.6
2.5	J	F	9.9	18.5	0.2	15.2	7.8	6.6	3.0	13.4	20.1	15.7
2.4		M	10.4	19.3	0.5	13.3	6.9	8.3	2.8	12.5	16.8	18.3
2.3	J											
News- print Paper	Monthly Averages or Months	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commodities
		Million dollars										
60.2	1959	18.9	2.8	4.6	26.0	5.2	9.3	6.7	8.6	4.1	12.7	6.8
63.2	1960	21.5	3.1	5.3	22.0	6.7	10.1	8.6	9.6	4.4	15.4	6.3
40.2	1959	F	10.5	2.3	4.4	25.0	4.0	4.9	7.2	7.1	10.5	3.9
48.6		M	18.4	1.8	6.2	28.3	5.0	6.0	7.3	7.0	6.4	10.8
61.3	A	F	18.6	2.9	2.8	27.7	4.5	8.6	6.5	8.3	6.1	9.8
64.8		M	21.1	3.9	4.9	24.6	6.5	10.6	1.6	8.8	4.1	12.5
68.4	J	F	20.7	3.3	5.4	24.0	6.4	10.4	9.3	12.3	2.3	10.2
65.2		M	15.8	3.2	5.4	31.7	5.5	10.0	7.7	8.4	1.6	11.7
59.3	A	F	18.0	2.9	4.8	21.0	3.9	9.3	7.2	8.9	2.2	13.4
62.0		M	25.5	3.0	4.3	27.1	5.7	11.0	7.1	8.6	5.3	16.2
64.8	O	F	18.9	3.1	4.1	24.8	5.6	10.1	7.9	8.5	3.4	15.0
66.6		M	22.9	2.3	5.7	30.4	5.8	9.1	6.2	10.0	4.5	16.6
68.5	D	F	26.8	3.3	4.5	26.2	5.6	13.5	6.0	7.1	5.8	14.5
52.4		M	28.0	3.0	5.4	29.0	5.6	7.9	8.7	8.2	4.5	14.8
58.1	1960	F	19.2	3.5	5.5	26.3	4.7	5.9	8.6	8.5	5.0	14.6
54.8		M	25.1	2.7	5.2	24.4	7.2	6.7	7.9	8.0	6.5	15.6
58.0	A	F	18.2	3.5	3.5	20.5	5.7	7.8	10.7	7.8	6.7	13.4
73.1		M	18.9	3.1	4.3	26.4	6.0	11.6	7.6	10.3	4.4	19.7
61.2	J	F	21.0	2.9	6.1	12.8	8.8	12.1	7.9	9.5	1.6	14.4
63.2		M	17.2	3.7	4.5	25.5	6.7	10.0	7.6	11.5	2.5	16.3
73.8	A	F	28.8	4.1	5.9	16.6	7.5	11.4	10.9	10.4	3.0	17.4
58.7		M	20.9	1.7	4.4	21.9	7.1	10.6	6.6	11.6	4.7	15.7
69.9	O	F	18.3	3.6	8.3	18.3	6.3	10.7	11.3	9.5	4.7	13.3
70.8		M	22.6	1.4	4.9	24.2	8.5	10.8	6.4	11.8	4.1	17.0
61.8	N	F	20.0	4.1	5.8	17.6	6.4	15.6	8.5	8.8	4.6	13.2
51.0		M	31.4	6.9	5.3	15.7	6.3	7.7	10.0	9.5	5.6	16.1
60.0	1961	F	22.8	4.5	3.2	18.5	5.6	6.2	9.1	6.7	3.8	13.7
64.5		M	24.6	6.2	5.5	19.7	6.7	6.9	10.6	7.0	6.6	16.0
66.5	A	F	19.6	3.8	3.2	16.9	8.1	9.0	11.1	9.5	6.3	16.4
63.8		M	23.2	2.1	3.5	17.5	6.5	12.0	12.7	9.4	5.2	16.0
67.6	J	F	26.5	4.7	6.4	17.6	8.0	12.3	12.6	7.3	2.3	16.1
products.		M	27.0	2.8	5.7	14.7	8.7	11.4	15.5	10.7	2.5	17.1

Table 70.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

Monthly Averages or Months	Index of Declared Values ⁽¹⁾	Index of Prices ⁽¹⁾	Index of Physical Volume ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾ Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products	
1948=100												
Million dollars												
1959	210.4	114.4	183.9	459.1	20.1	5.0	6.2	2.4	8.6	7.8	2.1	
1960	209.8	116.3	180.4	457.7	20.8	5.7	5.9	2.3	8.2	6.9	2.0	
1959	F	174.9	115.8	151.0	381.6	14.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	7.3	6.0	3.2
	M	198.3	115.7	171.4	432.7	17.7	2.1	2.8	2.6	7.9	6.0	2.4
	A	237.2	115.0	206.3	517.6	19.9	2.4	8.2	2.1	9.2	9.7	2.4
	M	231.9	114.7	202.2	505.9	24.0	6.6	9.9	1.9	11.1	8.2	2.0
	J	234.9	114.7	204.8	512.4	25.1	4.0	8.0	2.4	8.0	8.7	2.1
	J	219.3	114.2	192.0	478.5	22.5	6.2	4.8	2.9	6.8	8.7	1.0
	A	195.9	114.1	171.7	427.3	18.2	4.3	8.1	2.5	7.5	6.9	1.8
	S	205.6	113.8	180.7	448.6	19.4	4.2	8.5	2.4	10.4	7.8	2.4
	O	220.2	113.5	194.0	480.5	21.5	6.6	8.0	2.4	7.1	8.8	1.4
	N	220.1	113.5	193.9	480.2	22.7	7.7	7.2	2.9	10.8	8.5	1.4
	D	201.8	114.2	176.7	440.4	20.4	11.6	3.7	2.6	9.3	7.9	2.3
	J	183.1	114.8	159.5	399.5	14.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	6.7	6.7	3.1
1960	F	207.5	114.7	180.9	452.9	17.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	7.9	9.3	2.6
	M	217.2	114.1	190.4	473.9	19.1	2.4	3.5	2.2	7.5	8.5	2.9
	A	218.6	116.1	188.3	476.9	20.8	5.0	5.7	2.3	10.2	8.1	2.3
	M	226.5	116.8	202.5	516.0	25.6	6.1	11.2	2.6	7.9	7.8	1.3
	J	223.0	118.1	188.8	486.6	26.9	4.6	7.1	2.1	7.0	6.1	1.5
	J	194.2	117.6	165.1	423.8	22.3	4.2	4.1	1.8	7.0	5.8	0.7
	A	203.7	116.6	174.7	444.5	20.3	4.0	5.3	2.3	9.5	6.6	1.8
	S	195.9	117.0	167.4	427.5	17.4	4.1	6.0	2.1	7.6	5.5	2.4
	O	205.0	116.8	175.5	447.4	20.1	8.3	7.7	2.3	7.4	6.1	1.8
	N	225.3	116.0	202.8	513.4	24.1	13.7	8.9	3.5	11.0	7.0	1.0
	D	197.1	116.5	169.2	430.1	22.4	11.2	5.6	2.1	8.6	4.7	2.1
	1961	J	197.6	118.1	167.3	431.2	16.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	7.6	5.9	2.2
	F	181.1	118.3	153.1	395.1	16.8	2.3	3.9	2.1	6.4	4.9	2.0
	M	211.1	117.8	179.2	460.6	19.6	3.0	4.0	2.7	8.4	6.3	2.7
	A	201.1	118.1	170.3	438.7	19.7	3.7	4.4	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.2
	M	251.8	118.1	213.2	549.5	26.1	7.8	9.3	4.3	10.9	7.1	1.7
	J	227.4	118.8	191.4	496.2	26.8	7.8	7.9	2.4	7.0	6.0	1.3
	J	210.9	119.7 ^p	176.2 ^p	460.2	24.5	3.5	5.2	2.7	8.1	6.2	1.1

Monthly Averages or Months	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore
		Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured						
Million dollars											
1959	17.0	3.7	9.5	2.2	5.6	5.9	8.1	8.1	5.7	8.9	2.3
1960	16.6	4.3	8.3	2.3	4.3	4.0	13.4	8.4	5.7	8.0	4.0
1959 F	13.8	4.2	9.9	1.2	4.1	5.3	7.2	8.3	5.4	7.9	—
M	15.4	2.6	9.7	1.8	5.1	5.7	7.6	7.6	5.5	7.9	—
A	18.7	4.8	10.9	3.2	5.4	5.8	9.4	8.8	6.0	8.1	—
M	17.3	4.5	9.4	3.0	6.0	5.8	9.5	7.6	5.7	8.5	3.5
J	14.8	4.4	8.8	2.6	6.0	5.7	9.1	8.1	6.3	8.9	7.1
J	15.1	3.1	9.1	2.2	6.6	6.0	7.6	7.7	5.3	8.2	8.4
A	14.5	1.9	8.9	1.8	6.9	6.6	7.3	8.5	5.7	10.4	1.2
S	16.7	3.0	8.9	2.0	6.0	6.7	7.7	8.5	5.5	11.5	0.2
O	20.8	3.1	8.8	1.8	6.0	6.4	8.4	8.3	6.0	11.5	0.4
N	22.8	4.2	9.9	2.0	5.4	6.1	9.9	8.2	6.0	9.6	1.7
D	16.9	5.2	10.5	2.5	4.4	4.9	7.2	7.9	5.6	8.0	4.5
1960 J	13.4	4.0	10.5	2.2	4.2	4.1	10.7	6.9	4.9	7.9	0.1
F	15.3	5.3	10.3	2.8	4.4	3.9	13.1	8.7	5.6	9.8	—
M	15.8	5.9	9.9	2.2	4.2	4.2	13.7	8.3	6.1	9.2	—
A	16.4	4.1	8.2	3.5	4.2	3.6	13.5	8.2	5.7	7.4	0.4
M	17.5	5.3	8.5	2.6	4.7	3.8	14.7	8.9	5.9	8.6	8.2
J	15.8	4.7	7.4	2.5	4.7	3.9	14.0	8.5	6.0	8.8	7.7
J	14.2	6.2	7.2	1.8	4.8	3.5	12.6	7.9	5.8	6.5	7.7
A	16.5	1.3	7.2	2.3	5.6	4.6	16.9	8.7	6.0	7.8	8.3
S	16.3	0.7	6.0	1.8	4.3	4.1	14.4	9.4	5.7	7.4	8.8
O	19.5	2.7	7.5	1.8	3.7	4.1	13.2	9.4	5.6	8.2	5.3
N	21.1	5.2	8.7	1.9	4.0	4.1	14.3	8.3	6.2	8.3	1.5
D	17.8	5.7	8.2	1.8	3.3	3.7	9.6	7.6	5.4	6.6	0.3
1961 J	16.8	5.9	9.6	2.4	4.3	4.3	11.4	8.6	5.1	8.3	0.2
F	16.7	4.1	8.2	2.1	3.9	3.7	12.6	7.8	5.4	8.6	—
M	19.1	7.9	8.7	2.7	4.1	4.4	15.6	9.2	5.8	7.6	—
A	17.7	5.9	7.3	1.9	2.9	4.1	12.7	8.5	5.8	6.2	0.2
M	20.5	3.6	8.4	3.2	4.4	4.4	16.5	9.5	6.7	7.8	2.6
J	19.1	2.4	7.0	2.5	4.7	3.8	15.0	10.4	7.0	7.4	7.4
J	16.3	0.8	7.0	2.0	5.2	3.8	13.9	9.1	6.4	8.2	8.0

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EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 70.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

Furs and Products	Monthly Averages or Months	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
		Million dollars										
2.1	1959	13.4	4.6	11.3	22.8	48.8	43.2	28.1	5.2	2.2	22.5	9.5
2.0	1960	13.1	4.0	11.8	19.1	48.3	45.0	25.3	6.0	2.7	21.7	8.8
3.2	1959 J	11.0	3.5	10.1	15.5	38.2	55.1	22.2	4.7	2.1	17.8	7.4
2.4	F	10.3	3.0	11.2	18.4	40.6	39.0	22.2	3.6	1.3	17.8	8.7
2.4	M	10.9	5.7	12.5	24.3	43.6	50.0	26.4	4.4	2.7	20.1	9.6
2.0	A	15.7	8.6	15.2	35.5	57.6	52.8	31.5	5.2	2.3	23.7	10.7
2.1	M	17.8	5.7	12.1	30.6	57.2	47.3	31.1	4.5	1.5	21.0	9.5
1.0	J	20.5	5.1	11.5	32.1	58.2	47.4	30.9	8.7	1.6	23.4	9.9
1.8	J	18.6	4.4	10.8	28.1	54.4	41.5	29.3	4.9	2.8	22.4	8.3
2.4	A	10.2	3.9	8.0	20.4	45.9	24.8	27.6	5.7	1.8	32.3	8.3
1.4	S	8.9	3.5	10.5	19.3	45.8	36.5	28.7	6.0	2.4	22.0	9.9
1.4	O	11.3	3.5	11.6	17.6	49.3	45.6	31.1	5.0	2.0	23.5	12.9
2.3	N	10.9	4.8	11.5	16.5	48.3	39.6	29.6	5.2	2.9	23.3	10.4
3.1	D	14.4	3.6	10.0	15.6	46.1	38.2	26.6	4.4	2.5	22.1	8.1
2.6	1960 J	12.7	3.8	9.5	18.2	41.7	55.3	21.9	3.7	2.3	20.9	7.3
2.9	F	14.4	5.3	12.8	22.2	50.3	53.9	25.3	5.0	5.4	19.9	8.3
2.3	M	16.6	4.5	13.4	24.8	52.7	57.2	27.1	6.1	3.4	23.1	9.1
1.3	A	16.4	4.3	13.8	25.0	54.1	50.6	28.0	4.9	1.4	22.3	9.4
1.5	M	17.8	4.8	11.7	27.5	54.9	50.2	28.9	7.2	1.5	24.5	9.3
0.7	J	13.2	5.4	12.4	22.8	54.7	46.9	25.7	5.8	2.8	21.7	8.6
1.8	J	10.8	3.8	11.1	16.9	50.2	32.2	23.7	6.4	1.2	19.5	7.7
2.4	A	11.7	3.4	8.8	15.5	45.0	26.5	25.7	9.9	2.3	21.6	9.7
1.8	S	9.7	3.2	9.5	13.5	44.5	29.3	25.3	6.1	3.1	22.5	9.0
1.0	O	10.4	2.9	10.4	14.4	45.5	40.3	26.0	7.3	3.5	20.4	8.6
2.1	N	11.2	3.4	14.2	14.6	46.7	56.1	25.3	6.6	3.3	23.5	10.5
2.2	D	11.7	3.4	13.7	13.3	39.4	41.6	20.1	3.2	2.9	20.7	7.6
2.0	1961 J	8.3	4.2	13.9	18.5	43.0	42.1	21.2	8.9	4.8	20.4	7.1
2.7	F	7.5	2.4	13.8	20.0	42.5	34.2	20.4	4.2	4.1	18.1	6.7
2.2	M	9.7	3.4	17.5	25.6	51.6	41.8	23.5	3.5	3.5	22.0	8.5
1.7	A	10.5	2.9	16.0	25.0	45.3	39.5	22.7	5.7	2.2	20.1	8.2
1.3	M	11.1	5.4	17.7	32.2	58.1	48.6	29.5	8.6	2.8	23.9	11.4
1.1	J	11.3	3.6	15.2	23.9	52.3	41.4	26.5	4.9	4.3	22.4	10.1
	J	10.5	3.6	14.2	20.3	53.2	31.8	23.9	9.7	3.3	20.1	9.6

Iron Ore	Monthly Averages or Months	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscellaneous Commodities ⁽¹⁾
		Million dollars									
2.3	1959	4.0	8.4	5.2	34.6	6.5	7.5	19.7	3.2	6.4	22.9
4.0	1960	3.9	8.0	4.8	33.1	6.2	8.1	20.1	2.4	9.7	24.5
—	1959 J	3.3	7.1	4.6	33.5	4.4	6.4	16.1	2.9	9.0	19.0
—	F	3.1	6.7	4.6	29.3	4.1	7.2	16.9	3.6	7.2	18.6
—	M	3.7	6.2	4.9	30.6	5.2	7.0	21.1	4.5	6.9	21.6
3.5	A	4.4	7.0	6.1	28.7	5.9	8.3	21.0	4.5	12.5	25.6
7.1	M	4.8	8.6	5.9	32.0	7.6	8.0	22.1	3.8	6.6	23.9
8.4	J	4.6	8.1	5.1	32.5	7.2	8.7	21.5	3.6	6.3	25.4
1.2	J	4.2	8.3	5.2	36.6	8.3	7.4	18.0	3.5	4.9	24.6
0.2	A	4.1	10.4	5.1	35.0	7.5	6.4	18.4	2.7	4.6	21.5
0.4	S	3.8	10.1	5.3	40.5	7.2	7.7	18.4	2.2	4.6	23.4
1.7	O	4.4	10.6	6.2	38.4	7.8	7.7	23.0	2.1	4.8	24.8
4.5	N	4.3	10.6	5.5	38.6	8.1	8.0	22.6	2.3	4.9	25.3
0.1	D	3.7	6.9	4.5	40.0	5.1	7.1	17.7	2.4	4.3	21.9
—	1960 J	3.4	5.9	4.0	29.7	4.2	6.8	16.2	2.3	5.3	18.3
—	F	3.6	5.6	4.9	27.4	5.0	7.5	17.8	3.1	10.3	21.5
—	M	3.9	5.4	4.9	29.8	5.2	8.8	19.7	3.2	5.8	23.8
0.4	A	4.3	10.4	4.5	21.6	5.4	8.4	20.9	3.3	12.6	25.8
8.2	M	4.6	8.6	5.1	30.9	8.2	9.2	22.3	3.1	8.1	26.2
7.7	J	4.2	9.5	4.7	33.6	6.8	8.1	23.7	2.6	6.9	27.2
7.7	J	3.6	6.9	4.5	36.2	6.5	6.9	18.2	2.4	7.4	23.6
8.3	A	4.1	9.7	5.1	40.9	7.2	8.0	20.1	2.2	6.1	26.0
8.8	S	3.7	9.5	5.0	39.4	6.7	8.7	19.8	2.0	7.6	24.3
5.3	O	4.0	9.8	5.3	32.5	6.9	8.6	20.3	1.5	8.7	25.7
1.5	N	4.3	9.1	5.4	39.5	7.9	9.1	23.0	1.7	16.5	28.4
0.3	D	3.2	5.3	4.6	35.9	4.6	7.5	19.1	1.5	21.2	22.7
0.2	1961 J	3.4	5.6	4.8	31.9	4.9	7.4	18.1	1.8	22.7	21.3
—	F	2.9	4.9	4.3	28.3	5.1	7.6	18.1	2.4	14.3	21.9
—	M	3.5	5.3	5.5	23.6	5.9	8.5	26.2	2.4	13.0	24.0
—	A	3.3	6.4	4.7	28.9	5.9	8.0	21.1	2.4	18.9	23.1
0.2	M	4.7	8.9	6.4	35.1	8.5	9.5	24.8	3.2	15.7	28.6
2.6	J	4.1	6.8	5.1	32.2	8.0	9.1	23.8	2.6	14.4	28.3
	J	4.2	7.6	4.8	31.2	8.0	8.6	20.6	2.2	12.1	28.5

Table 71.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES AND AREAS

Exports (including re-exports)															Imports				
Monthly Averages or months	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market ⁽¹⁾	European Free Trade Associa- tion ⁽²⁾	O.E.E.C. (3)	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market ⁽¹⁾	European Free Trade Associa- tion ⁽²⁾	O.E.E.C. (3)					
Million dollars																			
1958	407.9	241.3	64.7	101.8	35.2	74.1	110.5	420.9	288.4	43.2	89.3	19.8	48.1	68.0					
1959	428.4	265.2	66.2	97.0	26.3	76.2	103.8	459.1	309.1	49.1	100.9	24.1	54.4	79.0					
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																			
1959 J	348.0	198.6	55.2	94.2	29.0	64.8	95.6	403.3	285.2	34.6	83.4	17.1	38.8	56.1					
F	322.2	206.2	50.0	65.9	15.0	55.3	71.6	381.6	278.3	31.1	72.1	13.4	35.3	48.8					
M	381.1	242.7	58.5	79.9	19.4	68.5	88.7	432.7	307.3	41.8	83.6	17.8	46.6	64.6					
A	402.4	261.3	56.0	85.1	26.4	64.1	91.2	517.6	355.0	59.6	102.9	25.6	64.7	90.6					
M	431.3	270.0	68.0	93.3	19.5	76.9	97.1	505.9	332.7	60.3	112.9	27.9	67.3	95.5					
J	516.3	318.8	76.5	120.9	26.8	89.2	117.3	512.4	353.8	52.6	106.0	25.5	57.5	83.2					
J	429.4	282.2	52.7	94.5	23.4	59.7	84.7	478.5	319.7	52.0	106.9	28.2	57.4	86.4					
A	409.7	243.5	68.6	97.5	28.8	79.2	108.9	427.3	272.0	56.0	99.3	24.4	60.8	85.8					
S	452.7	277.9	79.3	95.5	26.4	94.1	121.9	448.6	285.7	45.8	117.0	27.3	51.5	79.7					
O	467.8	295.6	72.4	99.8	29.6	81.5	112.6	480.5	317.9	51.2	111.3	28.9	57.4	87.5					
N	495.6	301.2	79.1	115.4	33.9	88.3	123.4	480.2	304.2	56.9	119.1	30.6	64.1	95.8					
D	483.8	283.8	77.9	122.0	37.3	93.1	133.1	440.4	297.1	46.4	96.9	22.3	51.5	74.4					
1960 J	421.9	249.2	68.7	104.0	32.5	83.8	117.9	399.5	283.2	40.9	75.4	17.4	44.8	62.7					
F	430.1	253.8	67.9	108.4	29.8	77.1	108.2	452.9	324.2	48.6	80.0	17.3	52.5	70.3					
M	439.5	265.2	72.8	101.5	25.0	83.8	110.0	473.9	333.0	52.7	88.2	20.9	58.2	79.6					
A	367.4	231.4	57.3	78.7	16.1	65.8	82.8	476.9	325.4	57.4	94.2	27.6	63.4	91.6					
M	485.9	277.3	87.0	121.6	37.2	96.7	135.2	516.0	344.4	56.0	115.6	29.5	63.0	93.9					
J	457.5	257.1	82.7	117.6	34.1	98.0	134.5	486.6	327.9	55.0	103.7	26.7	60.6	88.0					
J	465.0	249.3	88.9	126.8	40.4	99.5	143.7	423.8	384.3	42.9	96.6	22.1	48.7	71.7					
A	480.4	270.9	77.4	132.2	37.6	90.2	130.4	444.5	273.5	50.4	120.5	25.9	56.0	82.9					
S	447.8	248.8	73.4	125.5	41.5	83.4	127.4	427.5	284.6	38.3	104.6	23.8	43.8	68.5					
O	482.7	257.6	88.2	137.0	50.5	96.6	149.9	447.4	304.1	41.0	102.3	26.3	46.7	74.2					
N	475.7	256.9	85.8	133.1	50.8	96.2	149.6	513.4	324.8	58.7	130.0	33.0	66.7	101.3					
D	441.4	218.8	75.0	147.6	44.9	88.8	137.4	430.1	283.9	47.1	99.2	22.4	53.2	76.3					
1961 J	455.3	224.4	87.2	143.7	38.8	103.0	144.0	431.2	298.3	46.2	86.7	18.6	50.8	69.9					
F	366.3	203.6	62.9	99.8	29.7	70.3	101.4	395.1	273.2	44.8	77.2	16.2	49.1	66.0					
M	438.1	241.6	71.0	125.5	35.8	81.0	119.1	460.6	326.1	50.9	83.6	21.4	55.9	78.1					
A	448.1	239.1	68.3	140.8	37.6	77.2	117.1	438.7	303.8	42.7	92.2	24.6	48.3	73.9					
M	459.3	260.8	62.9	135.6	34.4	73.5	110.3	549.5	351.4	70.7	127.4	31.3	78.6	111.2					
J	505.5	265.7	78.5	161.2	39.4	90.1	132.4	496.2	332.5	58.6	105.2	25.4	66.0	92.5					
J	526.9	286.3	78.6	161.9	42.1	90.9	135.9	460.2	309.4	49.8	101.0	23.2	56.1	80.4					
A	517.0 ^p	277.3 ^p	81.2 ^p	158.5 ^p				494.2 ^p	323.5 ^p	53.7 ^p	117.0 ^p								
S								467.6 ^p	306.1 ^p	38.8 ^p	122.7 ^p								
Adjusted for seasonal variation																			
M.C.D.	5	3	5	5	6	5	5	3	3	4	4	3	5	3					
1959 J	383.2	224.9	62.1	96.2	28.6	70.6	99.7	448.9	304.0	43.1	101.8	24.3	48.3	72.8					
F	389.4	243.8	63.5	82.1	19.9	70.9	92.5	435.6	301.4	39.9	94.4	21.2	45.5	66.9					
M	401.3	249.2	61.7	90.4	24.3	70.7	96.5	432.5	286.4	42.2	103.9	23.2	47.7	71.1					
A	440.6	275.4	67.1	98.1	39.9	75.6	111.4	470.1	319.6	49.6	100.9	22.0	54.3	76.7					
M	431.8	269.9	65.6	96.2	20.3	75.7	97.0	467.0	311.2	52.3	103.6	24.9	58.3	83.5					
J	466.4	302.1	66.3	98.1	24.5	76.5	102.7	464.2	315.7	47.2	101.2	24.0	52.1	76.4					
J	415.6	271.1	52.7	91.8	22.2	60.4	84.0	470.1	320.0	49.7	100.4	25.8	54.9	80.9					
A	398.1	236.7	64.5	96.9	28.1	74.7	104.4	463.4	313.6	54.7	95.1	24.0	60.1	84.4					
S	448.3	267.0	78.4	103.0	25.7	92.3	119.6	469.0	306.6	53.1	109.3	25.5	58.6	84.4					
O	439.8	274.2	67.4	98.2	24.8	78.7	104.0	467.5	314.5	53.1	99.9	24.5	58.5	83.4					
N	457.2	277.4	68.8	111.0	28.7	78.9	108.9	447.6	297.8	48.9	100.9	24.5	54.3	79.1					
D	455.7	277.9	73.1	104.7	29.6	85.0	115.0	471.3	320.0	52.2	99.1	23.6	57.4	81.2					
1960 J	473.2	294.7	75.0	103.4	31.4	88.2	120.2	462.8	312.4	53.3	97.1	25.4	58.6	84.2					
F	475.5	278.3	78.0	119.2	37.0	90.3	127.8	480.2	321.6	57.7	100.9	26.4	62.8	89.5					
M	465.7	273.5	81.4	110.8	31.5	91.5	124.0	468.8	315.5	53.8	99.5	24.7	59.5	84.6					
A	429.1	253.2	75.2	100.7	25.9	84.9	108.0	453.3	303.0	49.2	101.1	26.3	55.4	81.9					
M	435.9	257.2	72.9	105.8	36.8	83.2	121.5	444.8	299.4	44.8	100.6	24.7	50.4	75.5					
J	448.4	251.9	79.3	117.2	33.4	91.8	126.5	452.9	302.6	50.8	99.6	25.0	56.6	81.9					
J	479.4	255.8	90.9	132.7	41.7	104.1	149.2	449.1	304.1	44.8	100.1	22.1	50.9	73.2					
A	457.6	247.6	80.0	130.0	33.8	91.5	127.6	445.8	295.1	45.0	105.7	23.3	50.8	74.4					
S	441.9	239.7	67.0	135.2	40.6	76.2	118.6	448.1	306.5	44.6	97.0	22.3	50.0	72.7					
O	454.0	237.5	81.0	135.5	42.2	91.5	137.3	442.6	302.0	43.2	97.4	23.5	48.5	72.3					
N	425.5	234.3	73.5	117.7	42.0	85.2	130.2	474.6	319.9	50.8	103.9	25.1	56.5	81.9					
D	427.1	223.5	71.1	132.6	37.1	82.1	120.9	473.0	314.5	53.5	105.0	24.9	60.0	85.2					
1961 J	461.8	245.4	88.9	127.4	33.5	101.2	136.9	465.2	302.9	55.8	106.6	25.6	61.8	88.3					
F	450.6	241.8	81.1	127.8	40.2	91.7	133.4	451.6	291.6	57.6	102.5	26.1	63.5	90.7					
M	488.2	258.6	79.5	150.1	46.9	89.1	137.7	474.5	322.6	54.0	97.9	26.5	59.5	87.0					
A	513.3	260.5	80.6	172.3	61.1	91.1	144.4	416.1	281.2	36.4	98.5	23.4	42.2	66.7					
M	404.8	232.7	54.7	117.4	33.1	65.5	101.6	453.7	294.2	54.3	105.2	24.9	60.2	85.9					
J	481.2	258.9	71.6	150.7	39.2	80.8	122.0	459.8	305.2	53.7	100.9	23.7	61.4	86.0					
J	525.2	280.1	82.7	162.4	41.8	97.8	142.5	470.5	315.6	50.2	104.7	23.1	56.8	80.9					
A	491.3	263.6	75.7	152.1				513.7	362.3	49.1	102.3								
S								507.8	342.5	47.0	118.4								

Table 72.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY SELECTED COUNTRIES

Monthly Averages or Months	Benelux ⁽¹⁾		France		West-Germany		Italy		Japan		Australia	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars											
1959	9.2	6.2	3.6	4.7	10.8	10.3	2.6	3.1	11.6	8.6	4.5	3.4
1960	11.0	5.9	6.1	4.2	13.8	10.6	5.7	3.6	14.8	9.2	8.2	3.0
1959 M	5.6	4.0	2.5	3.8	7.8	8.3	3.4	2.1	9.9	7.9	4.4	2.7
A	5.5	6.7	4.7	4.9	14.1	10.9	2.0	3.6	8.2	8.1	3.0	4.0
M	6.8	7.5	3.6	4.9	8.0	12.4	2.0	3.8	9.5	9.0	4.9	5.5
J	9.3	6.6	3.9	6.3	11.4	10.0	2.0	3.2	16.1	9.4	4.0	2.7
J	9.4	6.7	1.7	6.6	9.1	12.4	3.0	3.1	13.6	9.0	6.3	3.4
A	10.1	6.0	1.7	5.1	14.6	10.0	2.3	3.3	16.4	8.9	4.7	2.9
S	12.3	7.2	3.7	5.6	8.2	11.1	2.3	3.4	9.6	10.3	4.7	5.4
O	9.2	8.8	5.1	4.5	12.3	12.0	2.7	3.6	9.9	8.4	4.2	3.1
D	11.6	8.2	5.6	5.1	12.2	12.8	4.3	4.6	13.1	9.8	6.5	4.3
1960 F	12.4	5.1	6.4	4.4	14.1	9.5	4.2	3.3	16.1	8.3	4.5	2.3
J	10.5	3.7	7.2	2.7	11.4	8.9	3.1	2.1	9.1	8.1	6.2	1.1
M	8.5	3.9	6.0	2.8	12.3	8.5	2.8	2.2	18.4	8.4	6.6	2.6
M	6.7	5.2	6.7	3.1	8.0	10.1	3.4	2.5	16.3	8.7	6.2	1.5
A	5.9	7.8	3.1	4.3	4.7	12.7	2.2	2.9	8.5	7.9	4.6	2.7
M	10.3	4.8	8.6	5.5	13.3	11.7	4.7	4.8	16.2	10.0	10.1	2.3
J	12.2	6.4	4.5	5.0	14.1	11.8	3.0	3.5	10.0	9.7	11.3	2.9
J	9.3	5.7	6.2	4.7	18.6	8.4	6.1	3.4	15.8	9.4	8.6	2.5
A	13.0	6.5	6.7	4.8	12.8	10.0	4.7	4.6	15.4	12.1	9.9	3.8
S	13.8	6.2	4.4	4.2	17.7	10.2	4.6	3.1	19.8	9.4	8.9	2.4
O	17.5	6.6	4.3	3.9	20.0	11.4	9.1	4.3	16.8	8.2	9.6	3.1
N	12.7	8.1	8.3	5.4	16.6	14.2	13.6	5.3	12.5	8.8	8.4	7.8
D	11.0	5.4	7.0	3.8	16.1	9.2	11.1	4.0	19.3	9.7	8.3	2.8
1961 F	11.9	3.6	9.2	3.3	11.8	9.7	5.3	2.0	15.3	8.1	10.0	1.6
J	8.5	3.4	4.0	2.6	11.2	7.7	5.5	2.5	15.3	7.9	5.6	2.2
M	7.4	5.6	4.2	3.3	16.7	9.7	7.2	2.8	16.1	8.1	10.5	2.9
A	7.9	6.4	4.9	3.9	16.5	11.1	7.7	3.2	18.7	8.8	6.8	2.7
M	8.3	7.3	6.5	5.2	13.8	14.2	5.4	4.7	17.0	10.3	6.9	2.9
J	16.0	5.5	8.0	5.3	10.9	10.7	4.2	3.9	22.9	9.4	4.6	2.3
J	9.9	6.3	7.6	4.3	17.2	8.5	6.9	4.1	23.5	10.2	6.0	2.8

⁽¹⁾Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands.

Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 73.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

Years and Quarters		CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
		All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries				
		Merchandise		Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (²)			Direct invest- ment in Canada	Port- folio securi- ties (²)	Capital move- ments N.O.P.		
		Exports Adjusted (¹)	Imports Adjusted (¹)									Trade Balance	
Millions of dollars													
1959		5,150	-5,572	-422	-489	-207	-1,504	-1,230	+13	+550	+617	+337	1,869.2
1960		5,400	-5,545	-145	-491	-207	-1,217	-1,356	+171	+690	+226	+301	1,829.2
1956	2nd	1,262	-1,542	-280	-71	-68	-436	-531	+34	+167	+195	+74	1,899.5
	3rd	1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+22	-216	-259	+69	+116	+226	-126	1,903.5
	4th	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	-48	-344	-435	+86	+181	+210	-47	1,936.2
1957	1st	1,099	-1,328	-229	-100	-69	-437	-484	+19	+98	+246	+93	1,923.6
	2nd	1,213	-1,518	-305	-108	-66	-545	-565	+27	+155	+327	+63	1,941.8
	3rd	1,303	-1,350	-47	-106	+19	-212	-221	+45	+133	+142	-63	1,889.9
	4th	1,279	-1,292	-13	-121	-46	-261	-309	+27	+128	+48	+85	1,828.3
1958	1st	1,084	-1,154	-70	-95	-68	-292	-314	+1	+93	+152	+47	1,867.7
	2nd	1,277	-1,361	-84	-98	-64	-331	-389	+20	+94	+243	-6	1,921.4
	3rd	1,219	-1,202	+17	-122	-5	-207	-160	+20	+103	+106	-2	1,888.2
	4th	1,307	-1,349	-42	-129	-56	-301	-313	+63	+130	+109	+62	1,939.1
1959	1st	1,060	-1,218	-158	-115	-85	-428	-388	+5	+101	+198	+129	1,888.3
	2nd	1,355	-1,551	-196	-110	-59	-451	-368	-5	+181	+69	+201	1,934.2
	3rd	1,286	-1,380	-94	-111	-3	-322	-187	-28	+85	+205	+32	1,938.3
	4th	1,449	-1,423	+26	-153	-60	-303	-287	+41	+183	+145	-25	1,869.2
1960	1st	1,283	-1,327	-44	-113	-83	-321	-341	+29	+208	+202	-89	1,856.1
	2nd	1,323	-1,510	-187	-124	-77	-470	-447	+13	+155	+102	+213	1,773.9
	3rd	1,400	-1,318	+82	-125	+8	-122	-166	+48	+179	+18	-75	1,813.0
	4th	1,394	-1,390	+4	-129	-55	-304	-402	+81	+148	-96	+252	1,829.2
1961	1st	1,262	-1,263	-1	-169	-88	-347	-441	+39	+125	+55	+167	1,934.9
	2nd	1,442	-1,484	-42	-117	-71	-323	-440	+20	+140	+139	+44	1,985.2

⁽¹⁾The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities.

⁽²⁾Balance also reflects

all other current transactions. ⁽³⁾Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 74.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾		
Monthly Averages or Months	International Seaborne Shipping							Total ⁽⁴⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Goods Ton Miles	
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽³⁾				
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ⁽²⁾	Vancouver							
											At all Ports
Millions	Thousands										
1959	434	158	774	529	4,215	2,897	3,330	5,693	206.2	3,753	
1960	469	278	802	576	4,208	3,252	3,403	5,894	237.8	4,446	
1959 J	467	40	1,116	648	6,036	3,947	4,776	6,675	239.4	3,665	
J	410	43	1,400	493	5,485	4,875	5,015	7,488	239.6	3,741	
A	399	49	1,260	328	5,553	4,616	4,563	7,849	261.6	3,569	
S	486	59	1,058	381	5,844	4,152	4,657	6,735	252.4	3,882	
O	388	111	1,190	503	5,998	4,083	5,240	7,712	207.5	4,038	
N	93	114	1,380	496	4,961	3,977	4,220	6,218	174.4	4,121	
D	501	204	543	495	2,633	1,653	3,099	829	188.3	4,710	
1960 J	516	386	—	516	2,044	659	946	—	196.1	3,449	
F	617	395	—	689	2,005	715	876	—	170.7	3,671	
M	459	463	5	662	1,868	728	1,112	—	191.8	3,987	
A	427	232	450	505	2,470	2,896	2,891	2,532	216.6	4,481	
M	368	185	1,312	592	5,698	4,835	4,679	7,581	233.1	4,315	
J	533	193	1,272	724	6,248	4,864	4,779	7,997	279.1	4,691	
J	429	204	1,168	490	6,530	4,314	4,551	7,632	295.1	4,392	
A	466	146	1,112	483	6,222	4,942	4,564	7,173	300.3	5,398	
S	431	220	1,127	624	5,484	4,873	4,536	6,903	287.2	4,571	
O	442	264	1,380	561	5,477	4,967	4,511	7,281	263.1	4,680	
N	413	243	1,466	425	3,750	3,899	4,332	5,454	199.5	4,569	
D	533	404	328	638	2,696	1,334	3,056	489	221.2	5,145	
1961 J	484	424	—	586	2,087	623	1,000	—	225.0	3,895	
F	544	627	—	652	1,988	745	944	—	202.4	4,049	
M	676	657	—	731	2,285	845	1,044	—	256.7	5,076	
A	395	315	520	665	2,757	2,028	2,977	3,428	254.7	4,177	
M	378	181	1,398	829	5,180	4,126	4,879	7,817	271.2	4,557	
J	358	156	1,578	852	6,061	4,689	5,562	7,226	319.0	4,628	
J	416	278	1,247	586	5,887	4,696	5,659	7,896			
A	148	184	1,376	914	6,188	5,170	5,065				
S	431	168	1,411	602	6,246	5,065	4,999				

⁽¹⁾Cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, is included in the total. ⁽²⁾Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur. ⁽³⁾Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. ⁽⁴⁾Annual data are average of nine months. ⁽⁵⁾Does not include bulk transportation. *New Series.

Table 75.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

ATION^(a)

Revenue
Goods
Ton
Miles*

Thousands

3,753
4,446
3,665
3,741
3,569
3,882
4,038
4,121
4,710
3,449
3,671
3,987
4,481
4,315
4,691
4,392
5,398
4,571
4,680
4,569
5,145
3,895
4,049
5,076
4,177
4,557
4,628

ur. ^(a)Total
Does not include

TOTAL

FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS

FOREST PRODUCTS

METALS

Railway
Revenue
Freight
Loadings

Revenue
Cars
Loaded

Grain
and Grain
Products

Fresh
Fruits and
Vegetables

Livestock,
Meats and
Packing-house
Products

All
Other
(1)

Pulpwood

Woodpulp
and Paper

Lumber,
Timber
and
Plywood

All
Other

Ores,
Concentrates
and
Refined

Monthly
Averages
or Months

Thousands
tons

Thousands cars

1959	11,647	321.2	38.8	3.2	6.1	6.5	9.1	20.2	18.5	6.3	37.5
1960	11,110	302.9	37.5	3.0	5.4	6.8	10.4	19.9	16.7	7.5	34.7
1959 J	14,137	362.2	47.4	1.1	5.7	5.1	12.2	19.5	21.4	4.6	54.7
A	13,478	339.1	42.9	1.6	6.1	5.1	8.8	19.2	19.0	4.3	57.1
S	14,323	356.5	39.7	2.9	6.8	7.4	8.7	19.5	18.1	5.5	59.2
O	14,648	367.1	40.9	4.0	7.7	11.2	8.3	20.6	19.5	7.5	59.9
N	12,195	325.1	43.4	4.6	7.5	9.1	7.2	20.0	15.3	9.4	35.8
D	9,993	281.2	31.6	3.8	5.9	6.6	10.7	20.9	14.9	8.5	18.7
1960 J	8,454	268.6	32.1	3.7	5.5	5.7	15.9	20.0	13.7	7.6	16.0
F	9,307	276.0	30.5	3.1	4.8	6.2	15.3	20.9	15.7	9.0	16.9
M	9,308	299.4	38.0	3.9	5.5	6.3	11.2	22.3	17.1	8.5	19.2
A	9,236	281.5	35.4	3.9	5.3	4.7	3.4	19.9	14.9	6.6	24.8
M	12,392	329.1	45.3	2.4	5.0	4.9	5.5	19.9	18.6	7.3	46.1
J	13,279	341.5	44.2	1.0	4.8	5.2	9.8	19.3	20.5	8.6	54.9
J	12,806	317.3	34.7	0.9	4.7	4.9	10.7	18.1	18.3	6.3	59.3
A	13,304	333.4	37.4	1.5	5.4	5.2	13.5	19.4	19.4	7.3	55.0
S	13,554	330.8	38.4	3.8	5.7	11.0	10.2	19.3	17.8	7.0	48.9
O	12,658	312.9	38.0	4.2	6.9	12.4	7.7	19.2	16.7	7.1	37.1
N	9,799	299.1	38.7	4.3	6.6	9.1	8.7	20.9	15.1	9.7	20.4
D	8,931	245.8	37.3	2.8	4.4	5.9	13.3	19.3	12.8	4.9	17.4
1961 J	8,137	249.0	28.3	3.0	4.6	6.1	19.1	20.1	12.2	5.8	17.5
F	7,960	235.8	29.8	2.9	3.8	5.5	14.7	19.8	12.8	6.1	18.3
M	8,201	261.7	34.7	2.8	4.2	5.7	9.2	21.3	16.9	6.8	19.7
A	8,999	254.9	38.0	3.4	4.4	5.0	3.3	19.7	16.4	6.2	20.2
M	11,505*	320.3	50.5	2.6	4.6	5.3	5.3	20.0	18.8	7.3	37.5
J	12,749	326.5	51.8	1.2	4.9	4.8	10.4	19.5	21.3	6.8	43.7
J	12,438	311.5	45.5	1.2	5.2	4.7	11.6	18.6	19.7	6.6	48.2
A	12,845	323.7	35.3	1.5	5.7	6.0	12.5	19.2	20.8	6.5	53.1
S	12,917	319.0*	39.3	2.8*	5.7	8.9	7.8	18.9	18.1	7.3	50.1
O	13,617	321.5	38.0	3.1	8.0	14.0	6.1	20.7	16.7	7.3	44.1

NON-METALLIC MINERALS

IRON AND STEEL

OTHER

Coal and
Coke

Fuel Oil,
Petroleum
and
Gasoline

Building
Materials

All
Other

Primary
Products

Autos,
Machinery,
Implements
and Parts

Fertilizers

Other
Manufactures
and Miscel-
laneous

Merchan-
dise
L.C.L.

Cars
Received
from
Connections

Monthly
Averages
or Months

Thousands cars

1959	18.0	25.4	21.4	14.0	6.5	8.4	3.7	34.1	43.5	117.7
1960	16.8	24.7	17.8	13.3	6.2	7.4	3.6	35.4	35.9	115.1
1959 J	15.7	26.8	32.1	18.2	6.4	8.7	1.5	36.6	44.6	109.6
A	13.9	25.0	29.4	16.9	5.7	4.2	2.5	34.8	42.7	109.0
S	19.9	26.1	29.9	16.7	6.3	5.0	3.4	37.1	44.1	113.4
O	25.5	24.7	25.7	14.8	6.3	6.8	3.4	37.7	42.5	123.8
N	24.7	24.4	19.5	13.4	6.4	5.5	3.2	35.7	39.9	117.1
D	19.4	26.3	13.2	11.1	7.4	7.3	3.5	33.9	37.5	119.5
1960 J	18.2	26.2	9.4	10.2	8.0	9.6	2.8	29.9	34.0	123.7
F	15.9	23.9	10.3	11.0	8.6	10.5	3.5	32.6	37.3	128.1
M	15.9	25.8	11.6	11.1	8.2	11.9	4.9	36.7	41.6	134.0
A	13.1	22.4	15.4	11.5	7.0	9.5	6.6	38.4	38.8	118.8
M	15.1	23.6	21.6	14.9	6.4	9.0	6.4	38.2	38.9	118.4
J	14.6	25.0	23.7	17.1	5.6	8.2	2.1	37.8	38.9	115.3
J	15.0	24.3	24.2	13.3	5.1	6.2	1.7	35.3	34.6	103.8
A	13.4	26.4	25.8	17.1	5.0	3.9	3.0	37.8	37.2	107.1
S	19.8	25.7	24.4	14.5	4.7	4.0	3.5	37.6	34.5	104.5
O	22.9	23.8	21.9	13.7	4.7	4.4	3.3	35.5	33.3	115.1
N	22.9	26.2	17.5	16.1	5.7	5.6	2.8	35.8	32.9	111.9
D	15.3	22.9	8.2	9.3	5.1	5.9	3.2	29.3	28.4	100.9
1961 J	15.3	26.0	7.6	10.7	6.4	6.5	3.0	29.6	27.3	104.2
F	14.0	22.9	6.9	7.2	5.3	6.8	3.1	29.5	26.6	104.4
M	12.4	23.3	8.8	10.4	6.7	8.1	5.2	34.9	30.6	112.6
A	11.4	20.8	11.5	10.9	5.7	6.6	6.0	35.9	29.4	103.1
M	16.7	23.7	21.6	15.4	6.2	7.1	6.5	39.3	32.0	105.2
J	16.7	22.0	22.3	16.2	5.2	6.4	2.5	39.5	31.2	97.4
J	14.8	21.0	22.2	14.2	5.3	4.6	1.8	36.9	29.5	91.0
A	14.0	24.5	24.4	16.6	6.4	2.8	2.8	40.5	31.3	98.5
S	19.2	21.7	22.2	14.6	6.0	4.3	3.8	39.6	28.4	94.6
O	22.2	22.3	21.0	15.1	5.3	4.5	3.9	40.2	29.0	104.0

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.
meats and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock,

Table 76.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾

All Railways ⁽²⁾											
Monthly Averages or Months	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile		
	Total	Freight	Passenger								
	Million dollars										
	Millions										
1959	101.8	88.1	6.1	97.1	4.8	15.4	5,660	1.7	204		
1960	95.9	82.7	5.8	92.3	3.6	14.8	5,451	1.6	189		
1959	A	101.0	89.0	4.6	95.1	5.9	13.6	5,013	1.6	152	
	M	104.9	91.4	5.6	97.6	7.3	15.3	5,635	1.6	189	
	J	108.7	94.0	7.0	99.2	9.5	17.1	6,012	1.7	246	
	J	107.7	90.5	9.0	100.2	7.4	17.7	6,354	1.8	317	
1960	A	105.4	88.8	8.5	100.0	5.4	16.9	6,182	1.9	274	
	S	106.5	92.1	6.7	98.9	7.6	17.8	6,107	1.7	207	
	O	105.7	92.6	5.1	98.2	7.5	18.2	6,376	1.6	168	
	N	99.5	86.9	4.5	94.2	5.3	16.0	5,837	1.7	155	
	D	99.6	85.5	6.6	96.7	2.9	13.9	5,206	1.9	222	
	J	86.5	74.2	5.1	92.4	Dr 5.8	12.2	4,887	1.7	167	
	F	94.8	83.4	4.5	93.7	1.0	13.2	5,086	1.9	164	
	M	101.2	88.7	4.8	95.9	5.3	13.5	5,201	1.6	153	
	A	94.1	81.7	5.3	92.7	1.4	13.1	4,819	1.6	184	
	M	100.1	86.8	5.2	95.8	4.2	16.1	5,664	1.5	176	
	J	101.1	85.9	7.2	96.5	4.7	16.7	5,911	1.5	216	
	J	97.9	82.5	8.2	94.4	3.5	16.3	5,839	1.6	273	
	A	100.2	84.8	7.5	98.3	2.0	16.5	5,795	1.7	230	
	S	96.8	83.4	5.9	95.2	1.6	17.3	6,193	1.6	184	
	O	95.4	83.8	4.5	94.3	1.1	16.6	6,017	1.6	150	
	1961	N	96.6	84.7	4.5	88.9	7.7	13.6	5,102	1.5	140
D		86.0	72.7	6.3	70.9	15.1	12.6	4,939	1.7	208	
J		82.5	71.6	4.4	87.1	Dr 4.6	11.8	4,652	1.7	142	
F		82.0	72.3	3.9	85.4	Dr 3.4	11.5	4,671	1.4	118	
M		91.1	80.1	4.4	89.3	1.8	12.1	5,168	1.6	149	
A		89.1	77.8	4.3	89.2	Dr 0.1	12.9	5,394	1.5	132	
M		96.5	84.1	4.5	94.4	2.1	15.1	5,900	1.5	143	
J		97.4	85.1	6.7	101.1	Dr 3.7					
J		125.6	111.3 ⁽⁴⁾	7.7	100.7	24.9					

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS ⁽⁴⁾						CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY					
Monthly Averages or Months	Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway			
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	
	Million dollars										
1959	42.3	3.1	49.0	48.9	0.1	33.9	2.8	39.9	36.9	3.0	
1960	38.7	2.9	45.3	46.2	Dr 0.9	32.5	2.5	38.1	35.3	2.8	
1959	A	44.6	2.3	50.5	47.9	2.6	35.7	2.2	41.0	38.1	2.9
	M	42.9	2.8	49.9	49.2	0.6	37.2	2.6	42.9	38.5	4.4
	J	45.2	3.4	52.3	49.3	3.0	34.9	3.4	41.6	38.0	3.6
	J	41.1	4.6	49.9	49.4	0.5	33.6	4.0	40.9	38.2	2.8
1960	A	41.0	4.3	49.2	49.3	Dr 0.1	33.0	3.8	40.3	38.0	2.4
	S	44.7	3.5	52.1	49.8	2.2	31.8	2.8	37.8	35.6	2.2
	O	43.9	2.5	50.4	49.4	1.0	33.5	2.4	39.1	36.0	3.1
	N	40.5	2.1	46.8	47.9	Dr 1.0	33.8	2.2	39.1	34.9	4.2
	D	44.1	3.5	51.1	51.3	Dr 0.2	33.1	2.9	39.2	34.7	4.5
	J	34.9	2.6	40.9	47.8	Dr 6.8	30.2	2.2	35.6	35.1	0.5
	F	41.9	2.2	47.3	48.2	Dr 0.9	32.2	2.1	37.3	35.7	1.5
	M	43.1	2.6	49.5	49.0	0.5	35.9	2.0	41.2	36.5	4.7
	A	39.6	2.8	45.8	46.6	Dr 0.8	32.6	2.3	37.9	35.9	2.0
	M	39.7	2.6	46.5	47.5	Dr 0.9	34.6	2.3	40.0	36.6	3.5
	J	39.0	3.6	46.7	47.3	Dr 0.6	32.9	3.3	39.4	36.2	3.2
	J	36.6	4.1	44.2	46.0	Dr 1.9	30.7	3.7	37.5	35.2	2.3
	A	38.6	3.7	46.5	48.6	Dr 2.1	32.0	3.3	38.4	36.3	2.1
	S	36.5	2.8	43.1	46.8	Dr 3.7	32.2	2.8	38.0	35.3	2.6
	O	37.3	2.1	42.9	46.5	Dr 3.6	34.0	2.2	39.0	36.0	3.1
	N	42.3	2.4	48.7	45.3	3.4	33.9	1.9	38.6	34.5	4.2
D	35.3	3.5	41.8	34.9	7.0	29.3	2.5	34.8	30.7	4.1	
1961	J	34.4	2.3	39.9	44.9	Dr 5.0	29.2	1.9	33.9	33.6	0.3
	F	35.9	2.0	40.6	44.1	Dr 3.5	29.0	1.6	33.3	32.7	0.6
	M	39.4	2.3	44.7	46.6	Dr 1.9	33.1	2.0	38.0	33.8	4.2
	A	37.1	2.4	43.1	44.5	Dr 1.3	32.9	1.8	37.3	36.0	1.3
	M	39.7	2.3	46.8	47.5	Dr 0.7	34.6	2.0	39.2	36.6	2.6
	J	39.1	3.3	44.9	54.1	Dr 9.1	33.8	3.0	39.4	35.8	3.6
	J	54.3 ⁽⁴⁾	3.9	61.5	48.0	13.6	44.3 ⁽⁴⁾	3.4	50.4	41.5	8.8

NOVEMBER, 1961

FINANCE

Table 77.—BANK OF CANADA

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾	
End of Period	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities		Total					
		2 years and under	Over 2 years						
Million dollars									
1959	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1959 J	251.2	162.0	2,205.7	2,367.8	2,619.0	—	65.2	81.3	117.2
J	236.5	210.5	2,182.9	2,393.4	2,629.9	—	97.5	81.6	254.5
A	273.6	251.8	2,133.2	2,385.0	2,658.6	—	47.3	81.9	138.6
S	297.2	257.2	2,117.3	2,374.5	2,671.6	—	66.7	82.2	97.7
O	357.6	224.5	2,070.5	2,295.0	2,652.6	—	54.9	82.8	224.1
N	303.6	284.8	2,057.2	2,342.0	2,645.6	—	62.0	83.3	109.2
D	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960 J	202.4	460.7	1,817.9	2,278.6	2,481.1	—	61.1	83.6	233.9
F	285.1	416.1	1,788.4	2,204.5	2,489.7	—	51.3	84.2	109.9
M	398.9	416.8	1,730.0	2,146.8	2,545.7	—	44.3	84.6	88.5
A	474.7	395.9	1,728.6	2,124.4	2,599.1	—	59.4	86.0	184.8
M	456.8	434.5	1,703.2	2,137.6	2,594.4	—	63.9	86.5	92.0
J	392.1	449.2	1,768.2	2,217.4	2,609.4	—	53.5	86.7	190.5
J	400.7	492.3	1,768.7	2,261.0	2,661.7	—	52.5	86.8	235.1
A	381.1	519.2	1,770.3	2,289.5	2,670.6	—	51.9	87.8	100.1
S	336.0	518.4	1,770.6	2,289.0	2,624.9	—	52.7	87.9	207.6
O	420.8	527.2	1,770.2	2,297.3	2,718.2	—	64.9	88.8	144.8
N	404.2	514.7	1,783.8	2,298.5	2,702.7	—	53.4	89.2	109.0
D	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1961 J	338.3	332.5	1,913.4	2,246.0	2,584.3	—	70.1	90.2	105.6
F	350.9	288.1	1,893.4	2,181.5	2,532.4	—	76.8	90.9	118.2
M	303.9	331.4	1,974.3	2,305.7	2,609.6	—	75.4	92.9	218.0
A	321.7	407.8	1,957.1	2,364.9	2,686.6	—	65.4	95.7	207.0
M	338.6	345.1	1,997.0	2,342.1	2,680.8	—	64.4	97.8	101.4
J	276.7	438.2	1,947.2	2,385.5	2,662.2	—	71.0	98.2	205.1
J	338.5	477.8	1,931.5	2,409.3	2,747.8	—	61.7	99.5	133.3
A	324.6	422.0	2,006.0	2,427.9	2,752.5	—	69.9	102.1	104.5
S	326.9	424.0	2,060.6	2,484.6	2,811.5	—	70.7	104.4	204.4
O	270.4	455.1	2,031.4	2,486.5	2,757.0	—	68.1	108.8	233.2
LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation					Canadian Dollar Deposits				
End of Period	Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by		Total	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾
		Chartered Banks	Others						
Million dollars									
1959	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1959 J	2,882.5	294.3	1,674.2	1,968.5	49.0	628.2	26.9	55.1	154.9
J	3,063.4	272.6	1,722.8	1,995.4	40.7	652.8	22.9	87.8	263.8
A	2,926.4	309.5	1,678.3	1,987.8	49.0	667.2	23.9	37.6	160.8
S	2,918.2	316.0	1,660.2	1,976.2	48.4	666.5	23.9	57.1	146.2
O	3,014.5	251.9	1,715.0	1,966.9	19.2	708.5	25.0	45.4	249.4
N	2,900.2	298.4	1,673.5	1,971.9	35.5	646.3	28.1	52.4	166.0
D	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960 J	2,859.7	264.7	1,652.5	1,917.3	33.0	631.0	29.1	51.6	197.6
F	2,735.1	278.2	1,627.7	1,905.9	40.3	612.9	27.1	41.6	107.3
M	2,763.1	275.2	1,645.2	1,920.4	52.5	619.9	23.7	34.9	111.7
A	2,929.3	256.4	1,705.4	1,961.8	32.5	649.0	23.8	49.0	213.2
M	2,836.8	327.8	1,652.9	1,980.7	30.0	620.1	29.5	53.4	123.1
J	2,940.2	234.1	1,757.9	1,992.0	45.3	596.5	29.4	43.5	233.4
J	3,036.1	283.9	1,744.3	2,028.2	41.4	611.9	24.4	42.7	287.4
A	2,910.4	333.8	1,681.3	2,015.1	40.1	647.7	26.8	42.0	138.8
S	2,973.2	253.8	1,752.4	2,006.2	45.1	584.1	30.9	42.7	264.2
O	3,016.6	313.6	1,700.3	2,013.9	40.3	691.4	29.4	44.4	197.2
N	2,954.2	323.4	1,696.8	2,020.2	39.0	632.9	28.2	43.2	190.6
D	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1961 J	2,850.1	321.0	1,840.7	1,961.7	42.0	654.8	28.9	59.6	103.2
F	2,818.3	300.1	1,654.6	1,954.7	20.2	632.0	27.2	66.8	117.4
M	2,995.9	230.5	1,749.2	1,979.7	38.6	656.3	27.9	65.3	228.1
A	3,054.7	256.0	1,736.4	1,992.4	41.4	696.2	34.8	55.3	234.6
M	2,944.3	331.3	1,679.3	2,010.6	40.2	665.9	25.4	54.4	147.7
J	3,036.3	239.2	1,780.8	2,020.0	26.2	645.5	25.9	60.3	258.5
J	3,042.3	328.6	1,743.3	2,071.9	31.9	675.7	27.9	51.2	183.7
A	3,029.0	312.6	1,743.6	2,056.1	64.2	684.6	27.7	59.5	156.8
S	3,190.9	260.3	1,800.4	2,060.7	56.6	709.3	27.4	61.0	276.0
O	3,167.1			2,060.8	1.4	794.6	29.8	57.4	223.1

⁽¹⁾Foreign exchange and foreign securities.⁽²⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.⁽³⁾Bank premises and all otherassets. ⁽⁴⁾Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾					LIABILITIES									
End of Period	Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits						Total			
					Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽²⁾	Public Demand				
Million dollars														
1959	999	12,187	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279			
1960	985	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921			
1959	A	1,017	12,389	8.2	—	282	115	7,248	571	119	4,027	12,362		
	S	1,009	12,197	8.3	—	64	179	7,239	567	121	4,011	12,181		
	O	1,001	12,053	8.3	—	66	166	7,237	569	164	4,075	12,275		
	N	995	12,023	8.3	—	590	122	6,898	555	115	4,066	12,347		
	D	990	11,994	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279		
1960	J	1,001	12,073	8.3	—	519	156	6,952	563	124	3,714	12,027		
	F	981	11,985	8.2	—	552	154	7,005	550	124	3,735	12,120		
	M	967	11,867	8.2	—	361	161	7,068	545	115	3,679	11,929		
	A	962	11,847	8.1	—	309	168	7,140	535	132	3,777	12,062		
	M	975	11,910	8.2	—	445	160	7,099	524	136	3,895	12,259		
	J	971	11,957	8.1	—	355	146	7,141	539	133	3,935	12,248		
	J	978	12,094	8.1	—	283	154	7,191	542	138	3,859	12,166		
	A	1,000	12,117	8.3	—	154	121	7,229	540	134	3,890	12,067		
	S	981	11,983	8.2	—	40	151	7,310	566	150	4,061	12,279		
	O	984	12,033	8.2	—	183	124	7,425	581	218	4,246	12,778		
1961	N	999	12,303	8.1	—	627	109	7,173	571	155	4,064	12,699		
	D	1,019	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921		
	J	1,029	12,612	8.2	—	413	125	7,319	635	136	3,931	12,559		
	F	1,019	12,556	8.1	—	447	142	7,402	694	143	3,843	12,672		
	M	1,009	12,445	8.1	—	299	155	7,484	744	142	3,896	12,720		
	A	1,017	12,548	8.1	—	125	160	7,564	802	150	3,825	12,627		
	M	1,018	12,560	8.1	—	122	160	7,524	804	146	3,911	12,676		
	J	1,026	12,623	8.1	—	113	167	7,549	856	147	4,072	12,904		
	J	1,029	12,679	8.1	—	144	169	7,631	896	151	4,170	13,160		
	A	1,040 [*]	12,790 [*]	8.1	—	131	159	7,643	1,002	159	4,083	13,174		
	S	1,062	13,117	8.1	—	166	153	7,724	949	171	4,200	13,363		
	LIABILITIES					ASSETS								
	End of Period	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Shareholders Equity ⁽³⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁴⁾						Other Canadian Securities	
							Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal ⁽⁵⁾	Corporate		
Million dollars														
1959	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512			
1960	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473			
1959	A	216	908	54	13,540	977	39	905	435	1,513	605	537		
	S	219	908	57	13,365	982	60	919	420	1,475	583	528		
	O	222	918	69	13,484	960	135	912	415	1,463	567	525		
	N	233	925	59	13,563	945	79	955	375	1,468	559	524		
	D	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512		
1960	J	229	926	58	13,240	896	97	1,072	672	1,175	559	508		
	F	219	926	53	13,318	891	96	985	689	1,243	554	506		
	M	232	933	63	13,158	895	88	968	658	1,270	552	506		
	A	242	951	71	13,325	905	89	937	599	1,330	546	501		
	M	220	952	69	13,500	948	141	1,010	599	1,342	550	506		
	J	214	711	73	13,246	831	157	959	569	1,399	548	501		
	J	244	975	77	13,463	896	114	932	535	1,406	548	490		
	A	259	978	76	13,379	981	109	977	516	1,415	530	483		
	S	291	982	82	13,633	838	166	1,076	540	1,443	528	485		
	O	292	998	105	14,173	1,005	161	1,015	641	1,471	530	485		
1961	N	278	1,003	88	14,068	956	115	957	651	1,490	533	480		
	D	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473		
	J	263	1,008	85	13,915	976	143	1,093	644	1,423	531	467		
	F	263	1,008	75	14,018	932	152	1,136	787	1,359	530	467		
	M	262	1,025	73	14,080	887	138	1,112	827	1,371	544	465		
	A	259	1,026	72	13,984	952	116	1,000	902	1,260	549	464		
	M	266	1,030	64	14,035	997	108	1,107	889	1,285	548	467		
	J	277	1,030	66	14,277	885	148	1,141	915	1,325	539	459		
	J	278	1,030	72	14,540	1,004	111	1,204	903	1,352	536	462		
	A	274	1,030	70	14,552	977	117	1,262	920	1,475	547 [*]	462		
	S	327	1,032	74	14,796	970		1,217	911	1,554	547	462		

⁽¹⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ⁽²⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽³⁾Capital, reserve fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁽⁴⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁵⁾Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁽⁶⁾Excluding Canadian day to day loans. ⁽⁷⁾Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁽⁸⁾Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings bonds at time of issue. ⁽⁹⁾Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. ⁽¹⁰⁾Including loans to instalment finance companies.

Table 78.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

ASSETS											
End of Period	Loans in Canadian Currency ⁽¹⁾						Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets ⁽²⁾	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets	
	Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal ⁽³⁾	Grain Dealers ⁽⁷⁾	Canada Savings Bonds ⁽⁴⁾	General Loans ⁽¹⁰⁾					Total Loans
Million dollars											
1959	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463
1960	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263
1959 A	905	107	275	464	34	5,427	6,307	880	— 60	497	13,540
1959 S	926	96	311	453	20	5,384	6,264	828	— 123	503	13,365
1959 O	945	101	310	454	4	5,340	6,211	887	— 47	510	13,484
1959 N	957	101	283	433	207	5,235	6,260	938	— 17	522	13,563
1959 D	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463
1960 J	975	107	265	431	167	5,068	6,039	730	— 1	518	13,240
1960 F	978	132	274	426	147	5,061	6,040	820	6	511	13,318
1960 M	981	102	303	409	127	5,118	6,059	656	1	524	13,158
1960 A	983	119	304	406	107	5,177	6,113	780	6	535	13,325
1960 M	983	118	271	387	88	5,245	6,110	792	3	518	13,500
1960 J	984	145	223	381	70	5,342	6,162	860	24	516	13,246
1960 A	983	117	220	434	54	5,413	6,238	752	15	553	13,463
1960 S	981	106	217	421	36	5,359	6,140	651	19	574	13,379
1960 O	979	101	246	428	22	5,341	6,138	809	24	517	13,633
1960 N	978	129	269	463	6	5,391	6,257	912	110	608	14,173
1960 D	972	131	301	445	205	5,405	6,489	724	103	598	14,068
1961 J	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263
1961 F	968	104	343	439	167	5,282	6,335	681	61	592	13,915
1961 M	965	104	349	420	147	5,300	6,320	723	54	593	14,018
1961 A	963	103	365	419	127	5,349	6,363	765	55	590	14,080
1961 M	964	101	366	392 ^r	108	5,464 ^r	6,431 ^r	717	39	591	13,984
1961 A	961	109	302	347 ^r	90	5,535 ^r	6,383	696	— 6	600	14,035
1961 J	958	113	297	322	69	5,678	6,479	859	— 40	614	14,277
1961 J	959	93	267	365 ^r	50	5,756 ^r	6,531	893	— 33	616	14,540
1961 A	954	87	263	366 ^r	33 ^r	5,847 ^r	6,596 ^r	669	— 42	614	14,552
1961 S	958	109	272	377	23	5,807	6,588	851	— 116	667	14,796

Table 79.—CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽²⁾			
End of Period	Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (2)	Held by General Public			
								Total	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	
Million dollars											
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185	
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ⁽⁴⁾	423	3,725 ⁽⁴⁾	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392	
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084	
1959	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	12,789	5,890	
1960	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189	
1960 M	1,645	127	1,772	7,068	361	3,844	11,273	13,045	12,684	5,616	
A	1,705	131	1,836	7,140	309	3,833	11,282	13,118	12,809	5,669	
M	1,653	133	1,786	7,099	445	3,922	11,467	13,253	12,807	5,708	
J	1,758	137	1,894	7,141	355	3,893	11,388	13,283	12,928	5,787	
J	1,744	138	1,882	7,191	283	3,940	11,414	13,296	13,013	5,822	
A	1,681	137	1,819	7,229	154	4,034	11,416	13,235	13,081	5,853	
S	1,752	140	1,892	7,310	40	4,120	11,470	13,362	13,322	6,012	
O	1,700	142	1,842	7,425	183	4,258	11,866	13,708	13,525	6,100	
N	1,697	142	1,839	7,173	627	4,175	11,975	13,814	13,188	6,015	
D	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189	
1961 J	1,641	142	1,782	7,319	413	4,146	11,878	13,660	13,247	5,928	
F	1,655	141	1,796	7,402	447	4,099	11,949	13,745	13,297	5,895	
M	1,749	145	1,894	7,484	299	4,171	11,955	13,849	13,550	6,066	
A	1,736	145	1,882	7,564	125	4,220	11,909	13,791	13,666	6,102	
M	1,679	146	1,825	7,524	122	4,335	11,981	13,806	13,684	6,160	
J	1,781	148	1,929	7,549	113	4,383	12,045	13,974	13,861	6,312	
J	1,743	149	1,893	7,631	144	4,493	12,267	14,160	14,016	6,386	
A	1,744	150	1,894	7,643	131	4,734	12,509	14,403	14,271	6,628	
S	1,800	153	1,954	7,724	166	4,622	12,512	14,466	14,300	6,576	

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.
by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

⁽²⁾Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).
balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

⁽³⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held

⁽⁴⁾At September 30, 1957, the deposit

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 80—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961-62	1960-61
	August		September		April 1 to September 30	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	440.7	422.7	382.3	385.8	2,544.8	2,537.7
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	127.3	120.4	125.9	117.2	609.9	578.4
Other Collections.....	18.2	14.0	18.8	18.4	316.4	290.0
Corporation Income Tax.....	94.0	99.4	87.0	99.8	603.2	689.1
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	7.1	6.2	7.9	4.6	51.5	36.5
Estate Taxes.....	6.1	10.0	7.4	4.7	36.7	41.5
Customs Import Duties.....	46.2	42.8	44.7	40.9	254.0	251.9
Excise Duties.....	31.8	28.8	29.7	30.5	179.0	171.5
Sales Tax.....	68.9	64.6	54.8	55.4	353.9	340.2
Other Excise Taxes.....	41.1	36.5	6.1	14.3	140.2	138.6
Non-Tax Revenues.....	25.9	27.0	45.7	37.6	190.2	185.8
Postal Revenue.....	13.0	11.8	13.5	13.1	78.9	76.7
Return on Investments.....	0.8	5.7	23.9	14.2	56.7	49.4
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	12.1	9.5	8.3	10.3	54.6	59.7
Total Revenues.....	466.6	449.7	428.0	423.4	2,735.0	2,723.5
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	127.0	127.6	122.4	130.0	715.7	675.2
National Defence.....	125.3	126.6	120.7	127.4	707.2	667.6
Administration and General.....	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.9	9.8	9.2
Naval Service.....	20.4	21.4	20.8	19.5	114.6	109.3
Army Service.....	34.8	35.5	32.7	34.6	192.3	185.5
Air Force Service.....	62.6	60.7	61.2	68.2	339.6	325.3
Defence Research and Development.....	3.9	6.3	4.1	2.9	17.9	19.1
Government Contribution to the Canadian Forces Superannuation Account.....	—	—	—	—	27.8	13.5
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	1.9	1.2	—	0.4	5.2	5.6
Defence Production.....	1.7	1.0	1.7	2.6	8.6	7.6
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	422.0	423.6	387.3	374.9	2,178.3	2,023.6
Agriculture.....	16.3	16.2	14.7	27.0	81.0	87.7
Citizenship and Immigration.....	4.2	4.3	5.0	4.7	26.4	25.5
External Affairs.....	5.1	60.1	3.3	2.9	18.7	71.0
Finance.....	123.6	113.3	124.3	130.4	749.5	721.8
Administration and General.....	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	8.3	6.7
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	10.1	9.3
Government Contribution to the Public Service Superannuation Account.....	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.5	23.5	20.7
Interest on Public Debt.....	66.4	61.1	67.0	75.6	403.3	389.7
Amortization and other debt charges.....	3.0	3.6	2.8	3.5	17.5	21.5
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces.....	43.5	41.6	43.9	42.0	273.0	264.0
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)...	3.5	0.3	3.5	2.6	13.9	9.8
University grants.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fisheries.....	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	9.6	8.9
Justice.....	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	13.6	12.4
Labour.....	16.5	10.6	15.4	12.6	70.5	55.9
Legislation.....	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	4.0	3.7
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	7.3	6.5	6.3	5.1	34.2	28.3
National Health and Welfare.....	86.7	73.7	82.0	70.7	474.9	392.2
Administration and General.....	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	2.1	2.0
National Health Branch—						
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	4.8	5.1	1.2	3.0	18.7	17.6
Government Contribution under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act...	21.8	14.9	22.9	14.6	121.7	71.7
Other.....	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.6	14.3	13.1

Table 80—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

1960-61

ember 30

,537.7

578.4

290.0

689.1

36.5

41.5

251.9

171.5

340.2

138.6

185.8

76.7

49.4

59.7

723.5

675.2

667.6

9.2

109.3

185.5

325.3

19.1

13.5

5.6

7.6

023.6

87.7

25.5

71.0

721.8

6.7

9.3

20.7

389.7

21.5

264.0

9.8

8.9

12.4

55.9

3.7

28.3

392.2

2.0

17.6

71.7

13.1

1961

1960

1961

1960

1961-62

1960-61

August

September

April 1 to September 30

Million dollars

EXPENDITURES (concluded)

National Health and Welfare—Concluded.

Welfare Branch—

Family Allowances.....	43.3	42.1	43.4	42.2	258.7	251.3
Old Age Assistance, Blind Persons and Disabled Persons Allowances.....	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	21.3	21.1
Unemployment Assistance.....	8.8	3.7	6.8	3.6	36.5	13.8
Other.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.7	1.6

National Research Council.....

National Revenue.....

Customs and Excise Division.....

Taxation Division.....

Northern Affairs and National Resources.....

Post Office.....

Privy Council.....

Public Archives and National Library.....

Public Printing and Stationery.....

Public Works.....

Administration and General.....

Public Buildings—Construction and Services—

Acquisition, Construction and Improve-

ments.....

Maintenance and Operation.....

Other.....

Harbours and Rivers Engineering Services.....

Development Engineering Services—

Trans-Canada Highway.....

Other.....

National Capital Commission.....

Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....

Secretary of State.....

Trade and Commerce.....

Administration and General.....

Dominion Bureau of Statistics.....

National Energy Board.....

Transport.....

Administration and General.....

Interim Payments to Railways to Maintain

Freight Rates at reduced levels.....

Marine Services.....

Railway and Steamship Services.....

Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund

Air Services.....

National Harbours Board.....

Veterans Affairs.....

Administration and General.....

Treatment Services.....

Disability Pensions and Veterans' Allowances..

Discharge Benefits and Credits.....

Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services

Expenditures by the following departments on

behalf of other departments.....

Labour.....

National Defence.....

Public Works.....

Transport.....

Sundry Departments.....

Other Departments.....

Total Expenditures.....

Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures

(Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)).....

43.3

42.1

43.4

42.2

258.7

251.3

4.3

4.5

4.3

4.3

21.3

21.1

8.8

3.7

6.8

3.6

36.5

13.8

0.3

0.3

0.3

0.3

1.7

1.6

3.3

6.0

2.9

2.2

19.1

17.9

6.1

5.8

6.1

6.4

37.6

35.7

3.4

3.2

3.3

3.5

20.0

19.0

2.7

2.6

2.8

2.9

17.6

16.7

5.8

7.1

9.0

5.9

32.8

26.2

14.4

14.7

14.6

14.5

81.9

77.1

0.4

0.2

0.4

0.1

2.0

0.7

0.1

0.1

0.1

0.1

0.4

0.4

0.3

0.3

0.3

0.2

1.6

1.3

15.8

17.4

16.2

21.2

71.8

79.1

1.9

1.8

1.3

1.2

8.5

8.0

1.6

2.9

2.0

6.1

8.9

15.4

3.3

3.4

3.7

3.5

20.6

19.0

0.2

0.1

0.1

0.1

0.7

1.0

4.0

5.6

3.9

5.6

14.5

17.7

3.6

2.7

3.8

3.0

12.0

13.1

0.4

0.2

0.4

0.6

2.4

1.4

0.8

0.6

1.0

1.2

4.3

3.5

5.0

5.4

4.8

4.6

28.7

25.6

0.5

0.5

0.4

0.4

2.3

2.2

4.1

1.7

5.7

1.8

21.8

9.5

1.0

0.9

1.1

1.0

5.8

4.9

3.1

0.7

4.5

0.8

15.7

4.4

—

—

—

—

0.2

0.2

60.3

34.3

28.4

29.1

156.0

126.2

3.5

1.4

0.8

1.9

7.0

6.5

32.1

—

5.0

—

37.0

—

4.7

6.9

5.8

7.7

21.6

23.4

4.6

6.5

4.3

4.9

23.7

25.2

—

6.7

—

—

5.0

15.0

15.5

12.8

12.6

14.5

61.6

56.1

—

—

—

—

—

—

27.7

23.5

28.9

23.6

160.5

140.3

1.3

1.6

1.3

1.3

7.8

8.7

4.1

3.5

4.2

3.0

21.4

20.6

21.5

17.5

22.5

18.3

126.2

105.3

0.2

Table 81.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

		CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vas- couve ⁽¹⁾	
Monthly Averages or Months		Million dollars										
1959		20,739	427	5,872	9,821	3,150	1,469	5,364	7,857	453	1,409	1,186
1960		22,468	458	6,076	10,443	3,389	1,502	6,100	8,471	452	1,569	1,221
1959	A	19,181	412	5,405	8,986	3,026	1,354	4,942	7,140	408	1,293	1,084
	S	19,854	431	5,847	8,897	3,277	1,403	5,371	6,997	430	1,479	1,083
	O	21,886	424	6,057	10,479	3,468	1,458	5,537	8,437	479	1,620	1,185
	N	21,937	473	6,170	10,143	3,442	1,708	5,542	8,010	480	1,554	1,381
	D	23,651	480	7,056	11,260	3,456	1,598	6,478	9,018	527	1,625	1,289
1960	J	20,398	421	6,034	9,750	2,898	1,296	5,522	7,856	483	1,210	1,057
	F	21,429	404	6,328	10,640	2,656	1,401	5,822	8,736	477	1,162	1,146
	M	22,071	435	6,508	10,543	2,974	1,611	5,924	8,636	413	1,290	1,297
	A	22,585	463	7,078	10,313	3,327	1,404	6,599	8,489	428	1,473	1,155
	M	22,177	469	6,239	10,536	3,455	1,477	5,637	8,500	450	1,654	1,219
	J	25,096	471	7,473	11,821	3,690	1,642	6,886	9,745	448	1,745	1,340
	A	21,848	454	6,237	10,079	3,619	1,459	5,717	8,171	397	1,605	1,206
	S	22,226	471	6,893	9,780	3,473	1,609	6,225	7,831	450	1,710	1,249
	O	21,586	473	6,278	9,759	3,578	1,498	5,743	7,833	451	1,724	1,206
	N	22,750	446	6,797	10,271	3,759	1,477	6,195	8,295	455	1,848	1,219
1961	D	23,307	472	6,808	10,916	3,588	1,522	6,188	8,786	476	1,686	1,245
	J	24,146	521	7,441	10,911	3,651	1,622	6,746	8,774	501	1,719	1,316
	F	22,965	455	6,950	10,628	3,399	1,533	6,319	8,640	486	1,516	1,286
	M	21,489	416	7,245	9,648	2,881	1,300	6,595	7,890	425	1,341	1,063
	A	24,195	471	7,142	11,216	3,772	1,593	6,428	9,296	448	1,669	1,246
	S	21,734	425	6,261	10,066	3,526	1,456	5,685	8,172	449	1,664	1,252
	M	25,339	509	7,325	11,665	4,203	1,636	6,585	9,454	483	2,118	1,441
	J	26,031	507	7,574	12,232	3,997	1,720	6,770	9,974	498	1,805	1,517
	A	23,325	504	6,952	10,447	3,775	1,647	6,303	8,250	512	1,684	1,445
	S	24,573	485	7,176	11,139	3,850	1,923	6,368	9,021	496	1,759	1,688
	23,845	494	6,797	10,777	3,689	2,089	6,094	8,770	479	1,653	1,800	

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 82 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾New Westminster data

Table 82.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

Monthly Averages or Months	Canada ⁽¹⁾	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
Million dollars												
1959	377.6	2.19	0.84	11.45	7.40	115.24	152.10	15.89	11.06	27.29	33.94	
1960	381.0	2.92	0.99	11.75	8.16	118.22	149.84	16.46	11.47	26.66	32.88	
1959	A	324.1	2.16	0.62	9.70	5.84	95.83	127.77	13.08	9.29	22.92	30.45
	S	335.3	2.04	0.98	10.60	7.27	98.93	130.13	14.05	9.45	22.68	29.54
	O	380.8	2.69	0.93	11.12	7.86	115.23	147.37	15.23	10.41	26.33	32.32
	N	432.1	3.34	0.86	11.78	8.59	128.28	173.27	17.01	11.76	28.08	36.69
1960	D	408.4	3.07	1.31	10.99	7.54	121.94	157.83	18.87	11.75	30.37	33.77
	J	320.7	2.16	0.87	8.34	5.75	96.04	124.99	14.30	9.08	25.95	31.54
	F	389.1	2.49	0.79	11.70	8.13	117.39	154.40	18.44	11.41	29.15	33.85
	M	401.1	2.85	1.06	12.76	8.59	119.30	159.54	18.63	11.74	31.26	32.36
1961	A	379.4	3.03	0.84	10.73	6.93	116.94	153.61	17.40	9.96	25.35	31.55
	M	383.8	2.16	1.10	11.99	8.71	114.19	155.64	15.86	10.97	27.11	34.11
	J	421.8	3.46	1.14	13.14	9.41	129.37	165.67	19.44	12.53	29.01	37.98
	A	375.3	3.44	0.93	11.79	8.48	111.83	153.50	15.38	11.39	24.25	31.86
1961	S	333.9	2.75	0.98	10.87	7.39	106.06	126.91	14.99	10.71	23.24	29.87
	O	339.6	3.35	0.79	11.07	7.44	104.18	133.72	14.06	10.40	23.75	29.28
	N	380.9	2.99	0.83	12.56	8.86	120.83	148.72	16.16	11.97	23.37	32.04
	D	440.0	3.38	1.34	13.27	9.63	140.47	171.70	18.15	13.95	29.44	36.63
1961	J	406.5	2.92	1.21	12.77	8.65	142.06	149.63	14.67	13.48	28.06	32.88
	F	330.9	3.03	1.10	8.39	6.18	105.56	131.68	14.08	10.73	23.93	26.18
	M	378.1	2.69	1.14	10.80	7.86	113.78	150.11	15.29	13.68	28.76	34.04
	A	401.2	3.25	0.83	12.27	7.93	123.55	158.32	17.51	13.65	29.69	34.21
1961	S	379.9	2.69	0.78	11.42	7.94	114.59	150.69	16.22	13.96	30.47	31.20
	M	400.4	3.18	0.86	11.71	8.31	125.53	154.92	17.46	13.25	29.43	35.76
	J	437.6	4.34	1.30	13.52	8.78	144.02	166.53	18.39	13.49	30.36	36.84
	A	399.4	2.84	1.04	13.09	8.40	129.18	155.92	16.03	11.51	28.31	33.05
1961	S	346.6	2.89	0.99	10.77	7.89	113.43	130.56	13.45	10.75	23.59	32.26
	A	343.7	2.33	0.79	10.28	7.75	119.43	126.30	13.04	10.17	23.94	29.67

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Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1959 and 1960 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Neither the monthly figures for 1959 and 1960 nor the monthly averages for 1960 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 83.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾

Monthly Averages or Months	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments				
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group	
Million dollars											
1959		15.75	3.29	0.50	5.70	9.23	8.61	43.08	29.06	3.78	10.24
1960		16.29	3.84	0.43	5.95	10.46	9.31	46.27	32.30	3.22	10.74
1959	S	15.89	3.12	0.38	5.60	10.14	8.05	43.17	30.24	3.05	9.88
	O	15.25	3.37	0.45	5.13	10.63	7.84	42.66	30.34	3.00	9.32
	N	15.55	3.69	0.45	6.85	10.09	9.29	45.91	30.99	3.07	11.86
	D	19.18	3.20	1.55	11.54	9.40	14.36	59.22	33.42	8.85	16.96
1960	J	16.01	3.91	0.32	6.57	10.55	7.87	45.22	33.04	2.00	10.18
	F	15.66	4.12	0.36	5.94	9.47	8.73	44.28	29.46	3.04	11.78
	M	17.98	4.52	0.51	7.81	11.81	10.35	52.98	37.90	3.21	11.87
	A	13.90	4.51	0.40	5.35	10.44	8.79	43.38	30.80	2.62	9.96
	M	15.32	3.53	0.34	6.28	11.75	8.66	45.88	32.47	2.95	10.46
	J	17.02	3.57	0.64	6.87	11.40	9.10	48.60	34.82	2.76	11.02
	J	15.06	3.11	0.41	4.85	9.03	7.49	39.95	28.46	2.04	9.45
	A	16.74	3.39	0.42	5.84	10.32	7.49	44.20	30.15	3.10	10.96
	S	15.86	3.52	0.44	5.91	9.69	8.57	43.99	30.57	2.43	10.99
	O	16.84	3.93	0.31	4.91	9.79	8.75	44.53	31.90	2.50	10.14
	N	18.15	4.07	0.48	6.30	10.90	9.39	49.29	34.25	2.75	12.29
	D	16.84	3.87	0.54	4.81	10.37	16.49	52.92	33.82	9.30	9.80
1961	J	19.21	4.21	0.33	7.42	10.62	8.95	50.74	35.72	2.31	12.72
	F	16.70	3.64	0.43	6.55	10.13	10.68	48.13	32.74	2.66	12.73
	M	18.61	4.21	0.49	5.88	12.85	10.09	52.13	36.46	3.02	12.65
	A	15.99	3.88	0.46	5.37	10.81	9.04	45.54	32.72	2.91	9.91
	M	19.24	3.73	0.47	6.41	12.53	11.63	54.01	38.74	3.13	12.15
	J	18.77	3.72	0.51	6.55	12.30	12.46	54.32	38.40	2.95	12.96
	J	16.27	3.35	0.45	6.41	10.39	5.37	42.24	28.78	2.56	10.89
	A	18.05	3.24	0.43	6.36	9.98	8.06	46.12	31.56	2.73	11.82
	S	17.75	3.67	0.50	6.48	9.83	8.79	47.02	33.28	2.40	11.34

Table 84.—PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1959	47.24	0.42	0.13	1.20	0.93	14.12	21.50	1.83	0.96	2.34	3.82
1960	48.84	0.42	0.17	1.29	1.13	14.83	21.58	2.31	1.05	2.31	3.76
1959 3rd	44.78	0.45	0.11	1.01	0.86	11.68	20.88	1.87	1.02	2.95	3.95
1959 4th	49.97	0.41	0.15	1.11	0.94	17.76	21.31	1.85	0.95	1.97	3.53
1960 1st	49.65	0.45	0.15	1.48	1.18	14.57	22.32	2.15	1.17	2.32	3.86
1960 2nd	46.24	0.43	0.21	1.24	1.25	13.00	20.93	2.48	0.85	2.21	3.64
1960 3rd	47.66	0.36	0.19	1.29	0.88	14.05	21.38	2.20	1.11	2.36	3.85
1960 4th	51.83	0.42	0.12	1.16	1.22	17.69	21.70	2.42	1.07	2.35	3.70
1961 1st	54.51	0.34	0.18	1.63	1.17	15.13	26.60	2.20	1.13	2.22	3.92
1961 2nd	54.00	0.50	0.08	1.44	1.26	15.59	25.33	2.51	1.04	2.23	4.02
1961 3rd	52.06	0.32	0.16	1.62	1.00	15.24	23.09	2.28	1.19	2.59	4.56

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 85.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

Years and Quarters	Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾		Corporate and Other				Government of Canada					
	New Issues	Retire- ments	Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾ Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues	Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾ Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	Securities ⁽²⁾		Funded Debt ⁽³⁾		
			New Issues	Retire- ments				New Issues	Retire- ments	Direct Out- standing	Guaran- teed	Total Out- standing
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1956	990	226	1,761 ^r	272	799	175	514	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957	1,180	353	1,780 ^r	307	958	88	427	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1958	1,221	284	1,338 ^r	362	665	25	286	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023	16,416
1959	1,409 ^r	516	962 ^r	433	121	73	330 ^r	1,048	1,545	15,801	1,334	17,135
1960	1,301 ^r	505	986 ^r	450 ^r	304 ^r	52	180	1,369	1,399	16,071	1,676	17,747
1960 4th	396	137	206	116	54	14	22	510	853	15,801	1,334	17,135
1960 1st	267	131	270	75	175	14	26	300	200	15,877	1,434	17,310
1960 2nd	461	85	378	112	128	20	83	469	376	15,741	1,433	17,174
1960 3rd	319	126 ^r	204 ^r	120	40 ^r	17	26	—	—	15,677	1,433	17,110
1960 4th	253	164	134	141	-39	-1	34	600	823	16,071	1,676	17,747
1961 1st	396 ^r	94 ^r	235 ^r	147	24 ^r	18	46	425	327	16,078	1,676	17,753
1961 2nd	313	121	449 ^r	130 ^r	162	15	139	500	350	16,088	1,674	17,762
1961 3rd	317	61	310	95	77	—	123	750 ^r	577	16,323	1,674	17,997 ^r

⁽¹⁾Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁽²⁾"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian railways and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. ⁽³⁾Excluding Treasury Bills Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. ⁽⁴⁾End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 86.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

NOVEMBER, 1961

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	MANUFACTURING											
	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Textile products	Wood products	Paper products	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Non- ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non- metallic mineral products	Products of petroleum and coal
	Million dollars											
1957	81	55	5	14	9	55	12	114	1	16	16	35
1958	59	59	6	13	11	52	12	94	7	16	16	20
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 1st	49	39	1	10	5	42	10	85	6	16	6	19
2nd	50	58	6	9	13	52	16	120	7	14	17	12
3rd	73	72	7	14	12	53	9	72	8	14	22	17
4th	62	66	9	17	15	62	13	98	8	21	17	30
1959 1st	69	44	4	16	11	44	11	106	5	13	6	17
2nd	75	65	9	16	24	64	18	151	6	19	18	15
3rd	79	75	8	16	14	53	11	109	6	21	23	22
4th	90	73	5	15	17	66	14	115	6	25	15	36
1960 1st	89	38	2	13	12	50	11	100	6	19	4	25
2nd	95	60	5	12	16	66	16	121	7	17	12	22
3rd	89	79	5	10	17	59	10	68	10	14	20	23
4th	79	70	5	13	11	64	12	70	8	14	15	23
1961 1st	76	42	3	15	7	48	11	57	6	8	2	19
2nd	108	60	7	13	19	73	17	120	10	11	16	21
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 1st	50	56	2	10	7	52	12	92	7	18	15	21
2nd	50	59	6	10	11	47	12	94	6	15	15	16
3rd	68	59	6	13	11	55	12	88	7	15	15	18
4th	66	61	9	17	16	55	12	101	9	17	17	23
1959 1st	69	64	8	16	16	55	13	111	6	15	16	18
2nd	73	64	7	17	20	58	14	117	5	20	16	19
3rd	77	62	6	16	12	55	14	140	5	23	16	25
4th	94	67	5	14	18	59	13	113	7	20	14	28
1960 1st	92	57	4	13	17	61	13	111	7	20	12	27
2nd	91	58	4	13	13	58	12	91	6	18	11	26
3rd	88	66	4	10	15	62	13	95	9	15	14	23
4th	81	66	5	12	11	58	11	71	9	11	14	17
1961 1st	82	63	6	15	12	60	13	58	7	10	12	21
2nd	100	59	6	13	15	64	13	92	10	11	14	24
Quarterly Averages or Quarters	MANUFACTURING			Trans- portation, storage and commu- nication	Public utility operation	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Other non-manu- facturing	Total all industries (1)	
	Chemical products	Other manufacturing industries	Total (2)									
	Million dollars											
1957	23	14	367	50	15	66	52	75	19	39	764	
1958	23	12	340	45	14	58	56	106	18	51	747	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 1st	17	10	266	22	19	38	38	111	15	28	586	
2nd	28	13	365	42	13	60	59	110	21	59	779	
3rd	26	14	340	62	9	70	55	102	20	71	802	
4th	22	13	391	53	15	63	74	102	16	45	821	
1959 1st	24	13	314	36	24	47	44	113	14	27	688	
2nd	35	15	455	58	15	71	71	113	23	58	939	
3rd	32	16	406	69	10	80	52	102	20	69	887	
4th	22	12	421	47	18	66	73	109	19	44	887	
1960 1st	26	12	327	43	27	43	33	124	14	24	724	
2nd	32	11	397	54	18	53	57	129	19	53	875	
3rd	30	14	359	62	10	57	40	125	18	63	822	
4th	20	12	337	45	20	64	70	109	13	41	778	
1961 1st	21	11	250	32	28	29	24	129	10	22	600	
2nd	34	11	412	54	19	53	51	133	19	52	901	
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 1st	19	11	322	36	13	51	55	106	19	50	702	
2nd	23	13	327	40	14	56	52	97	17	51	704	
3rd	25	13	337	47	14	59	57	107	18	51	758	
4th	26	13	376	56	15	65	62	115	18	51	824	
1959 1st	27	14	379	54	16	64	61	108	17	50	818	
2nd	29	15	491	55	16	67	62	101	20	50	845	
3rd	31	15	420	52	17	67	58	107	18	49	865	
4th	26	12	396	49	18	66	59	121	21	49	873	
1960 1st	28	13	383	57	18	57	47	119	17	46	836	
2nd	27	11	348	52	18	50	50	115	17	45	786	
3rd	28	13	367	47	19	47	47	128	17	44	804	
4th	25	12	322	48	20	63	56	125	13	46	774	
1961 1st	23	11	311	43	20	41	35	127	13	42	714	
2nd	28	11	360	49	20	50	44	120	17	44	804	

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Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco and Leather.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 87.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

COMMON STOCKS											
Investors' Index								Mining Index			PRE-FERRED STOCKS
Industrials						Utilities					
	Total 88 stocks	Total 69 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 8 stocks	Beverages 6 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 6 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Gold 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 26 stocks
Monthly Averages or Months	1935-39 = 100										
1959	265.4	272.2	728.6	1,126.9	672.6	197.3	355.8	118.7	85.0	195.9	157.2
1960	249.6	256.6	673.8	1,111.6	644.7	189.1	320.0	104.9	75.6	172.0	152.8
1959 J	279.3	286.2	834.3	1,183.7	702.7	203.0	387.5	120.6	87.3	196.9	160.8
A	274.6	282.0	794.0	1,169.2	702.4	199.8	373.7	119.8	86.1	196.9	159.2
S	255.4	261.6	741.3	1,086.0	656.7	188.9	347.6	111.5	82.0	179.2	155.3
O	252.5	257.4	744.9	1,090.8	652.5	187.3	354.7	112.2	82.7	179.9	151.0
N	252.8	259.2	706.3	1,123.5	668.3	186.9	342.5	112.6	82.6	181.3	150.1
D	261.5	269.3	744.7	1,174.5	667.5	190.6	347.2	112.8	82.3	182.8	149.9
1960 J	259.2	267.6	741.9	1,156.8	656.0	191.0	332.8	114.4	82.4	187.8	149.2
F	249.9	257.9	713.0	1,080.0	634.6	186.8	316.3	110.4	82.0	175.6	148.7
M	242.3	249.3	671.4	1,058.1	611.0	184.5	305.8	107.4	82.5	164.4	147.2
A	248.8	256.7	682.2	1,101.4	625.6	188.2	309.1	105.1	78.4	166.4	146.6
M	249.2	257.4	699.2	1,124.7	632.5	188.1	308.8	98.0	67.8	167.2	148.9
J	251.0	258.3	685.7	1,156.6	643.3	190.6	317.7	96.0	64.9	167.4	152.4
J	243.6	249.8	636.7	1,111.7	638.9	187.3	311.5	95.5	64.7	166.0	155.1
A	249.3	255.3	651.2	1,124.7	641.7	191.6	322.9	101.4	71.4	169.9	156.4
S	248.9	254.2	645.6	1,127.2	646.7	191.7	329.3	104.0	73.5	173.8	157.5
O	241.7	246.5	634.9	1,083.3	634.4	187.8	318.6	107.4	79.9	170.3	157.5
N	251.1	258.0	642.5	1,093.0	674.2	188.2	328.5	110.2	81.2	176.9	157.3
D	260.2	268.0	681.9	1,121.6	697.7	193.0	338.1	108.5	78.1	178.2	156.8
1961 J	276.6	286.0	727.7	1,190.1	720.1	200.7	358.7	115.5	83.9	188.0	157.9
F	285.3	295.7	741.4	1,223.8	756.3	205.9	364.8	110.8	75.9	190.8	158.2
M	294.6	307.4	758.9	1,277.7	793.0	206.2	371.8	112.3	72.4	203.6	157.7
A	304.8	319.6	801.0	1,283.2	806.8	208.8	377.6	116.6	72.1	218.2	159.6
M	317.6	333.4	809.3	1,282.5	855.6	220.7	383.4	122.5	73.6	234.4	161.4
J	316.4	330.9	781.6	1,294.0	872.1	223.2	385.5	121.9	73.8	232.1	162.3
J	319.3	335.0	749.8	1,341.9	879.1	219.7	391.4	129.0	77.2	247.4	163.5
A	327.6	344.1	738.4	1,381.0	929.4	220.7	409.3	135.8	85.3	251.5	163.4
S	325.9	341.4	700.6	1,364.1	952.0	224.0	406.2	131.2	83.3	241.0	165.4
O	319.2	332.0	665.0	1,271.7	949.3	226.8	404.0	131.1	82.5	242.4	167.4

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 88.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Products of petroleum and coal	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges							Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Three month Treasury Bill yield ⁽¹⁾	Dividend Payments ⁽²⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽³⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽³⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾	Value of shares traded
	Monthly Averages or Months	Million dollars	Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1959	4.81	67.65	24.48	0.05	2,188	48.08	75.2	42.8	0.08	63.6	50.58	155.0
1960	3.32	71.64	27.61	0.06	1,648	44.18	40.1	46.3	0.10	39.1	46.31	101.9
1959 J	5.15	94.48	23.48	0.05	2,249	48.15	78.7	43.5	0.09	60.1	50.68	136.2
J	5.23	66.89	24.37	0.05	2,126	50.51	88.8	44.3	0.08	47.5	53.44	152.6
A	5.82	37.88	25.96	0.05	1,496	50.00	61.8	48.7	0.09	53.0	52.28	124.1
S	5.73	88.71	24.02	0.05	1,538	47.99	55.1	40.8	0.08	48.7	49.95	122.0
O	5.14	63.75	26.05	0.06	1,499	46.50	53.0	43.7	0.09	38.2	49.66	107.8
N	4.87	29.21	26.97	0.06	1,431	47.52	49.4	44.0	0.09	41.5	49.96	109.2
D	5.02	138.22	28.81	0.06	1,730	50.33	59.7	49.1	0.09	45.9	51.74	123.4
1960 J	4.81	74.55	30.72	0.07	1,783	47.17	44.1	46.0	0.09	54.0	48.55	124.7
F	4.69	41.50	28.49	0.06	1,436	45.40	39.1	47.1	0.10	40.1	47.25	105.2
M	3.87	97.31	29.10	0.06	2,130	45.08	42.6	39.3	0.08	41.7	46.98	113.6
A	3.40	65.34	29.68	0.07	1,684	44.60	35.7	46.9	0.10	29.0	46.14	92.7
M	2.87	35.64	27.76	0.06	1,726	45.44	39.8	43.7	0.09	29.5	47.06	90.5
J	2.87	105.74	32.37	0.07	2,038	45.01	43.9	49.4	0.10	34.3	47.24	101.9
J	3.13	71.00	27.47	0.06	1,353	42.62	36.8	48.7	0.10	40.1	46.10	85.8
A	2.66	43.27	24.34	0.06	1,507	43.65	41.2	43.4	0.09	41.8	46.59	103.3
S	1.91	93.23	24.76	0.06	1,412	42.00	37.8	44.1	0.10	45.0	44.94	102.0
O	2.65	63.61	26.46	0.06	1,379	42.07	34.6	55.5	0.12	42.6	44.61	94.1
N	3.42	35.85	25.26	0.06	1,644	43.58	42.5	43.3	0.10	35.1	44.55	101.8
D	3.61	132.72	24.95	0.06	1,681	43.58	43.0	47.5	0.10	36.6	45.76	107.8
1961 J	3.20	75.54	24.53	0.05	2,936	45.94	76.5	49.5	0.10	48.5	48.49	172.2
F	3.05	47.60	26.37	0.06	3,024	47.07	70.1	46.1	0.09	40.1	48.48	165.9
M	3.21	95.04	20.77	0.04	5,355	48.73	91.9	37.9	0.08	50.1	44.21	210.4
A	3.30	64.99	23.86	0.05	5,226	49.91	84.9	44.7	0.09	50.7	50.10	216.7
M	3.19	35.73	24.40	0.05	4,736	51.26	94.5	47.8	0.09	78.5	50.59	266.4
J	2.78	105.88	34.77	0.07	4,096	51.09	85.1	51.3	0.10	47.0	51.65	200.2
J	2.61	74.02	26.59	0.05	2,385	53.19	59.2	44.1	0.08	30.7	52.91	151.3
A	2.48	47.45	22.24	0.04	2,772	53.59	75.4	47.9	0.09	32.3	53.89	176.3
S	2.42	96.36	35.38		2,392		63.1	47.9	0.09	58.1	55.35	181.4
O	2.53	65.42			2,655		78.0			69.1	55.55	209.8

⁽¹⁾Average of weekly rates.⁽²⁾As reported by Financial Post.⁽³⁾Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.⁽⁴⁾As of end of month.

Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

Table 89.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

Years and Months	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1959	2,229	906	374	307	95,786	32,173	23,136	8,840	1,366	50,034	658	34,156
1960	2,723	1,199	313	340	159,283	40,506	21,172	8,270	1,575	52,032	882	88,796
1959 J	158	68	31	19	6,167	3,375	1,274	451	87	3,950	62	1,903
A	161	65	27	28	7,357	2,157	1,437	2,446	105	5,145	39	1,714
S	225	79	33	39	10,568	3,000	1,273	1,371	125	5,037	80	4,938
O	205	85	30	29	9,953	4,108	2,929	733	131	5,681	55	3,869
N	236	95	44	33	11,241	2,501	5,292	465	162	5,373	64	5,218
D	195	74	26	29	9,310	2,085	1,237	794	128	3,965	44	2,333
1960 J	242	129	29	20	56,077	4,096	2,971	380	142	10,261	71	43,277
F	230	84	37	31	11,715	3,180	2,644	612	143	4,219	63	5,222
M	286	113	43	39	10,703	3,249	2,124	958	165	5,778	89	3,720
A	207	104	21	24	8,577	2,780	3,617	431	114	2,785	64	4,325
M	218	96	27	31	10,773	3,860	993	1,035	110	4,203	76	3,267
J	195	67	23	24	9,360	2,610	1,188	831	105	3,427	78	4,671
J	175	81	18	19	7,935	2,972	1,031	488	102	3,630	47	2,318
A	230	108	23	39	6,259	2,376	1,484	673	142	3,716	75	2,301
S	215	88	27	23	8,296	2,751	1,337	307	122	4,028	73	3,445
O	241	111	17	34	8,465	2,639	1,518	716	136	2,782	88	5,000
N	274	116	29	44	12,908	6,737	1,775	1,204	169	4,237	92	7,602
D	210	102	19	18	8,215	3,256	490	635	125	3,566	66	3,648
1961 J	254	124	28	43	11,174	6,376	1,656	504	150	5,295	85	3,491
F	246	115	24	37	8,660	3,283	2,665	406	152	3,665	65	4,133
M	257	105	28	42	7,636	2,804	830	1,062	132	2,948	97	3,588
A	192	97	16	32	8,258	4,107	837	675	102	2,891	79	4,323
M	258	118	31	38	8,709	2,953	895	682	141	4,223	99	3,871
J	219	106	29	32	6,346	2,900	1,437	717	116	3,342	79	2,319

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

⁽¹⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 90.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

Monthly Averages or Quarters	Popu- lation (1)	Labour Force Great Britain ⁽²⁾		Industrial Pro- duction Seasonally adjusted	Whole- sale Prices ⁽³⁾ 1954=100	Retail Prices January 17 1956=100	Weekly Wage Rates January 31 1956=100	Do- mestic Exports	Total Imports	Official Holdings of Gold and Convertible Currencies ⁽⁴⁾ £ Million	Personal Expenditure Consumer Goods and Services	New Con- struction Great Britain ⁽⁵⁾
		Civilian Employ- ment	Registered Unem- ployed									
Thousand persons												
1959	51,985	23,197	403	113	111.5	109.6	117	277.5	331.9	977	3,972	379
1960	52,383	23,628	298	120	113.0	110.7	120	296.3	379.9	1,154	4,152	413
1959 A S O N D		23,336	416	113	111.4	109.3	117	255.9	305.2	1,160	3,990*	389
		23,380	413	115	111.5	108.7	117	247.0	330.1	1,173		
		23,418	425	117	111.6	109.2	117	306.9	360.2	1,080		
		23,441	424	117	111.7	110.0	117	299.2	356.9	1,062		
1960 J F M A M J J A S O N D		23,316	448	118	111.8	110.2	118	296.7	371.9	977	4,281*	389
		23,335	455	119	111.9	109.9	118	318.1	367.3	959		
		23,360	432	119	111.9	109.9	119	297.0	364.6	972		
		23,370	409	120	111.9	109.7	119	309.3	393.7	993		
		23,451	364	121	112.5	110.3	120	308.9	373.6	1,011	4,160	414
		23,559	322	121	113.0	110.3	120	318.7	389.8	1,021		
	52,383	23,628	298	120	113.2	110.9	120	276.2	384.2	1,033		
		23,698	308	120	113.4	111.1	120	276.4	381.5	1,070		
		23,807	312	121	113.5	110.4	120	281.0	381.5	1,097	4,168	423
		23,835	320	121	113.5	110.5	121	261.2	363.4	1,110		
		23,858	342	121	113.6	111.4	121	258.9	378.7	1,121		
		23,875	359	120	113.8	111.9	121	344.0	419.8	1,131		
		23,711	395	121	114.1	112.2	122	306.0	383.3	1,154	4,408	433
1961 J F M A M J J A S		23,682	404	120	114.3	112.3	124	330.1	404.3	1,159		
		23,695	370	121	114.6	112.3	124	297.1	353.1	1,141		
		23,710	345	121	115.1	112.7	124	309.9	398.9	1,079		
			23,768	317	123	115.2	113.3	124	318.6	355.2	1,053	
		23,811	286	123	115.5	113.6	125	298.9	394.4	1,037	4,302*	474
	52,673	23,865	261	124	115.8	114.6	125	316.3	371.3	990		
		23,916*	288	125	116.1*	114.6	125	308.7	350.2	876		
		24,000	310	125	116.9	115.7	125	305.2	358.8	1,245		
					116.9	115.5	125	260.5	343.1	1,269		

⁽¹⁾"De facto" population. Annual data are for June.⁽²⁾Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives em-

ployed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries.

⁽³⁾All manufactured products.⁽⁴⁾Exchange Equalization Account holdings of gold and convertible currencies. Gold is valued at 250 s. per ounce fine, and currencies at parity, except the Canadian dollar which is valued at the appropriate rates.⁽⁵⁾Annual data are for June.

NOVEMBER, 1961

MISCELLANEOUS

Table 91.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

RHO	Liabilities	Thousand dollars	Monthly Averages or Quarters	Total Population Continental U.S. ⁽¹⁾	Civilian Labour Force		Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Seasonally Adjusted					Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	
					Employed	Unemployed		Gross National Product	Corporation Profits Before Taxes	Labour Income ⁽²⁾	Production				Employment Manufacturing
											Total	Manufacturing			
Millions		Billion dollars			1957=100		1947-49=100								
34,156	1959	177.3	65.6	3.8	52.1	482.8	46.8	268.3	105	105	98.8	124.6	119.5		
88,796	1960	180.7	66.7	3.9	56.0	504.4	45.0	282.2	108	108	99.1	126.5	119.3		
1,963	1959 J	177.3	67.6	3.7	48.1	482.3	44.8	271.7	108	108	102.0	124.9	119.5		
1,714	A	177.5	67.2	3.4	48.9			268.9	104	104	97.4	124.8	119.1		
4,938	S	178.4	66.3	3.2	49.4			269.3	103	104	98.3	125.2	119.7		
3,809	O	178.7	66.8	3.3	49.9			269.0	102	102	97.3	125.5	119.1		
5,218	N	178.9	65.6	3.7	50.5	488.3	44.9	271.3	103	102	98.4	125.6	118.9		
2,333	D	179.2	65.7	3.6	52.1			275.5	109	109	100.4	125.5	118.9		
43,277	1960 J	179.4	64.0	4.1	51.5			278.9	111	112	101.4	125.4	119.3		
5,222	F	179.6	64.5	3.9	51.2	501.5	48.1	278.9	110	110	101.4	125.6	119.3		
3,720	M	179.8	64.3	4.2	51.3			279.1	109	110	100.8	125.7	120.0		
4,325	A	180.0	66.2	3.7	52.4			282.0	109	109	100.8	126.2	120.0		
3,267	M	180.2	67.2	3.5	53.0	506.4	46.3	283.6	110	110	100.9	126.3	119.7		
4,671	J	180.4	68.6	4.4	53.7			284.0	109	110	100.3	126.5	119.5		
2,318	A	180.7	68.7	4.0	53.8			284.5	110	110	99.6	126.6	119.7		
2,301	S	180.9	68.3	3.8	54.1	505.1	43.2	284.1	108	108	98.3	126.6	119.2		
3,445	O	181.2	67.8	3.4	54.3			283.9	107	107	98.4	126.8	119.2		
5,000	N	181.5	67.5	3.6	54.3			284.0	106	106	97.4	127.3	119.6		
7,602	D	181.8	67.2	4.0	54.6	504.5	42.6	282.7	105	104	96.5	127.4	119.6		
3,648	1961 J	182.0	66.0	4.5	56.0			280.9	103	102	94.6	127.5	119.5		
3,491	F	182.3	64.5	5.4	55.0			280.6	102	101	93.7	127.4	119.9		
4,133	M	182.5	64.7	5.7	54.1	500.8	39.6	280.4	102	101	92.5	127.5	120.0		
3,588	A	182.7	65.5	5.5	53.9			281.7	103	102	92.6	127.5	119.9		
4,323	S	183.0	65.7	5.0	54.0			285.3	106	105	93.8	127.5	119.4		
3,871	O	183.2	66.8	4.8	54.4	516.1	45.2	288.0	108	108	95.6	127.4	118.7		
2,319	N	183.4	68.7	5.6	54.8			291.7	110	111	96.5	127.6	118.2		
	D	183.6	68.5	5.1	54.7			293.4	112	112	96.7	128.1	118.6		
	1961 J	183.9	68.5	4.5	54.9			294.0 ^r	113	113	96.3 ^r	128.0	118.9 ^r		
	A	184.2	67.0	4.1	54.9			294.4	112	112	96.6	128.3	118.8		

New
Construction
Great
Britain⁽³⁾379
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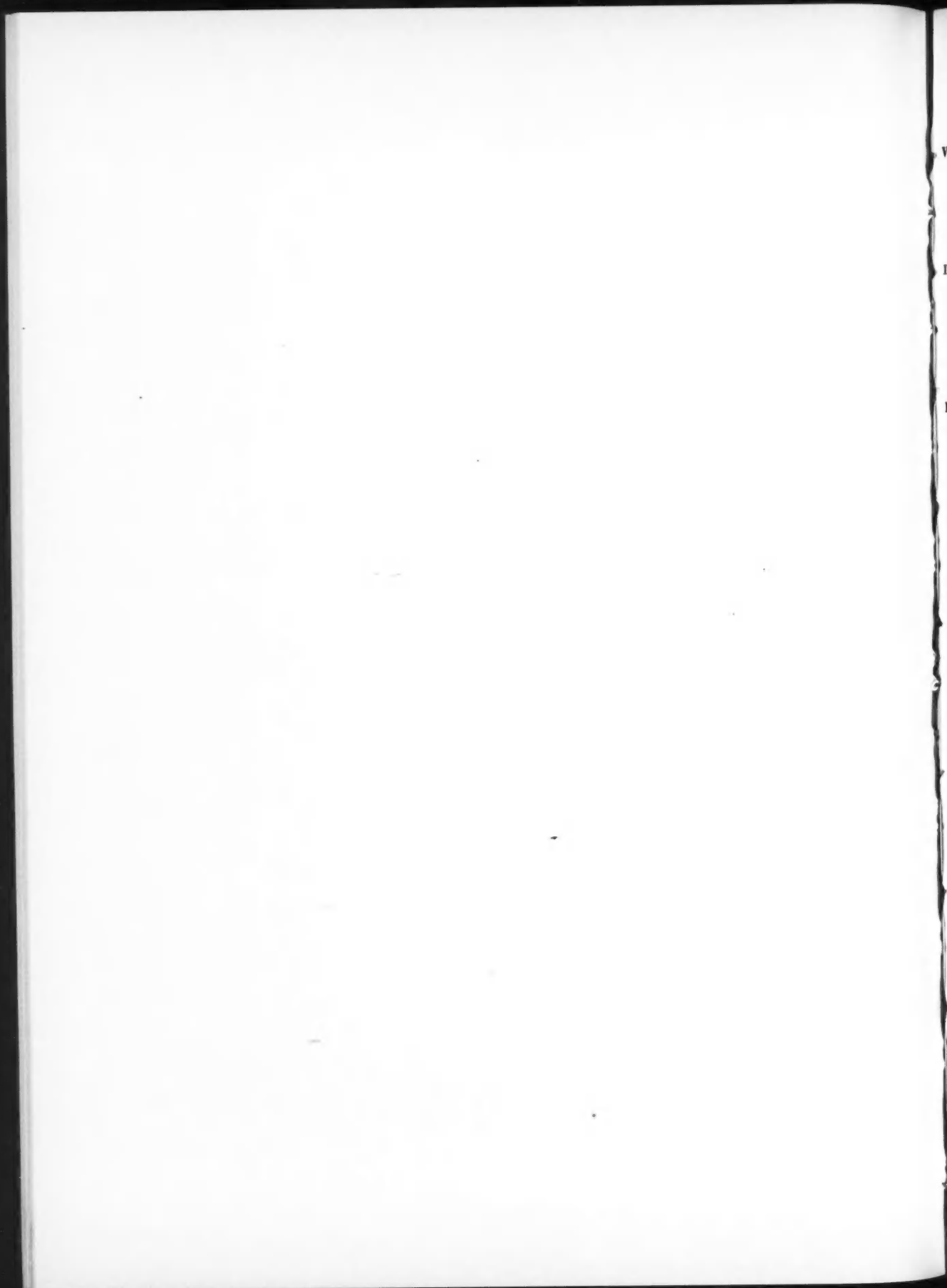
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Manufacturing

Monthly Averages or Months	Total Retail Sales	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks ⁽¹⁾	Manufacturing			Average Hourly Earnings (4)	Average Hours Worked (4)	New Private Con- struction	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports	New Non-farm Dwelling Units Started	Common Stock Prices 500 Stocks (6)
			Sales	Inven- tories	New Orders							
Seasonally adjusted (billion dollars)						In Dollars	Per Week	Million dollars			Thousand Units	1941-43=10
1959	18.0	61.1 ^r	29.7	52.9	30.1	2.22	40.3	3,362	1,468	1,267	127.6	57.38
1960	18.3	68.4	30.4	53.9	29.9	2.29	39.7	3,300	1,708	1,221	106.2	55.85
1959 J	18.3	63.8	30.9	52.2	30.8	2.23	40.2	3,838	1,470	1,250	146.7	59.74
A	18.1	64.6	29.3	52.1	29.0	2.19	40.5	3,865	1,410	1,188	142.0	59.40
S	17.8	65.4	29.8	51.9	30.6	2.22	40.3	3,779	1,487	1,395	136.1	57.05
O	18.3	65.2	29.4	51.5	30.4	2.21	40.3	3,693	1,482	1,202	121.2	57.00
N	17.8	66.3	29.0	51.6	29.2	2.23	39.9	3,542	1,482	1,283	104.3	57.23
D	17.5	68.9 ^r	30.8	52.4	30.7	2.27	40.6	3,281	1,685	1,467	93.6	59.06
1960 J	18.1	66.0	31.1	53.3	29.8	2.29	40.3	2,903	1,561	1,143	83.4	58.03
F	18.2	66.5	31.6	53.9	30.6	2.29	39.8	2,776	1,576	1,289	92.3	55.78
M	18.2	66.9	30.8	54.3	30.3	2.29	39.7	2,934	1,749	1,378	92.8	55.02
A	18.9	67.5	31.0	54.7	30.4	2.28	39.3	3,154	1,818	1,261	123.0	55.73
M	18.4	67.8	31.0	55.0	30.5	2.29	39.9	3,484	1,804	1,262	131.7	55.22
J	18.5	68.7	30.8	55.1	30.1	2.29	40.0	3,657	1,737	1,307	126.6	57.26
A	18.1	69.3	30.4	54.9	29.2	2.29	39.8	3,587	1,699	1,150	116.6	55.84
S	18.2	68.8	30.1	55.0	30.0	2.27	39.8	3,556	1,609	1,229	133.0	56.51
O	18.1	69.6	30.1	54.7	30.4	2.30	39.5	3,524	1,610	1,160	100.6	54.81
N	18.5	69.6	29.6	54.4	29.2	2.30	39.7	3,463	1,744	1,157	110.1	53.73
D	18.4	69.3	29.3	54.0	29.0	2.30	39.3	3,395	1,797	1,161	93.5	55.47
1961 J	17.9	71.0	29.1	53.7	28.7	2.32	38.6	3,170	1,797	1,157	70.4	56.80
F	17.8	69.6	28.7	53.7	28.5	2.32	38.8	2,793	1,647	1,124	71.0	59.72
M	17.8	69.8	29.0	53.6	29.1	2.32	38.9	2,645	1,672	1,046	77.7	62.17
A	18.1	69.6	29.6	53.3	29.9	2.32	39.1	2,842	1,934	1,231	107.3	64.12
S	17.9	70.2	30.1	53.4	30.4	2.33	39.3	3,147	1,706	1,042	113.0	65.83
O	18.0	69.9	30.8	53.4	31.1	2.34	39.7	3,492	1,744	1,195	128.3	66.50
N	18.2	70.2	30.9	53.4	31.1	2.35	40.1	3,734 ^r	1,699	1,220	135.3	65.62
D	18.0 ^r	70.1	31.2	53.6	31.3	2.35	40.0	3,723 ^r	1,637	1,268	126.0 ^r	65.44
1961 J	18.2 ^r	60.6 ^r	31.5 ^r	54.0	32.2 ^r	2.34	40.1	3,731 ^r	1,653	1,234	126.7 ^r	67.79
A	18.2	71.0	31.5	54.4	32.3	2.34	39.6	3,659			123.7	67.26

⁽¹⁾Including Armed Forces overseas.⁽²⁾Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income.⁽³⁾Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.⁽⁴⁾Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.⁽⁵⁾Production and related workers.⁽⁶⁾As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.⁽⁷⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation.

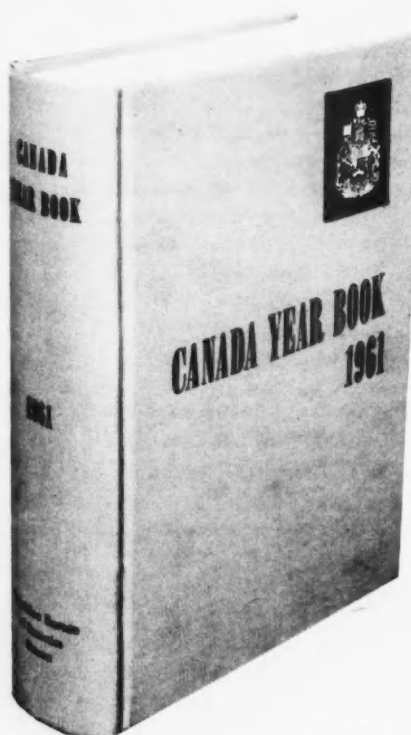
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